

# Unit Seven

## Choose the two correct answers: Vocabulary

- Our army **evacuates** every metre looking for the terrorists. The synonym of "**evacuate**" is.....  
a) remain      b) uncover      c) understand      d) abandon      e) empty
- Famous shops always wrap the presents beautifully. The synonym of "**wrapped**" is.....  
a) remained      b) covered      c) confused      d) tidied      e) folded
- On feasts most clothes are **available** in shops. The synonyms of "available" are .....  
a) affordable      b) obtainable      c) agreeable      d) incredible      e) accessible
- Students should read the questions clearly to **answer** them correctly. "**Answer**" means  
a) avoided      b) replied      c) responded      d) insulted      e) rejected
- The bully's behavior is messy . The synonyms of "**messy**" are .....  
a) tidy      b) clean      c) untidy      d) disordered      e) disappeared
- Don't complete the pointless argument. The opposites of "**argument**" are .....  
a) disagreement      b) agreement      c) development      d) disappointment      e) harmony
- The journalist asked the the minister to **interpret** what he means. The synonym of "**interpret**" is.....  
a) clarify      b) confuse      c) show      d) understand      e) explain
- The environment is in **danger** due to global warming The antonym of "**danger**" is.....  
a) hazard      b) freedom      c) safety      d) difficulty      e) security
- Youth should **avoid** making friends with bad people. The synonym of "**avoid**" is.....  
a) avert      b) face      c) confuse      d) evade      e) alter
- People **evacuated** the building before collapsing. The antonyms of "**evacuate**" are .....  
a) emit      b) travel      c) construct      d) hold      e) occupy
- Before **leaving** the train, take all your things with you. The antonym of "**leaving**" is.....  
a) reaching      b) arriving      c) departing      d) abandoning      e) clarifying
- The word "realise" means .....  
a) cover      b) understand      c) misunderstand      d) remain      e) grasp
- Addiction is a **serious** problem. The antonym of "**serious**" is.....  
a) hazardous      b) safe      c) dangerous      d) secure      e) empty
- The interviewee answered the question **immediately**. The synonym of "**immediately**" is.....  
a) at once      b) later      c) unseriously      d) fairly      e) instantly

## Choose the two correct answers: Vocabulary

- A team of scientists are doing .....into the connection between cancer and smoking.  
a. recommendations      b. decisions      c. **research**      d. suggestions
- To grow well, plants need sunlight, water and good .....  
a) tile      b) **soil**      c) earth      d) floor
- Because of heavy smoke , people suffering from an .....can't breathe well  
a- **allergy**      b-allergic      c- alley      d-allergens
- Because of the earthquake, the town is cut off from .....with the outside world.  
a-**contact**      b-contract      c- connect      d- communicate
- If there is a foreign visitor, the president gets an.....to translate their speech .  
a- translate      b- translator      c-transfer      d-**interpreter**
- The..... forbids smoking in public places.  
a.luck      b.lawyer      c. **law**      d. low
- People who have allergies ..... when they smell the smoke.  
a. **sneeze**      b. freeze      c breeze      d. tweeze
- We should change the ..... on our beds once a week.

a. carpet      b. curtain      c. **bedding**      d. towel

9. Schools should teach students what they should do in the times of.....

a- urgent      b-emergent      c-dangerous      d-**emergency**

10- Doctors use plaster on our cuts to stop.....from polluting them.

a) **bacteria**      b) hygiene      c)pets      d) birds

11. Students should throw the rubbish in the .....to avoid bacteria inside the school.

a-pins      b- **bins**      c- bans      d-bits

12. If we didn't clean our house daily , there would be a layer of .....on all the surfaces.

a) mud      b) soil      c) **dust**      d) wind

13. When my father's breathing stopped, I did him.....to make him breathe again.

a) CRC      b) CBC      c) **CPR**      d) MBC

14- We can avoid a lot of diseases by following the rules of.....

a) allergy      b) **hygiene**      c) clearance      d) saving

15- To avoid infectious diseases in summer , we should bathe ..... once a day.

a) **at least**      b) at last      c) later      d) little

16- If the patient doesn't .....to the treatment, the doctor should change it.

a) grow      b) agree      c) **respond**      d) carry

17. We should prevent our children from the places of.....not to be hurt.

a- **danger**      b- dangerous      c-generosity      d- generous

18- Most fruits grow better in desert.....

