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Secondary

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*New Hello!*

# Answers Key Second Year Secondary

إجابات كتاب الشرح

الصف الثاني الثانوى  
الفصل الدراسي الثانى



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للطباعة والنشر والتوزيع

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## Unit 9

### Test yourself

-page 15

#### Choose the correct answer

- 1.d. of
- 2.b. contain
- 3.c. badly affected
- 4.a. much stronger
- 5.b. large number

### Exercises on Vocabulary

p. ??

#### Choose the correct answer

1. b. spraying
- 2.c. flooded
- 3.d. pesticides
- 4.a. poisonous
- 5.b. modified
- 6.d. fertilizers
- 7.b. seeds
- 8.d. method
- 9.b. GM
- 10.b. Agriculture
- 11.b. genetically
- 12.d. ripen
- 13.b. rotten
- 14.b. starvation
- 15.c. ingredient
- 16.b. modifications
- 17.d. rots
- 18.a. quality
- 19.b. spraying
- 20.b. organic
- 21.a. poisonous
- 22.c. amount
- 23.c. genes
- 24.d. improve
- 25.c. from
- 26.d. natural
- 27.a. quantities
- 28.b. Organic
- 29.c. genetics
- 30.a. fertile
- 31.a. starve
- 32.a. regular
- 33.c. Ripened
- 34.b. rotted
- 35.c. natural
- 36.d. method
- 37.a. advantage
- 38.b. regularly
- 39.c. contain
- 40.d. hunter
- 41.b. ripe
- 42.c. genetics
- 43.a. advantage

- 44.d. to
- 45.a. about
- 46.b. on
- 47.b. to
- 48.c. for
- 49.d. make
- 50.b. put
- 51.b. from
- 52.c. bring
- 53.a. like
- 54.a. do
- 55.b. ingredients
- 56.a. amount
- 57.c. flooding
- 58.b. rot
- 59.a. nut
- 60.c. fruits
- 61.b. produce
- 62.d. damages

### Test yourself

-page 26

- 1.b. had seen
- 2.b. was taking
- 3.c. the week before
- 4.d. had waited
- 5.c. was travelling

### Test yourself

-page 27

- 1.b. said
- 2.c. had visited
- 3.d. was
- 4.b. will melt
- 5.b. then
6. My friend told me he had seen an accident on his way home the day before and that he had been frightened on seeing some injured people.
7. Ali said that he had travelled to London three years before where he had studied chemistry. After that he had come back to Egypt.

### Test yourself

-page 28

- 1.d. whose
- 2.b. who's
- 3.a. who

### Exercises on Grammar

p. ?

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. c. said
- 2.d. told
- 3.b. explained

- 4.a. had flooded
- 5.c. had never been
- 6.b. previous
- 7.a. following
- 8.a. speak
- 9.b. had heard
- 10.b. had been
- 11.b. looked
- 12.d. would visit
- 13.a. goes
- 14.b. told
- 15.c. promised
- 16.b. won't meet
- 17.b. had
- 18.d. said
- 19.c. was going
- 20.b. the following day
- 21.b. wouldn't
- 22.a. were going
- 23.a. swim
- 24.d. are killed
- 25.d. A & B
- 26.b. he said
- 27.d. arrived
- 28.c. doing
- 29.b. that day was
- 30.a. is travelling
- 31.a. used
- 32.d. had killed
- 33.b. denied
- 34.c. have lived
- 35.d. didn't take
- 36.d. should give
- 37.c. would be able to meet
- 38.c. had to take
- 39.c. hadn't been told
- 40.b. was cooking
- 41.a. goes
- 42.a. hoped
- 43.c. announced
- 44.d. the week before
- 45.c. we would
- 46.a. mustn't
- 47.a. who
- 48.d. whose
- 49.c. who's
- 50.d. whose
- 51.c. whose
- 52.d. who
- 53.b. Whose
- 54.d. whose

### Translation p. 33

#### A Translate into Arabic:

١. يزداد الطلب على المنتجات العضوية باستمرار ، مما يجعل الزراعة العضوية مثيرة للاهتمام اقتصادياً للمزارعين .  
وذلك لأن المنتجات العضوية صحية

- أكثر بكثير من المنتجات غير العضوية.
- ٢- السبب الرئيسي وراء نمو شعبية الزراعة العضوية هو أن غالبية المستهلكين يأخذون في الاعتبار الفوائد الصحية للمنتجات الخالية من الكيماويات.
٣. يجادل أنصار العولمة بأن لديها القدرة على جعل هذا العالم مكاناً أفضل للعيش فيه وحل بعض المشكلات المستوطنة مثل البطالة والفقر.
- ٤- تواجه النساء عقبات كبيرة لصعود السلم الوظيفي وقد يجذبن نساء أخريات تنافس للاحتفاظ بمنصب متميز.
- ٥- من عيوب النظام التعليمي الجديد أنه يجعل الغش أكثر احتمالاً بين الطلاب الذين يمكنهم مشاركة الإجابات في اختبار عبر البريد الإلكتروني، خاصة إذا كان المعلم لا يراقب تفاعلات الطلاب.

## B Translate into English:

- Bad habits such as sleeping in late times and eating a lot of food should be stopped, and we must reconsider what we eat and drink in order to have better health.
- Farmers make up about 60% of Egypt's population, which amounts to 100 million, and they live a modest life in mud-brick homes like their ancient predecessors.
- Agriculture faces continuous challenges due to the increasing population, the depletion of resources, and the increased focus on the industrial sector at the expense of rural areas, and therefore the government must distribute attention and care to both sectors.
- It is the responsibility of governments to create conditions for economic growth and financial prosperity, but it is not only the government that is responsible for this, individuals must also help them achieve their goals.
- Research has shown that sleeping and waking up

early, eating healthy food and exercising regularly have a tremendous impact on an individual's health and thus on the whole society.

## Test 9

pages 35:37

### 1 Choose the correct answer

- d. decays
- b. suggested
- c. collect
- a. ought to study
- a. suppose
- b. if
- d. seeds
- c. is never going
- b. Living
- a. her
- c. control
- d. who's
- d. soil
- b. makes
- a. caused
- d. with

### 2 Complete each space with the suitable word(s):

- were
- is
- be
- am.

### 3 Reading Comprehension:

- d. All are Ok
- a. see
- c. old-fashioned
- b. not remain as it's
- It will turn what we are thinking into a digital form, which we will then be able to communicate to other people that we know.
- I wouldn't like to use letters because they take too much time to reach the person intended.
- I don't think so because not all people are expected to be able to use such technology.
- I expect mobile phones will be able to do most of the jobs done by robots nowadays.

### 4 A) Translate into English

ابتعد عن محاولة إرضاء الأشخاص الذين لا يقدرّون قيمتك أبداً. كلما ابتعدت عن

الأشياء التي تؤلم مشاعرك روحك، كلما كنت أكثر صحة.