a) **soil**      b) floor      c) dust      d) dirt

19 . Most people cover themselves with two .....or more because of the severe cold .

a. banks      b. blinks      c **blankets**      d. blanks

20.....are a very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease.

a. Diseases      b. Bacterium      c. Medicines      d. **Bacteria**

21- Plants ..... best in direct sunlight.

a) **grow**      b) agree      c) plant      d) enlarge

22-Poor .....and sanitation in the restaurant keeps many customers away.

a-vitamin      b-clearance      c-clean      d-**hygiene**

23- Physical exercise can ..... us against heart disease.

a-provide      b-prevent      c-produce      d-**protect**

24. The government has promised to spend more on.....and education.

a. wealth      b. healthy      c search      d. **health**

25-The farmers use both animal and human ..... as fertilizer.

a. **waste**      b. letter      c. taste      d. waist

26- Some food products are.....at cheap prices in the National Markets.

a) valuable      b) **available**      c) valid      d) availability

27- After important matches , youth like having .....about the performance of the players.

a) complains      b) statements      c) devices      d ) **arguments**

28-The government should improve.....measures on all our railways.

a) conferences      b) infinity      c) maturity      d) **safety**

29. A lot of families have .....living with them at their houses.

a) bats      b) **pets**      c) pins      d) bans

30-The.....was done by a team of scientists at Cairo University.

a-enquiry      b-enquire      c-**research**      d-reserve

31-It's a good idea to have a first.....kit at home in case of emergency.

a-add      b-**aid**      c-aim      d-air

32- It is known that smoking can seriously damage your.....and cause death.

a) **health**      b) career      c) relationship      d) trust

33 .....are a very small living things, some of which cause illness or disease.

a.Diseases      b. Bacterium      c. medicines      d. **Bacteria**

34-The government called an.....meeting to discuss the crisis.

a-currency      b-emergency      c-**emergent**      d-embassy

34- Air ..... is usually high in good weather and low in bad weather.

a-measure      b-treasure      c-**pressure**      d-pressed

35. We should teach our children to .....making friends with bad people.

- a) agree                      b) contain                      c) **avoid**                      d) follow

36- After the fire, my neighbour was taken to the hospital with serious.....

- a) compliments                      b) **burns**                      c) smokes                      d) smells

37-Students are required to attend school .....

- a. regularity                      b. regular                      c. irregular                      d. **regularly**

38- Doctors ask patients to take a deep .....while being examined.

- a.breeze                      b. breathe                      c breathless                      d. **breath**

39. We should take our shoes.....before going into our homes.

- a. **off**                      b. of                      c turns                      d. place

40-Lack of.....between friends is very destructive in their relationship.

- a-confident                      b-nourishment                      c-**trust**                      d-supply

41. Children can't ..... their feelings in words, but they express them though their actions.

- a. breathe                      b. prescribe                      c evacuate                      d. **describe**

42-Mother must make sure that the.....of the kitchenis clean.

- a. flower                      b. flour                      c **floor**                      d.flat

43- When there is someone injured in a fire , .....a blanket around them carefully .

- a- **wrap**                      b- move                      c- tie                      d- -evacuate

44- The government must give a due care to .....research .

- a- science                      b-scientist                      c- **scientific**                      d-scientifically

45- The air ambulance evacuated the seriously ..... person to the nearest hospital.

- a. injure                      b. **injured**                      c. injury                      d. harmful

46- The police must .....the buildings that have been built illegally.

- a-place                      b-**remove**                      c-clean                      d-service

47-The government should consult its.....before making the decisions that affect the citizens.

- a.**experts**                      b. export                      c experience                      d. experienced

48-Parents should teach their children to behave.....in public.

- a-probably                      b-**properly**                      c-property                      d-proper

49- Most people don't realise that they are.....polluted air until they get sick.

- a) dusting                      b) **breathing**                      c) carrying                      d) breezing

50 - .....is to send people away from a dangerous place to a safe place .

- a- evaluate                      b- **evacuate**                      c- include                      d-move

51-People who have an allergy always..... if they smell the smoke.

- a. **sneeze**                      b. freeze                      c breeze                      d. tweeze

52- Ambulances drive very fast when there is a/an .....

- a- urgent                      b-emergent                      c-dangerous                      d-**emergency**

53- Please, turn the TV up , I want to listen to the .....of the president speech .

- a- translate                      b- translator                      c-interpret                      d-**interpreter**

54-If your baby has a fever you should call the doctor .....

- a. immediate                      b. regularly                      c properly                      d-**immediately**

55- During the night, we heard a lot of cries as there was a house .....fire.

- a- in                      b- **on**                      c- for                      d- to

56-I soaked my trousers in some.....water and the stains came out.

- a-**soapy**                      b-soup                      c-muddy                      d-rainy

57. There are a lot of fake .....that spread false news. We shouldn't believe them

- a-**websites**                      b-slights                      c-sights                      d-slights

58. There are a lot of boxes ..... for the poor.

- a. containing                      b. consisting                      c. **including**                      d. sustaining

59. Boys and girls should sleep in ..... rooms.

- a. despair                      b. desperate                      c. promising                      d. **separate**

60. She .....to the manager that she has never had a holiday in a year.

- a. applied                      b. complemented                      c. complimented                      d. **complained**

61. While sneezing, we should cover our noses with a.....

- a-cover                      b-sheet                      c-issue                      d-**tissue**

62-Trees help to.....carbon dioxide from the atmosphere.

a-increase

b-remove

c-add

d-produce

# Grammar

## Choose the correct answer

- 1- There is a "No Smoking " sign. We..... smoke here.  
a-shouldn't      b-should      c-mustn't      d-must
- 2 Drivers ..... stop their cars when the traffic lights are red .  
a-shouldn't      b-should      c-mustn't      d-must
3. Children.....play with matches. It's dangerous.  
a. must      b. mustn't      c. should      d.shoudn't
- 4- It is really a good film. You.....to go and see it with your family.  
a) must      b) should      c) had better      d) ought
- 5- He suggested that we.....go to the park to have fun.  
a) should      b) must      c) needn't      d)mustn't
- 6- Every student.....waste their time before the exams.  
a)must      b) needn't      c) mustn't      d ) should
- 7- When you come to Cairo again, you.....come and see us.  
a) should      b) must      c) has to      d) ought
- 8- No one is.....to smoke in public places. It is forbidden.  
a) prevented      b) banned      c) necessary      d) allowed
- 9- You.....forget what I have told you. It is very important.  
a) don't have to      b) mustn't      c) should      d) needn't
- 10-I.....arrive to school on time. It is a rule.  
a) should      b) don't have to      c) mustn't      d) must
- 11- You.....drive fast in the city centre. It is really dangerous.  
a) must      b) have to      c) don't have to      d) mustn't
- 12.You ..... drive a car without holding a driving licence. It's against the law.  
a. shouldn't      b. mustn't      c must      d. should
13. You ..... take photos here; it's a military area.  
a must      b mustn't      c needn't      d shouldn't
- 14.You ..... try my sister's cake now. It's really delicious!  
a needn't      b should to      c must      d mustn't
- 15- Is it a/an ..... to take this medicine?  
a advice      b unnecessary      c necessary      d must
- 16.When driving, you ..... stop at the red light  
a-shouldn't      b-should      c-mustn't      d-must
- 17- To drive a car, one .....get a license first .  
a-shouldn't      b-should      c-mustn't      d-must
18. You ..... talk when the teacher is explaining things to you.  
a must      b mustn't      c should      d mightn't
19. You ..... wash your hands after working in the garden.  
a. ought      b. mustn't      c. should      d.shoudn't
20. You ..... eat food after it falls on the floor.  
a must      b mustn't      c can't      d. can't
- 21- You.....to take part in the conference.  
a- should      b- 'd better      c- ought      d- must
- 22-You..... look at the sun. It is bad for your eyes !  
a-wouldn't      b mustn't      c should      d must
- 23-It is inadvisable to watch too much TV. You ..... do so.  
a-shouldn't      b-should      c-mustn't      d-must
24. You.....park here. It's forbidden.  
a-shouldn't      b-should      c-mustn't      d-must