## B Translate into Arabic:

Soldiers do not only suffer during battles and wars, but need care and attention for a long time after the end of these battles and wars, because the psychological and physical impact resulting from them is very violent.

## Unit 10

### Test yourself

-page 45

### Choose the correct answer

- c. with
- d. with
- a. recommend
- b. scene
- c. banks
- a. hunting
- b. route

## Exercises on Vocabulary

p. 51 - 54

### Choose the correct answer

- a. attacked
- d. sank
- b. continent
- a. held onto
- b. attached
- c. remote
- d. whaling
- a. primitive
- d. ashore
- a. navy
- c. harpoon
- b. drowned
- d. destroyed
- a. hunted
- b. offered
- c. Imports
- d. boring
- a. determined
- d. into
- c. ambitious
- a. crew
- a. out
- d. whenever
- d. abroad
- d. scene
- c. scenic
- c. serious
- a. popular

- 29.d. remoteness
- 30.b. naval
- 31.a. purpose
- 32.c. enemy
- 33.a. around
- 34.b. rescued
- 35.d. hero
- 36.a. ordinary
- 37.c. disappointed
- 38.d. armament
- 39.c. determination
- 40.a. details
- 41.b. captain
- 42.c. death
- 43.d. twenties
- 44.d. goods
- 45.c. predict
- 46.d. reach
- 47.b. matter
- 48.c. fell
- 49.a. lost
- 50.c. against
- 51.d. thought
- 52.a. win
- 53.c. on
- 54.c. Remote
- 55.b. drowned
- 56.a. sank
- 57.d. purpose
- 58.b. scene
- 59.d. ashore

### Test yourself

- 1.d. had already read
- 2.a. hadn't booked
- 3.c. had painted
- 4.c. had broken
- 5.d. had been built
- How long had you watched TV before you went to bed?
- After I had listened to 3 songs of Omm Kolthoume, I downloaded them from the internet.

### Exercises on Grammar

#### p. 59 - 62

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

- 1.d. had been writing
- 2.c. had left
- 3.b. had been doing
- 4.c. had been living
- 5.d. had been studying
- 6.a. had been reading
- 7.c. had read
- 8.d. had already sent
- 9.b. had been training
- 10.a. had been thinking
- 11.c. had been talking

- 12.a. had been studying
- 13.a. had given
- 14.d. had drunk
- 15.b. had been raining
- 16.b. had been waiting
- 17.d. had been raining
- 18.d. had been repairing
- 19.d. had worked
- 20.a. had gone
- 21.a. had you been living
- 22.c. had worked
- 23.b. had been working
- 24.b. read
- 25.d. had
- 26.b. had been playing
- 27.d. had you been waiting
- 28.b. had started
- 29.a. had seen
- 30.b. had had
- 31.a. had been swimming
- 32.c. had got
- 33.b. had already travelled
- 34.a. had been living
- 35.d. had been living
- 36.a. did you drink
- 37.d. had worked
- 38.c. since
- 39.c. had been driving
- 40.d. had driven
- 41.c. had eaten
- 42.b. hadn't seen
- 43.c. been done
- 44.d. had been eaten
- 45.b. It wasn't until she had

#### Translation p. 63

#### A Translate into Arabic:

١. يجب أن تعتمد عددًا من التدابير التي تعكس التزامنا بحماية البيئة ، والتي سيكون لها بالتأكيد تأثير كبير على مستقبلنا .
٢. يعتقد الباحثون أن رياضة تصفح البحار تسبب معدل وفيات أعلى من كرة القدم الأمريكية والتزلج على المنحدرات . فمعدلات الوفيات في تصفح البحار أعلى من تلك الرياضات المعروفة بالسرعات العالية والسقوط والاصطدامات .
٣. على الرغم من أن بعض الناس يعتقدون أنه لا حرج في إبقاء الحيتان في الأسر ، فهذا ضار بصحتهم وهو سلوك غير إنساني لأنه يقيها محصورة في مناطق صغيرة ، منفصلة عن عائلاتها .
٤. التصادم مع السفن سبب مهم للوفاة بين الحيتان المهددة بالانقراض . تزداد معدلات وفيات الحيتان مع زيادة سرعة السفن .

وبسبب زيادة سرعة السفينة ، لا تظهر الحيتان في بعض الأحيان قبل التصادم أو تُرى متأخرة للغاية بحيث لا يمكن تجنبها .  
٥. الشخص المتواضع هو الشخص الذي يستمع إلى الجميع بنفس الاهتمام ويسعى إلى التعلم من الآخرين أيضًا . وهو لا يتكلم عن نفسه ولا يتباهى بإنجازاته ومزاياه .

#### B Translate into English:

1. In order to work as sailors, you must have some attributes that enable you to do so, such as patience, persistence, and will. The sailor faces many situations that require these attributes.
2. In order for the student to be eligible to work after the study, the curriculum must be compatible with what the labor market requires, as the study must focus on practical aspects that are closely related to life in order to support the theoretical aspect that the student is studying.
3. Unemployment has led to an increase in spinsterhood in Egypt due to the inability of the youth to bear the expenses of marriage. As the young man is required to bear a lot of costs that exhaust him and impede him from marriage.
4. The government should reassure foreign investors by providing a suitable atmosphere and attractive facilities for investment, which in turn, will benefit the Egyptian economy and the simple citizen by lowering prices, especially the prices of basic commodities.

#### Test 10

#### pages ? : ?

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

- 1.c. had had
- 2.d. attached
- 3.d. had finished
- 4.b. Primitive
- 5.c. had been running
- 6.c. ashore
- 7.c. had

- 8.a. determined
- 9.b. had you been waiting
- 10.d. ambitious
- 11.d. being bathed
- 12.a. armed
- 13.d. until
- 14.c. purpose
- 15.b. On
- 16.a. ahead

## 3 Reading Comprehension:

- 1.d. keep warm in the cold ocean water
- 2.b. science
- 3.d. Whales
- 4.c. die
- 5.Yes, they are intelligent mammals. They try to mimic human speech.
- 6.We can improve the environment surrounding them.
- 7.I'm against whaling as it's an inhumane activity.
- 8.Yes they are dangerous to humans.

## 4 A) Translate into English

إن التعاون بين الأفراد يمكنهم من تحية خلافاتهم جانباً والتوصل إلى حل متبادل لتحقيق هدف مشترك ، وهذا بدوره يحسن العمل الجماعي .

## B Translate into Arabic:

It is always important that you organize your work so that you do not accumulate work or waste your effort in vain. In the event that you do this, you will get the best results with minimal effort and less stress.

## Unit 11

### Test yourself

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## Choose the correct answer

- 1.b. cure
- 2.a. unrecognisable
- 3.d. undrinkable
- 4.a. melt
- 5.c. dissolved
- 6.b. biggest
- 7.c. has

## Exercises on Vocabulary

p. ??? - ??