25. It's.....to study hard for exams.  
a. **necessary**      b. necessity      c. must      d. a must
- 26-You.....revise for the exam. it's my advice.  
a. must      b. **should**      c. mustn't      d. shouldn't
- 27-You.....spend much time watching TV. It's a waste of time.  
a. should      b. must      c. can      d. **shouldn't**
- 28-Look after your possessions. You .....leave them on a bus or train.  
a. should      b. must      c. have to      d. **shouldn't**
- 29-You ..... read this new story; it's recommended.  
a. **should**      b. must      c. ought      d. mustn't
30. You .....run next to the swimming pool. You might fall over.  
a) **mustn't**      b) must      c) should      d) oughtn't
31. This shirt is very tight, you.....to try another one.  
a) should      b) must      c) **ought**      d) oughtn't
32. You ..... take some cash with us . The restaurant may not accept credit cards.  
a) mustn't      b) **should**      c) has to      d) needn't
33. This is a dangerous tour. Children..... be accompanied by an adult.  
a) shouldn't      b) **should**      c) mustn't      d) must
34. We haven't got much time. We ..... hurry.  
a) should to      b) **must**      c) don't have to      d) has to
35. No one.....break the law.  
a. should      b. shouldn't      c. **must**      d. mustn't
- 36-We ..... to have different bins everywhere for food waste.  
b) must      c) **ought**      d) mustn't      a) should
- 37- There's a lot of dust on the bookshelf. You ..... clean your room more often.  
b) must      c) need      d) have      a) **should**
- 38- It's better ..... your keyboard frequently.  
d) to cleaning      b) cleaning      c) to clean      a) **clean**
- 39- It's .....to wash your hands very carefully with soap and a lot of water.  
a) banned      b) **desirable**      c) forbidden      d) prohibited
- 40-You ..... throw away food if you think it is bad or poisonous.  
a) mustn't      b) ought      c) shouldn't      d) **must**
- 41-You'd better ..... a first class ticket to travel by train.  
a) **get**      b) getting      c) to get      d) gets
- 42- It isn't ..... to walk on the grass. Never do it.  
a) banned      b) forbidden      c) prohibited      d) **allowed**
- 43-I advise you ..... so many sweets.  
a) to eat      b) eating      c) **not to eat**      d) not eating
- 44- Near schools, you.....drive very carefully as there are a lot of children.  
a) must      b) need      c) shouldn't      d) **mustn't**

## Translation

**1) Translate into Arabic: (3 marks) ( Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)**

)

- 1- Vitamins are very essential for good health. Their absence causes serious diseases. Foods that contain vitamins are often called protective foods because they protect us from many serious diseases.
- 2- Research has shown that you should only wear a pair of trousers for one day. Bacteria can grow quickly in your trousers, so it's a bad idea to wear them for more than one day.
- 3- Some people prefer the simple and healthy life of the country. There, they avoid the smoke of factories, the speed of city life and the crowded means of transport. They also enjoy the fresh country air and the beauty of nature.

- 4- You should be careful about the food you eat and the water you drink. Eating certain foods can make it easier for the digestive system to work.
- 5- Washing your hands properly can help prevent the spread of the germs like bacteria and viruses that cause you to catch diseases and infections.
- 6- A lot of people suffer from shortage of food. So, we should have sustainable agricultural projects to feed everyone.
- 7- Parents should teach their children how to behave towards others and how to respect the elderly people.
8. Reforming education involves new methods to combine students with special needs with their colleagues with the same curricula. This will help them combine with their society in a better way.

**b- Translate into English:**

- ١- يجب علينا أن نستخدم أحدث الطرق التكنولوجية في جميع مجالات الإنتاج في مصر لكي نفي بمعايير التصدير المطلوبة في كثير من دول العالم.
- ٢- كان للعلماء والمفكرين العرب أثراً كبيراً على الحضارة الغربية، فكثير منهم كانوا رواداً في العديد من فروع العلم والثقافة المختلفة.
- ٣- تثبت الأزمات أن الشعب المصري بتسامحه وحضارته عصى على التفرقة والنزاعات التي أدت إلى انهيار كثير من المجتمعات والدول في المنطقة حولنا.
- ٤- يعتمد تقدم أي أمة على تعاون أفرادها ووحدتهم مع تمسكهم بالعلم والقيم التي يعتمد عليها المجتمع والتي تتوارثها الأجيال على مر العصور.
- ٥- يجب أن تهتم الحكومة بالمشروعات القومية الكبرى التي توفر فرص العمل وتدعم خطط التنمية وتزيد فرص النمو الاقتصادي والاجتماعي مما يؤدي إلى ارتفاع مستوى المعيشة.
- ٦- تشجع الحكومة الشباب على بدء مشروعاتهم وعدم انتظار الوظيفة الحكومية وذلك بنوفير القروض والتسهيلات التي تساعد على نجاح مشروعاتهم لكي يكونوا مواطنين صالحين في مجتمعاتهم
- ٧- يجب علينا أن نحافظ على كل قطرة ماء لأنه سر الحياة .
- ٨- لقد استمتعنا بالحفلة أمس وشعرنا بالسعادة لرؤية أصدقائنا القدامى.