## Choose the correct answer

- 1.d. population
2. b. cells
- 3.b. progress
- 4.c. arthritis
- 5.b. tissue
- 6.c. diabetes
- 7.a. floods
- 8.d. mend
- 9.c. cures
- 10.a. operate
- 11.d. planets
- 12.b. hostile
- 13.c. unrecognisable
- 14.a. trend
- 15.c. decrease
- 16.b. rapid
- 17.d. breakable
- 18.c. unreadable
- 19.a. undrinkable
- 20.b. readable
- 21.d. unbelievable
- 22.b. production
- 23.a. friendly
- 24.d. Arthritis
- 25.d. cells
- 26.c. healing
- 27.c. unrecognisable
- 28.b. decrease
- 29.d. technique
- 30.b. rapid
- 31.a. tissue
- 32.d. affected
- 33.c. damaged
- 34.a. expert
- 35.d. effect
- 36.c. serious
- 37.b. true
- 38.a. gradually
- 39.d. prediction
- 40.a. upset
- 41.b. warming
- 42.c. currently
- 43.c. growing
- 44.d. progress
- 45.a. turned
- 46.b. research
- 47.a. to
- 48.d. on
- 49.b. make
- 50.c. running
- 51.a. point
- 52.b. make
- 53.d. hostile
- 54.b. warmer

- 55.c. cell
- 56.b. operate
- 57.a. mend
- 58.c. pole
- 59.a. under
- 60.c. treatment

## Test yourself

- 1.a. will be playing
- 2.c. need
- 3.d. will be waiting
- 4.b. will be sleeping
- 5.b. won't be studying
- This time next Tuesday, my father will be travelling to the USA.
- It's probable that many people will be living in this city after its development.

## Exercises on Grammar

p. ?? - ??

## 1 Choose the correct answer

- 1.c. will be helping
2. d. will help
- 3.b. taking
- 4.d. will be flying
- 5.a. will probably get
- 6.a. will win
- 7.d. will be doing
- 8.c. will be studying
- 9.c. will be sailing
- 10.a. will be swimming
- 11.a. be taking
- 12.b. will be travelling
- 13.a. will be working
- 14.c. will do
- 15.b. still be living
- 16.c. will start
- 17.b. will be living
- 18.b. will be working
- 19.b. will be playing
- 20.d. will be building
- 21.c. may
- 22.b. be studying
- 23.b. will be revising
- 24.c. will be watching
- 25.b. may be raining
- 26.a. will not be increasing
- 27.b. will be working
- 28.b. reach
- 29.a. Tonight
- 30.d. Will you still be
- 31.b. will be staying
- 32.a. will be wearing
- 33.d. may be playing
- 34.b. will be working
- 35.a. be using
- 36.d. may go

- 37.a. will be helping
- 38.b. will she be wearing
- 39.a. will be studying
- 40.d. will be practising
- 41.b. be working
- 42.b. will be living
- 43.b. will be raining
- 44.d. will still be doing
- 45.b. will be working

### Translation p. 91

#### A Translate into Arabic:

- ١- يستحق جميع الأطفال رعاية طبية عالية الجودة. بصفتك أحد الوالدين ، من المهم أن تكون على دراية بأحدث إرشادات العلاج حتى تتمكن من التأكد من حصول طفلك على أفضل رعاية ممكنة.
- ٢- في السنوات الأخيرة ، كان العلماء يدرسون بعناية الطرق التي يؤثر بها الناس على البيئة. لقد وجدوا أننا تسبب في تلوث الهواء وإزالة الغابات وغيرها من المشكلات التي تشكل خطراً على الأرض وعلى أنفسنا.
- ٣- من المتوقع حدوث أكثر من نصف النمو السكاني العالمي بين الآن وعام ٢٠٥٠ في إفريقيا. من المتوقع حدوث زيادة سريعة في عدد السكان في إفريقيا حتى لو كان هناك انخفاض كبير في مستويات الخصوبة في المستقبل القريب.
- ٤- إن طريقة إدارة الشخص للتوتر تؤثر على الصحة. من المحتمل أن يعاني الأشخاص الذين يدخنون أو يشربون أو يتعاطون العقاقير من أجل نسيان مشاكلهم من مشاكل صحية في وقت لاحق أكثر من أي شخص يكافح التوتر من خلال اتباع نظام غذائي صحي وممارسة الرياضة.
- ٥- جراحة الأطفال تتطلب اعتبارات غير شائعة في جراحة البالغين. لا يزال الأطفال يتطورون جسدياً وعقلياً مما يجعل من الصعب عليهم اتخاذ قرارات مستترة ومنح الموافقة على العلاج الجراحي.

#### B Translate into English:

1. Climate change is expected to have unprecedented impacts on places where people can settle down or grow food and build cities and rely on effective ecosystems for the services they provide.
2. The type of food a person

eats is closely related to his health. Eating a balanced diet and resorting to healthy food options can prevent or treat some medical conditions, such as diabetes and heart disease.

3. Today there is no doubt that air pollution is a global public health emergency. It threatens everyone from unborn children to children who walk to school, and women who cook on stoves in open places.
4. The problem of water shortage, especially drinkable water, is prevalent in most countries these days. According to the United Nations statistics, one fifth of the world's population suffers from scarcity of water resources available to them.
5. We must fight terrorism relentlessly to protect human rights, and at the same time we must treat the root causes of terrorism.

### Test 3

pages ?? : ??

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

- 1.a. defences
2. c. will be attempting
3. c. worries
4. b. will be working
5. b. be sailing
6. b. will be eating
7. a. 'll be
8. c. will be playing
9. d. traditionally
10. c. may be playing
11. a. does
12. c. will be watching
13. a. make
14. c. will be working
15. d. from
16. a. be rising

#### 2 Reading Comprehension:

- 1.d. are easy targets
- 2.c. defenseless
- 3.a. lose control
- 4.a. defend herself
- 5.We shouldn't get into deserted, dark or dangerous

places. We should let someone else know where we are.

- 6.I think she is intelligent.
- 7.I'd call emergency services immediately.
- 8.I do agree with what she did. I think it was the best action she could do.

#### 4 A) Translate into English

يمكننا الالتزام بجعل العالم مكاناً أفضل للعيش فيه ، من خلال تغييرات صغيرة ولكن قابلة للتحقيق على وجباتنا الغذائية. يمكننا تجنب العديد من المشاكل الصحية عن طريق تجنب الوجبات الغذائية السيئة.

#### B Translate into Arabic:

Many people seek to donate to charitable projects such as hospitals and shelters. By doing so, they help their communities solve many problems.

### Unit 12

#### Test yourself

-page 105

#### Choose the correct answer

- 1.b. came round
- 2.a. farther
- 3.c. everyday
- 4.c. electric
- 5.d. written
- 6.a. done
- 7.b. brightness

#### Exercises on Vocabulary

p. ??? - ??

#### Choose the correct answer

1. d. repetitive
2. a. angle
3. c. blink
4. d. brightness
5. c. flat
6. b. permanent
7. a. moist
8. c. height
9. b. position
10. a. sadness
11. b. Tiredness
12. c. happiness
13. d. extinguisher
14. a. related
15. d. sensible

16. a. out
17. b. come up with
18. a. electrical
19. c. middle-aged
20. b. Come round
21. d. unplugged
22. a. repeat
23. b. repeats
24. d. bright
25. c. overload
26. a. point out
27. d. Simplicity
28. c. simple
29. a. socket
30. c. plug
31. d. majority
32. a. came round
33. d. come out
34. b. stretch
35. c. repetition
36. a. angling
37. a. blinking
38. d. flat
39. b. moisture
40. c. temporarily
41. d. A & C are correct
42. a. to
43. b. in
44. d. on
45. a. at
46. b. made
47. c. make
48. b. A, C & D are correct
49. a. did
50. d. have
51. b. does
52. a. so quickly
53. c. take turns
54. c. disappoint me
55. a. repeat himself
56. d. hang on
57. a. blink
58. c. position
59. b. height
60. a. repeated

## Test yourself

-page 119

1. c. whether
2. b. would go
3. a. if I knew
4. c. was staying
5. b. whether
6. a. he goes
7. a. did you come
8. c.

- My father wanted to know whether I would spend the weekend at home or with my

friends.

- The wife asked her husband "What would have happened to our child if we hadn't taken him to a doctor on time?"

## Exercises on Grammar

p. ?? - ??

### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. a. people spent
2. d. what
3. d. his birthday was
4. a. What are you doing
5. b. asked
6. d. how many students there were
7. b. she should invite
8. a. Mazin had been
9. b. Khaled had spent
10. a. was doing
11. d. shall I invite
12. b. whether I had watched
13. a. whether
14. b. if I had
15. d. I had seen
16. a. what we had studied
17. c. I was staying
18. c. I knew
19. c. whether
20. b. whether
21. b. to stay
22. a. Whether
23. d. whether
24. a. then
25. d. he was doing
26. a. what I thought
27. c. asked
28. c. what I wanted
29. d. asked
30. a. I had had
31. d. is
32. c. wish I stayed
33. d. the telephone was invented
34. b. whether Ali is home
35. a. why I went
36. b. if I would have stayed with them if I had found
37. a. go to work by bike than walk
38. b. didn't smoke there
39. d. if it wasn't high time we went
40. d. wished we lived
41. b. The doctor said to me "How long have you been waiting here?"
42. b. have you been

43. a. Would you explain
44. a. he had earned
45. b. he had bought
46. b. boils
47. d. he had committed
48. d. asked
49. c. there was
50. b. what

## Translation p. 125

### A Translate into Arabic:

١. أبرز تقرير حديث بعنوان "المرأة في مصر" وأيضاً تقرير متزامن عن "المرأة المصرية وصحتها وإنتاجيتها الاقتصادية" الأهمية الدولية التي تعطي لمشاكل المرأة المصرية.
٢. نحن جميعاً ندرك جيداً الحالة السيئة لنظام التعليم المصري اليوم. بسبب سنوات من الإهمال المالي المستمر، لا توجد جامعات أو كليات تقوم بالبحث.
٣. إن قيام الحكومة بمضاعفة الرسوم الجمركية على واردات السيارات يدل على عدم قدرتها على المنافسة حتى في مثل هذه الصناعة التي تتطلب عمالة كثيفة.
٤. في حين أن سرقات الاتصالات في مصر تطرح شبكات G ٤، أعلن وزير الاتصالات أن مصر ستطلق في G ٥ بحلول عام ٢٠٢٠.
٥. تركز البلدان النامية، بما في ذلك مصر، على ضرورة ضمان التمويل الكافي للتكيف مع التغيرات المناخية الحادة الأخيرة.

### B Translate into English:

1. My father was far-sighted when he advised me to stay away from this boy as he is, in fact, more shameless than being bold.
2. The country's census, which is conducted every 10 years, is the main source of official statistics on the population of Egypt.
3. Our team will have to face the challenge against other better trained teams that have better technical capabilities.
4. The FBI often uses



fingerprints to identify criminals. This procedure is based on the fact that there are no two similar fingerprints.

5. Individual differences between individuals arise from heredity, family background, education, environment, etc. Whatever the reasons, we must accept the fact that there are remarkable and unnoticed individual differences.

### Test 3

pages 138

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. stretch
2. a. plugged
3. b. the police had shot
4. c. extinguish
5. b. the night before
6. a. out
7. d. overload
8. c. round
9. c. would be
10. a. whether
11. d. had been
12. d. I wanted
13. a. I would feel
14. d. I had been to
15. c. this means
16. d. who

#### 2 Reading Comprehension:

1. d. are easy targets
2. c. defenceless
3. b. make calm
4. a. defend herse
5. a. bandit      b. flimsy
6. The guards were unarmed.
7. No, it wouldn't. Because all the stolen items had been catalogued and photographed.
8. I think we should keep them in safe places and guard them well.

#### 4 A) Translate into English

– الفروق الفردية تؤثر على تصرفات الناس وردود أفعالهم. ففي أسرة مكونة من ثلاثة أطفال، قد يكون الأكبر سناً جيداً للغاية في الدراسة، ويتوقع الأهل نفس الأداء من الآخرين. هذا بالتأكيد غير منطقي لأن كل واحد منهم يختلف عن الآخر بشكل عديدة.

#### B Translate into Arabic:

?????

### Unit 13

#### Test yourself

-page 138

#### Choose the correct answer

1. d. neither have I
2. c. so did my brother
3. d. I was preparing
4. a. to wash
5. b. finally
6. a. missed
7. b. lost
8. d. discovered

#### Exercises on Vocabulary

p. 141: 146

#### Choose the correct answer

1. a. alive
2. c. explorer
3. d. reform
4. a. keen
5. b. go
6. d. almost
7. c. opposing
8. b. fortunately
9. b. adviser
10. d. missing
11. c. battle
12. d. Unfortunately
13. c. opposition
14. a. advisable
15. b. opposing
16. b. fortunate
17. d. agriculture
18. a. thirst
19. b. ancient
20. a. bestsellers
21. d. trapped
22. d. oases
23. c. popularity
24. d. exploration
25. c. oasis
26. b. reforms
27. c. reformers
28. b. eventually
29. a. force
30. b. opposed
31. d. strangely
32. c. armour
33. a. soldiers
34. b. persuading

35. a. website
36. b. with
37. b. of
38. d. for
39. b. to
40. d. collecting
41. a. appointed
42. c. consulted
43. d. resorted
44. b. a rather unusual or strange person
45. c. strangely enough
46. d. force
47. b. missed the point
48. a. missed out
49. d. to become shy or upset
50. b. going on
51. a. army
52. d. advise
53. a. battling
54. b. force
55. c. fortunate
56. a. misfortunes
57. c. fortune
58. a. behaved
59. b. captured
60. b. advisable

#### Test yourself

-page 150

1. c. to
2. b. about
3. a. on
4. b. on
5. d. at
6. c. for
7. c. for
8. c. in
9. c. for
10. a. with