# Unit eight



**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

1. I found that the boat was difficult to steer. The synonyms of steer are..... and .....  
a) learn      b) **direct**      c) lose      d) **control**      e) mislead
2. The voice on the phone sounded familiar. The antonyms of familiar are ..... and .....  
a) **unknown**      b) clear      c) beloved      d) strong      e) **strange**
3. The bully admitted attacking the old man. The synonym of the word "admitted" is.....  
a) denied      b) **confessed**      c) disagreed      d) argued      e) **acknowledge**
4. I was worried when my father fell ill. The antonym of the word "worried" is.....  
a) **anxious**      b) astonishing      c) **cautious**      d) relaxed      e) calm
5. The advantages of practicing sports are a lot. The synonym of the word "advantage" is.....  
a) **merit**      b) demerit      c) **pros**      d) cons      e) disadvantage
6. The old men find their entertainment on watching TV. The synonym of the word "entertainment" is.....  
a) navigation      b) dissatisfaction      c) **amusement**      d) discovery      e) **enjoyment**
7. Students can succeed easily as they study hard. The antonym of the word "easily" is..  
a) absolutely      b) **inexactly**      c) **difficultly**      d) simply      e) hard
8. When my friend insulted me, it was so annoying. The synonym of the word "annoying" is.....  
a) relaxing      b) **disturbing**      c) pleasant      d) **troublesome**      e) horrible
9. He failed to get high marks. The antonym of the word "failed" is  
a) **passed**      b) broke down      c) declined      d) attended      e) **succeeded**
10. I completely forgot that it was his birthday yesterday. The antonym of the word "completely" is.....  
a) totally      b) **partially**      c) usually      d) calmly      e) **incompletely**
11. In such a small town it was surprising to find so many really good restaurants. The synonym of the word "surprising" is.....  
a) **astonishing**      b) **amazing**      c) anxious      d) cautious      e) severe
12. We passed stressful time last week. The antonyms of "stressful" are .....  
a) confusing      b) **relaxing**      c) ambiguous      d) tough      e) **easy**
13. When we saw a snake, we ran with extreme fear. The synonyms of "extreme" are .....  
a) ordinary      b) limited      c) moderate      d) **excessive**      e) **exaggerated**
14. To be online, you should use a strong connection. The antonyms of "online" are  
a) connected      b) moderate      c) **offline**      d) contacted      e) **disconnected**
14. The consequence of the economic crisis is clear. Other words for "consequence" are ...  
a) **result**      b) reason      c) show      d) **effect**      e) cause

**2 Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1. Do you agree that the internet is the best .....?  
a. recovery      b. discovery      c. **invention**      d. exploration
2. GPS enables you to ..... your journey from one place to another.  
a. **navigate**      b. lose      c. arrive      d. drive
3. I'm sure you will solve this problem ..... your own.  
a. by      b. with      c. from      d. **on**
4. The policemen ..... at the terrorists to prevent them from escaping.  
a. frightened      b. **fired**      c. feared      d. terrified
5. I don't know who will ..... the next match; the two teams have efficient players.  
a. earn      b. gain      c. beat      d. **win**
6. A/An ..... is a large hill from which fire and rocks sometimes come out.  
a. storm      b. **volcano**      c. earthquake      d. well
7. The internet makes life easier. You can buy things online with a/an ..... of a button.  
a. attack      b. push      c. **click**      d. delete
8. A ..... is a machine that is controlled by a computer.  
a. raise      b. radio      c. **robot**      d. rabbit
9. Facebook and Twitter are useful.....  
a. vehicles      b. feedback      c. GPS      d. **apps**
10. At the beginning of the lesson, our teacher always asks us to do a quick .....  
a. **quiz**      b. suggestion      c. mistake      d. comment

- 11.3. On feasts, most youth like .....and having fun.  
a. benefiting from      b. finding out      c. **going out**      d. writing down
12. GPS is short for Global..... System.  
a. Population      b. **Positioning**      c. Press      d. Philosophy
13. Most friends spend their free time .....together online .  
a. cycling      b. printing      c. benefiting      d. **chatting**
14. Scientists do a lot of research to.....what causes dangerous diseases.  
a. benefit from      b. **find out**      c. go out      d. write down
15. We hope that people..... from the new technology in a useful way, not to use the worst of it.  
a. **benefit**      b. click      c. offer      d. leave
16. If you don't know which road to take, you should use.....  
a-vehicle      b-app      c-translation      d- **GPS**
17. Old.....can cause more pollution because their engines don't burn petrol well.  
a. **vehicles**      b. software      c. GPS      d. Technology
18. Tourists like .....through the places to see every thing naturally.  
a. admitting      b. recommending      c. **getting around**      d. finding out
19. Criticism and advice are kinds of.....  
a. buttons      b. robots      c. philosophy      d. **feedback**
20. My children .....some qualities. They both are intelligent, and helpful.  
a-**share**      b-cycle      c-communicate      d-save
21. If you want to make sure of something, just.....on a search engine and you will get what you want.  
a. account      b. notice      c. **click**      d. post
22. The.....can do some of the dangerous jobs in factories that man used to do in the past  
a. **robot**      b. tablet      c. internet      d. mouse
23. Healthy food, doing sport and getting enough sleep.....to enjoying good health.  
a-annoy      b-**improve**      c-lead      d-appear
24. Most teacher ..... the files they want from EKB free of charge.  
a. uploaded      b. **downloaded**      c. clicked      d. posted
25. Modern technology has a lot of good things , but also has some.....  
a. advantages      b. **disadvantages**      c. merits      d. upsides
26. If you don't know the meaning of a new word, try to .....its meaning.  
a. affect      b. crash      c. do      d. **guess**
27. When you end an essay , you have to use a .....paragraph.  
a. title      b. introduction      c. body      d. **conclusion**
28. To use any set you have to press the on.....  
a. robot      b. smartphone      c. **button**      d. wire
29. In the past, printing.....was more effective on people , but nowadays the online one has become more effective  
a. progress      b. **press**      c. danger      d. software
30. Most young people dream of travelling .....to get good jobs.  
a. aboard      b. a board      c. **abroad**      d. broad
31. Most people have .....on Facebook or any other app.  
a. **account**      b. press      c. button      d. office
32. Famous people like actors don't have enough time to reply to all the.....on my posts.  
a. connects      b. likes      c. shares      d. **comments**
33. I like watching.....about the the events of the Second World War .  
a. consequences      b. cycles      c. **documentaries**      d. technology
34. Modern mobiles have a massive .....  
a. tip      b. **memory**      c. website      d. case
35. Scientists could invent a .....car that uses electricity and petrol. It is a useful invention  
a. hybeard      b. **hybrid**      c. hybridise      d. hybridization
36. Scientists have.....a lot of things that help people live better.  
a. invent      b. **invented**      c. inventors      d. inventions
- 37- People have different views.....to technology.  
a-related      b-**relating**      c-relation      d-relationship



38. If you want to ..... a passage quickly, you can use google.  
a. **translate** b. ask c. interpret d. advise
39. A GPS helps travellers with.....in strange places.  
a. navigate b. navigated c. **navigation** d. navigator
40. "I'll do my best to **get around** this problem." The phrasal verb '**get around**' here means....  
a. travel b. arrive c. **overcome** d. invent
41. We all are proud of the achievement that our athletes has .....in the Olympics.  
a. **made** b. done c. taken d. pressed
42. When I went home , I found.....that I had forgotten my bag in the car.  
a. about b. **out** c. in d. off
43. Egypt has a worldwide superstar.....Mohammed Salah.  
a. is called b. he is called c. **called** d. calling
44. The teacher asked us to write.....some important notes.  
a. **down** b. on c. off d. with
45. The front door locks with a low.....  
a. progress b. invention c. app d. **click**
46. I use my YouTube channel as a / an.....for my ideas in life and work.  
a. robot b. **online** c. vehicle d. tip
47. in some cars.....is needed to drive the engine.  
a- electric b- electrical c- **electricity** d- electronics
48. He.....this story. It has nothing to do with what really happened  
a. **invented** b. noticed c. navigated d. shared
49. We..... ..the responsibility for the children.  
a. **share** b. shorten c. signal d. comment
50. He looks really..... His appearance is attractive.  
a. interested b. amazed c. awful d. **smart**