#### Exercises on Grammar

p. 151: 154

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. d. reading
2. a. on
3. d. keen
4. b. on
5. a. for
6. b. in
7. a. of
8. d. about
9. b. of
10. c. of
11. a. for
12. a. with
13. b. at
14. a. to
15. b. on



## Test 5

pages 156:159

### 1 Choose the correct answer

- adviser
- bestseller
- battles
- opposes
- eventually
- of
- missing
- to driving
- about
- interested
- a. for
- d. in
- a. in
- d. for
- d. into
- a. from

### 3 Reading Comprehension:

- c. to guarantee the students' consent to their teachers
- a. guarantee mutual understanding between teachers and students.
- b. conducting double interviews
- d. criteria
- Yes. To be responsible for their own choice and not complain about teachers later on.
- He should be a good leader who works for the benefit of both teachers and students. He should also be understanding and tolerant.
- Yes. Because I teaching is a rewarding job.
- Students might get annoyed with their teachers who give them much homework or treat them in a hostile aggressively.

### 4 A) Translate into English

الناس الذين يشعرون بالقلق من التغيير يعتقدون دائماً أن النتيجة ستكون سلبية ، لكنها عادة لا تكون كذلك . فبدلاً من القلق بشأن المستقبل ، يجب التفكير في التغيير الجيد بشكل ايجابي

- d. for
- a. of
- a. in
- c. fond
- b. to
- a. out
- d. from
- c. on
- b. for
- a. interested
- d. at
- b. with
- a. at
- b. for
- d. up
- d. on
- a. of
- b. for
- a. for
- a. on
- b. at
- c. excited
- d. in
- c. with
- c. on
- b. into
- c. with
- b. to
- d. of
- d. from
- b. about
- a. on
- c. in
- b. about
- a. about

## Translation p. 155

### A Translate into Arabic:

- ليس كل ما تقرأه على الإنترنت جديرة بالثقة . يمكن للمواقع الساخرة أن تخلق قصصاً موثوقة جداً لجعل الناس يضحكون من أجل كسب المزيد من القراء أو الإضرار بسمعة شخص ما .
- الكمبيوتر هو في الأساس جهاز لاستيعاب المعرفة أو تعديلها أو معالجتها بطريقة أخرى أو تعديلها بطريقة مفيدة . وبالتالي ، فإنه يزيد من القدرة العقلية بنفس الطريقة التي تعمل بها الآلات الأخرى التي يصنعها الإنسان على زيادة قوة العضلات .
- الصحف المختلفة تقدم نفس القصة بطرق مختلفة . يحاول البعض جعل القصص الإخبارية تبدو أسوأ مما هي عليه ، بينما يحاول البعض الآخر جعل القصص الإخبارية أكثر إثارة من أجل بيعها .

عليه ، بينما يحاول البعض الآخر جعل القصص الإخبارية أكثر إثارة من أجل بيعها .  
٤. لسوء الحظ ، يبدو ان المناخ من المحتمل أن يتغير بشكل كبير مع فصول الصيف الأكثر سخونة والشتاء الأكثر برودة والفيضانات . في الوقت نفسه ، قد يصبح الوقود للتدفئة أو التكييف أكثر تكلفة بكثير .

### B Translate into English:

- I dream at the beginning of the new year that terrorism will be totally eliminated in Egypt, and that the land of Sinai, especially the beautiful city of Al-Arish, will be fully ready to receive citizens from all parts of Egypt to enjoy the wonderful sea and fresh air.
- Liverpool star Sadio Mane won the award for Best Player in Africa for 2019 for the first time in his history, as he had won third place in 2016 and 2017 to succeed the Egyptian star Mohamed Salah.
- The Ministry of Education has announced the acceptance of a new batch of students holding a preparatory certificate in the first year of high school at the Dabaa School for Peaceful Nuclear Energy after the end of the tests that the applicants have gone through.
- With the advent of the new year, we extend our congratulations to the valiant lions of our armed forces and the honorable policemen who are defending Egypt and the Egyptians with their lives without price in order for the Egyptian people to live in security and peace,
- The international news agency Reuters has announced the crash of a Ukrainian Boeing 737 plane with 180 people on board, moments after take-off due to technical problems.

### B Translate into Arabic:

The Legendary footballer Pele scored his goal number 1000 in 1969 and then retired in 1974, but he returned in 1975 after accepting a \$ 7 million contract for 3 years with the New York Cosmos soccer team.

### Unit 14

#### Test yourself

-page 166

#### Choose the correct answer

- 1.c. painting
- 2.b. allows
- 3.b. entering
- 4.b. on

#### Exercises on Vocabulary

p. 169: 173

#### Choose the correct answer

1. c. exclude
2. a. pleasant
3. d. more or less
4. b. cassette players
5. a. disadvantages
6. d. rule
7. c. unpleasant
8. b. type
9. d. stick
10. b. exclude
11. a. polite
12. b. public
13. c. sell
14. a. DVD
15. d. irritable
16. c. addicted
17. a. remote
18. a. make
19. b. download
20. b. exclusion
21. c. video
22. b. pleasure
23. a. chatting
24. c. technology
25. c. communicate
26. a. popular
27. d. follow
28. c. sites
29. b. irritation
30. c. advertise
31. b. owner
32. c. injured
33. a. member
34. b. advantageous
35. c. replaced

36. a. traditional
37. a. PC
38. b. online
39. c. hard
40. c. typed
41. b. lost
42. c. social
43. d. realised
44. b. messages
45. c. addiction
46. c. feeling
47. b. with
48. a. about
49. a. to
50. b. mind
51. b. make
52. a. do
53. d. break
54. b. to
55. d. to
56. c. overcome
57. d. addicted
58. b. rule
59. c. stuck
60. b. advantage
61. c. channels

#### Test yourself

-page 179

1. a. becomes
2. c. win
3. d. don't study
4. d. won
5. d. hadn't eaten
6. c. would have lost
7. d. Without
8. a. But for
9. d. Should
10. d. Were
11. a. Were
12. b. Had
1. If I had studied for yesterday's test, I'd have got high marks.
2. If I were you, I'd travel to France and visit the Lover.

#### Exercises on Grammar

p. 180:183

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. d. join
2. a. was
3. b. will only
4. d. write
5. b. would have joined
6. a. will bring
7. b. had
8. c. had gone

9. a. does not sleep
10. c. work
11. b. would have answered
12. b. saw
13. a. drink
14. c. would have come
15. b. had known
16. b. would pass
17. a. will
18. c. turns
19. c. would do
20. c. would you have done
21. d. will pass
22. c. catch
23. d. tell
24. b. would have been
25. b. Should
26. c. But for
27. b. didn't stop
28. b. had seen
29. b. 'd go
30. c. don't
31. d. Unless
32. a. had
33. b. wouldn't have got
34. a. would have given
35. d. Were
36. a. had been
37. c. had had
38. a. sees
39. c. started
40. d. In case of
41. c. kept
42. b. won't be
43. a. don't
44. a. would you ask
45. b. Had
46. d. Were
47. c. Without
48. d. Unless
49. a. In case of
50. d. Without

#### Translation p. 184:185

#### A Translate into Arabic:

١. تعد الوسائط والتقنية الرقمية من أسرع المفاهيم نمواً في العالم. لقد غيرت الطريقة التي نتعامل بها مع الأشياء وحققت تحولاً كبيراً في كيفية التواصل.
٢. من خلال شبكة الإنترنت، وفرت وسائل الإعلام والتكنولوجيا الرقمية أداة للتعبير الذي كان متاحاً مرة واحدة فقط. الصوت والفيديو والصواعق، والبيانات، والأمن، والهواتف،

- وحتى التدفئة وتكييف الهواء أصبحت متاحة في شكل رقمي .
٣. زاد استخدام الأجهزة الرقمية مثل أجهزة الكمبيوتر والتلفزيون والهواتف المحمولة زيادة كبيرة على مدار الأعوام القليلة الماضية في كل ركن من أركان المعمورة حيث يتوفر الإنترنت . ولقد جلبت التكنولوجيا فوائد عظيمة ومتنامية للبشرية .
٤. تم دمج كل من الوسائط الرقمية والوسائط الاجتماعية في حياة معظم سكان العالم ، ويتضح ذلك في الانتشار الواسع للأجهزة الإلكترونية في كل مكان نذهب إليه .
٥. لقد نشأ نقاش حاد حول التقنيات المتطورة باستمرار بين أولئك الذين يعتقدون أن التكنولوجيا تخدم احتياجات الإنسان وأولئك الذين يعتقدون أن التكنولوجيا تشكل التطور البشري .

## B Translate into English:

- Social media can be defined as a technology that facilitates the exchange of ideas and information through communication between virtual societies and it mainly depends on the presence of the Internet.
- Facebook is one of the largest and most important social networking sites currently with a number of users up to two billion users per month.
- YouTube is one of the most important sites for publishing and watching various content videos such as music, crafts, sports, talent shows, and others. These videos may be made by amateurs or non-professionals in the film industry.
- Social networking sites provide many different advantages for users, including the ability to communicate with others easily in any location where the user has become able to communicate with his old friends or meet new friends

in an easy way.

- Despite the many positives of social networking sites, there are many negative aspects that face the users of these sites, including the violation of privacy. The process of publishing everything related to the user on these sites may lead to a threat to his privacy.

## Test 6

pages 90 : 91

### 1 Choose the correct answer

- c. unpleasant
- d. excluded
- a. virtual
- c. typing
- a. communicate
- c. go
- a. would have helped
- b. don't run
- b. would watch
- d. download
- b. unless
- a. weren't
- a. feel
- b. won't go
- d. would have apologised
- a. would shout

### 2 Reading Comprehension:

- c. teenagers
- d. destroying
- d. devices
- b. presses his/her sister's social life
- Yes, I think so. Because it can form an overload on our real social life.
- Yes, I think so. School students may take part in social networking groups.
- We can limit the time they spend on social networking sites.
- Yes, I do. To chat with my friends and share information and news with them.

### 4 A) Translate into English

لقد سلطت تقارير عالمية مختلفة الضوء على ما للوسائط الرقمية من آثار الجيدة والسيئة على الطريقة التي تعمل بها عقولنا ، من الناحية الفسيولوجية والنفسية .

## B Translate into Arabic:

Social networks enable large companies that target people with ads to search for keywords that a person uses while browsing in order to provide them with ads that satisfy their needs.

## Unit 15

### Test yourself

-page 196

### Choose the correct answer

- b. including
- c. others
- b. going
- a. view

## Exercises on Vocabulary

p. 199: 203

### Choose the correct answer

- b. take
- c. particular
- d. staff
- a. reputation
- c. value
- d. pretended
- b. culture
- c. employs
- a. mass
- d. block
- b. Tourism
- c. fixed
- a. away
- d. include
- b. accommodation
- c. accommodation
- d. reputation
- c. including
- d. were off
- b. destinations
- d. Package
- c. reputation
- d. popular
- d. package
- a. essential
- c. pretended
- d. Culture
- a. destination
- d. currency
- a. industry
- c. ecotourism
- b. Mass
- b. souvenirs
- d. resort

- 35.b. staff
- 36.a. effects
- 37.a. employs
- 38.b. other
- 39.c. includes
- 40.c. others
- 41.d. catch
- 42.c. unemployment
- 43.b. cultural
- 44.a. includes
- 45.d. off
- 46.a. down
- 47.a. value
- 48.d. make
- 49.b. did
- 50.b. for
- 51.b. after
- 52.c. over
- 53.d. in
- 54.b. from
- 55.a. cultures
- 56.a. mess
- 57.a. pretend
- 58.c. accommodation
- 59.b. blocks

### Test yourself

-page 206

1. b. needn't
2. a. needn't
3. b. didn't have to
4. d. have to
5. b. had to
6. a. Must
7. c. must
- You have to wear your seatbelt while driving.
- I must visit my grandmother today because I promised her.

### Exercises on Grammar

p. 207: 210

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. have to
2. c. mustn't
3. c. don't need to
4. a. have to
5. b. must
6. b. don't need to
7. c. don't need to
8. c. don't need to
9. d. needn't
10. a. needn't have
11. b. had to
12. c. needn't
13. b. mustn't
14. c. don't need to
15. c. mustn't

16. b. don't need to
17. d. mustn't
18. c. will have to
19. b. didn't have to
20. c. must
21. a. had to
22. b. mustn't
23. d. must
24. c. must
25. b. mustn't
26. b. don't need to
27. a. must I
28. c. have to
29. c. has to
30. d. must
31. b. had to
32. c. don't have to
33. a. must
34. b. have to
35. b. will have to
36. c. won't have to
37. b. had to
38. d. mustn't
39. d. mustn't
40. a. must
41. c. have to
42. a. must
43. d. need to
44. d. mustn't
45. d. needn't
46. c. has
47. c. don't have to
48. d. needn't
49. c. mustn't
50. c. mustn't
51. b. have to
52. a. have to
53. b. have to
54. a. have to
55. b. must
56. c. have to
57. a. must

### Translation p. 211

#### A Translate into Arabic:

١. بصرف النظر عن تنمية الاقتصاد ، يمكن للسياحة أن تحقق العديد من المزايا للحكومات المحلية والمقيمين . تريد جميع الدول تطوير السياحة للحصول على أقصى قدر من الفوائد ، حتى أن بعض الحكومات تتفق المزيد من الطاقة والمال على تنمية السياحة .
٢. تضم الآثار الإيجابية للسياحة نمو اقتصاد البلد وتنمية الصناعات المختلفة

المرتبطة مباشرة بصناعة السياحة ، مثل النقل والإقامة والحياة البرية والفنون والترفيه .

٣. عانت صناعة السياحة في الهند بشكل كبير بسبب الأنشطة الإرهابية التي تقوم بها مجموعات إرهابية مختلفة داخل البلاد وكذلك هؤلاء من الخارج الذين يهددون السلام في البلاد .

٤. زيادة السياحة هي سبب تدمير الشعاب المرجانية . القوارب والسفن المستخدمة في الأنشطة الترفيهية تسبب أضراراً في الشعاب المرجانية . الأنشطة السياحية الأخرى مثل الغطس . الغوص قد يتسبب بطريق الخطأ في إلحاق الضرر بالشعاب المرجانية الحساسة .

٥. التلوث البلاستيكي هو مشكلة خطيرة جدا ناتجة عن السياحة . كثير من الناس يلغون القمامة بلا مبالاة في كل مكان ، وخاصة بعض المشروبات ذات العبوات والحزم البلاستيكية ، والتي تسبب تلوث التربة وتدمير البيئة .

#### B Translate into English:

1. Egypt is considered to be one of the most important countries rich in civilizations and one of the most important political and cultural countries in the Middle East region, which makes it the focus of attention of tourists from all over the world.
2. The Nile River is the longest river in the world with a length of about six thousand meters. Its visitors can visit other Egyptian cities through it, the most important of which are Luxor and Aswan.
3. Most of Egypt's land has a desert nature, which makes it an appropriate environment for desert adventures and safari trips that attract tourists from all countries of the world.
4. Tourism contributes to the economy of countries and brings a lot of benefit to it. Foreign tourists provide the state treasury with hard currency that supports comprehensive development

and improves the standard of living.

5. The state must respect the tourist, as they both benefit each other, and cultural communication between peoples is a must in times of civilization and cultural flourishing.

## Test 6

pages 212:215

### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. d. needn't have arrived
2. a. must
3. c. agency
4. c. after
5. a. fixed
6. a. value
7. a. damage
8. b. out
9. b. needn't
10. d. must
11. d. have
12. b. pretended
13. a. don't need to
14. d. foreign
15. c. will have to
16. c. have to

### 2 Reading Comprehension:

1. b. regularly
2. c. exchange
3. a. pulled the travelers.
4. b. promote tourism in the country
5. Yes. It's an essential source of hard currency.
6. Tourism promotes the national income.
7. Yes, it ca. It's a unique land of diversities where all kinds of natural beauty.
8. I think it's a very good idea. It makes it easy for a tourist to travel to his destination.

### 4 A) Translate into English

السياحة نشاط اقتصادي رئيسي تطور بشكل كبير على مر السنين. بشكل عام، السياحة هي حركة شخص من مكان إلى آخر لزيارة جمال هذا المكان أو الاستمتاع به أو الاستمتاع به

### B Translate into Arabic:

Tourism is one of the manifestations of modern civilization because of its positive effects and a distinct role in reducing unemployment and stimulating trade between countries

## Unit 16

Test yourself

-page 224

### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. b/d ten-year old
2. c. frightened
3. c. from
4. b. grows
5. c. playwright
6. b. idle
7. c. toddler

### Exercises on Vocabulary

p. 226: 230

### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. a. grow up
2. c. inspiring
3. d. unforgiving
4. c. worth
5. a. allowances
6. c. bear
7. a. impostor
8. c. aim
9. a. virtue
10. d. foes
11. d. worn-out
12. c. worthless
13. b. allowances
14. b. knave
15. a. twisting
16. a. unrecognisable
17. a. verses
18. b. poem
19. c. author
20. a. adult
21. c. stooped
22. a. wrong
23. b. touch
24. d. path
25. c. deals
26. b. disasters
27. d. crowd
28. b. damage
29. c. repair
30. b. teenager
31. d. brave

32. a. poet
33. c. sensible
34. b. leaders
35. a. understanding
36. d. distance
37. d. inspiration
38. b. growth
39. c. dealer
40. c. poems
41. c. unforgiving
42. b. for
43. c. to
44. b. on
45. a. deals
46. d. go
47. d. keep
48. d. doing
49. c. make
50. d. of
51. a. twisted
52. b. aim
53. b. virtue
54. c. stoop
55. c. forgiving
56. b. worn-out
57. b. head
58. c. deal

### B Translate into English:

- 1- Egypt is said to be the gift of the Nile.
- 2- The prize is expected to be given to my friend tomorrow..

### Exercises on Grammar

p. 232: 234

### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. c. Reaching
2. d. Taking
3. a. noticing
4. b. Feeling
5. a. Arriving
6. b. Driving
7. d. Looking
8. c. Realising
9. a. Arriving
10. d. Working
11. c. Checking
12. a. Arriving
13. a. using
14. b. Leaving
15. d. reading
16. b. Hearing
17. c. Seeing
18. a. Looking
19. d. Needing
20. c. Arriving

21. Knowing it was a long boring journey, Lamia took a good book to read
22. a. Being
23. d. Walking
24. c. Reaching
25. c. Arriving
26. a. Having
27. a. Waiting
28. b. Sitting
29. d. swimming
30. b. Shocked
31. a. Finishing
32. a. Losing
33. b. Leaving
34. c. wanting
35. a. Hearing
36. b. painting
37. a. waiting
38. d. Driving
39. c. Writing
40. b. preparing
41. a. Staying
42. c. Practising
43. c. Eating
44. a. Comparing
45. b. Finishing

### Translation p. 236

#### A Translate into Arabic:

١. تدلنا قصيدة IF على كيفية ان نعيش حياة كريمة. يعتبر روديارد كيبلنج أحد أكثر كتاب اللغة الإنجليزية نجاحاً في القرن التاسع عشر.
٢. عندما سمعت خبراً سيئاً مفاده أن أحد أقاربي قد مات ، أسرعت لحضور جنازته.
٣. أثناء قيادتي على الطريق السريع ، انفجرت إحدى الإطارات. وحرصاً مني على عدم تفويت الجنازة ، حاولت استبداله بسرعة.
٤. لتكون رجلاً مثاليًا ، يجب أن تكون طموحاً ومبدعاً وعقلانياً ومتسامحاً ، ويجب أن تقبل آراء الآخرين وأن تكون متسامحاً تجاههم.
٥. كان حافظ إبراهيم شاعراً مصرياً معروفاً ، وقد عرف باسم شاعر النيل. كتب الكثير من القصائد الشهيرة. بعضهم تم غناؤهم بواسطة مطربين مشهورين.

#### B Translate into English:

1. I love reading poetry, especially the poem "IF" by the magnificent Nobel Prize winner Rudyard Kipling. He is famous for writing stories and poems that suit adults and children.
2. There are some bad traits that we should get rid of, such as lying and hatred. We must respect our parents and teachers and always take their advice and opinions.
3. My father works as an editor for a local newspaper in Luxor, Upper Egypt. Because he loves his work, he always conducts
4. interviews that encourage tourism in Egypt.

### Test 6

pages 237:239

#### 1 Choose the correct answer

1. b. inspiring
2. b. Crossing
3. a. impostor
4. b. Not
5. c. foes
6. b. Walking
7. a. virtue
8. a. Feeling
9. b. known
10. b. Sitting
11. b. Worn-out
12. c. knowing
13. c. knocking
14. b. Crossing
15. c. wrong
16. d. calling

#### 2 Reading Comprehension:

1. d. 1907
2. a. Rudyard Kipling
3. b. lost
4. c. came out
5. I think he was educated in England because India was colonized by England at that time.
6. I think he wanted to earn his living.

7. Yes, I like poetry because it's the language of feelings and passion.
8. After his daughter's death, he wrote great books for children.

#### 4 A) Translate into English

تحدث قصيدة روديارد كيبلنج "إذا" عن كيف يمكن لصي أن يصبح رجلاً مثاليًا. إنه أمر ملهم للغاية ، فهو يجعل شخصاً ما يريد تحقيق شيء ما

#### B Translate into Arabic:

The writer William Shakespeare is known to have written wonderful plays and poems, and many theaters have shown his plays. He is considered the best writer in history.

### Final Unit 13

### Exercises on Vocabulary

#### Choose the correct answer

1. b. bestsellers
2. c. reform
3. d. keen
4. a. adviser
5. b. almost
6. b. battle
7. a. eventually
8. d. explorer
9. c. forced
10. d. missing
11. b. oases
12. c. opposing
13. b. trap
14. c. captured
15. b. servant
16. a. behaves
17. c. violent
18. b. detected
19. d. charity
20. c. to

### Exercises on Grammar

1. c. at
2. a. with
3. d. for
4. b. to
5. d. for
6. c. about
7. d. wasn't used
8. b. to
9. c. for



- 10.b. with
- 11.c. out
- 12.b. to
- 13.a. on
- 14.b. for
- 15.a. of
- 16.c. about
- 17.b. with
- 18.c. in
- 19.d. from
- 20.c. for

## Final Unit 14

### Exercises on Vocabulary



#### Choose the correct answer

- 1. c. excluded
- 2.d. more or less
- 3.b. rules
- 4.a. stick
- 5.d. unpleasant
- 6.c. type
- 7.b. included
- 8.a. private
- 9.b. rude
- 10.b. cassette players
- 11.a. DVD
- 12.c. download
- 13.d. chat
- 14.b. virtual
- 15.a. chatted
- 16.d. touch
- 17.a. irritable
- 18.b. gets annoyed easily
- 19.d. advantages
- 20.c. channel

### Exercises on Grammar

- 1. d. We stayed at an expensive hotel
- 2.c. would have recommended
- 3.b. Were classrooms
- 4.c. Should
- 5.c. Only if
- 6.a. persists
- 7.d. don't accept
- 8.b. wouldn't have been killed
- 9.a. are aided
- 10.b. will have to cut
- 11.a. doesn't improve
- 12.b. loses
- 13.a. would think
- 14.b. think
- 15.c. If I revised well, I'd be able to answer the exam.
- 16.a. If you heat water to the degree of 100 °C, it boils.

- 17.d. The speaker got the job with someone's help.
- 18.b. If you go to bed now, you'll be able to get up early for the journey tomorrow.
- 19.a. if

## Test Unit 13-14

### Exercises on Vocabulary

- 1. a. addicted
- 2.c. public
- 3.d. unless
- 4.b. on
- 5.d. The party guests were very hungry at the end of the party.
- 6.b. to
- 7.d. on
- 8.c. mined
- 9.b. purpose
- 10.a. for
- 11.a. about
- 12.d. population



#### Choose the correct answer

- 1. a. The ancient Egyptians used a lot of makeup.
- 2. c. Most of the ancient cosmetics were harmful.
- 3. c. On their faces
- 4. a. To give women pretty eyes

## Final Unit 15

### Exercises on Vocabulary



#### Choose the correct answer

- 1. d. culture
- 2. b. pretended
- 3. c. reputation
- 4. a. staffed
- 5. c. value
- 6. b. to relax and not do very much.
- 7. d. customer
- 8. b. essential
- 9. a. relaxing
- 10. d. ancient
- 11. c. souvenir
- 12. a. tip
- 13. a. so far
- 14. c. views
- 15. b. fixed
- 16. d. package tour
- 17. c. Mass tourism

- 18. c. out
- 19. a. blocking
- 20. c. employs
- 21. b. resort
- 22. d. include
- 23. c. destination

### Exercises on Grammar

- 1. c. don't have to
- 2.d. have to
- 3.a. have to
- 4.b. must
- 5.d. warning the other person not to drive so fast.
- 6.a. This sign reads "Drivers have to wear seatbelts."
- 7.a. What does this sign say? Oh, we needn't park here.
- 8.c. don't have to
- 9.a. can't
- 10.b. do we have to
- 11.c. must
- 12.d. needn't
- 13.b. have to
- 14.c. can
- 15.b. must not
- 16.a. don't have to
- 17.d. would have to
- 18.a. need
- 19.c. mustn't
- 20.a. needn't have
- 21.d. didn't have to
- 22.a. mustn't
- 23.b. mustn't
- 24.c. have got to show it
- 25.b. have to

## Final Unit 16

### Exercises on Vocabulary



#### Choose the correct answer

- 1. a. up
- 2.d. unforgiving
- 3.b. inspired
- 4.a. inspiration
- 5.c. worth
- 6. b. worthless
- 7.a. adults
- 8. d. jungles
- 9. b. author
- 10.c. develop
- 11.b. editor
- 12.d. bear
- 13.a. keep his or her head
- 14. c. lost my head
- 15.b. make allowances
- 16.d. give way
- 17.b. deal in lies



- 18.a. virtue
- 19.c. common touch
- 20.b. worn out
- 21.a. stooped
- 22.b. foe

### Exercises on Grammar

- 1. a. Waited
- 2.c. Lost
- 3.a. Being
- 4.d. Treated
- 5.a. Having spent
- 6.c. Persuaded
- 7.b. being
- 8.d. Washed
- 9.a. Being
- 10.a. Not wishing
- 11.b. leaving
- 12.a. Having finished the novel
- 13.c. Having pleased
- 14.a. Having won
- 15.a. Taking
- 16.a. Cleaned
- 17.b. Made of stone, the house is quite cool in summer.
- 18.a. The letter being written in haste, it is unreadable.
- 19.c. Reaching
- 20.b. Not having any money

### Test Unit 15-16

### Exercises on Vocabulary

- 1. d. impostor
- 2.b. twist
- 3.d. foe
- 4.d. Feeling
- 5.a. Impressed
- 6.d. Fixing his bike, Ahmed got oil on his shirt.
- 7.a. Dropping
- 8.c. looking after carefully, the plant can live through the winter.



### Choose the correct answer

- 1. b. All social network sites interest all people.
- 2. a. common
- 3. b. Stache Passions
- 4. a. pursue