## Grammar

1. I would be working in Italy if I ..... Italian well.  
a. have spoken b. speak c. would speak d. **spoke**
2. If you see an accident, ..... the police at once.  
a. **telephone** b. will telephone c. should telephone d. must telephone
3. If I were you, I ..... in a different way.  
a. have behaved b. **would behave** c. behaved d. will behave
4. Which mobile phone ..... if you had enough money?  
a. will you have bought b. **would you buy** c. will you buy d. you would buy
5. If he cut his finger with that knife, it ..... terribly.  
a. hurts b. will hurt c. **would hurt** d. hurt
6. If I wasn't busy, I would come your party. This means that I..... busy.  
a. am not b. **am** c. was not d. was
7. You will miss the lecture ..... you come on time.  
a. if b. **unless** c. because d. in case of
8. I would travel to Alexandria tomorrow if my car .....  
a. was repairing b. would repair c. repaired d. **was repaired**
- 9- If you watch too much television, you..... your eyes.  
a **will damage** b would damage c won't damage d would have damaged
- 10- If you..... red and green paint, you get brown paint.  
a mixed b will mix c had mixed d **mix**
- 11- If Ahmed had read that book, he..... what happened at the end.  
a knew b will know c would know d **would have known**
- 12- If I went to London, I..... my English every day!  
a practise b will practice c **would practise** d would have practised
- 13- I won't go to the park if you..... with me.

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

- a not come      b **don't come**      c didn't come      d hadn't come
- 14- I'll be surprised if that clever student .....
- a **doesn't pass**      b isn't passing      c hadn't passed      d won't pass
- 15- If I went to Australia, I..... the famous opera.
- a will see      b saw      c **would see**      d had seen
- 16- Adel..... bought that phone if it hadn't been so expensive.
- a might      b **might have**      c will have      d had
- 17- I would have that mobile if I ..... enough money.
- a had had      b **had**      c have had      d would have
- 18- What..... If you got lost in a big city?
- a you would do      b did you do      c **would you do**      d you did
- 19- What if your passport ..... ? – Surely, I'd inform the police.
- a had stolen      b had been stolen      c stole      d **was stolen**
- 20- Iron ..... if you leave it in the open air.
- a rust      b will rust      c **rusts**      d would rust
- 21 Contact the ambulance if there.....an accident.
- a was      b **is**      c were      d will be
- 22- If my friend .....supportive, I wouldn't have been able to solve the problem.
- a hadn't done      b had done      c had been      d **hadn't been**
- 23- If Ali .....all his money, he would have to borrow.
- a-spends      b- **spent**      c- had spent      d-was spending
- 24- ..... help me if I were in trouble?
- a Will you      b **Would you**      c Did you      d Can you
- 25- If you .....more careful, you would have reduced your mistakes.
- a **had been**      b were      c had      d had had
- 26- If she read the news, she ..... shocked to read about the terrible accident.
- a is      b will be      c **would be**      d were
- 27- If the problem ..... well, we would reach a reasonable solution.
- a discussed      b **was discussed**      c had discussed      d had been discussed
- 28- Amira always stays inside if it .....very hot outside.
- a **is**      b be      c was      d would be
- 29- If Basel really .....to become an engineer, he would study harder.
- a had wanted      b wants      c **wanted**      d has wanted
- 30-If it is cold this month , our plants .....
- a-die      b-**will die**      c-would die      d-had died
- 31-If it ..... cold, our plants would die.
- a-is      b-had been      c-**was**      d-had
- 32- If those goats eat the roots on my trees, the trees .....
- a-die      b- would die      c- have died      d- **will die**
- 33- If water freezes, it.....into ice.
- a-will turn      b-would turn      c- **turns**      d-turned
- 34-If people hadn't grown enough food, they.....ill.
- a-will become      b- would become      c- become      d-**would have become**
- 35-If it went on raining for much longer, the river .....
- a-will flood      b-**would flood**      c-would have flooded      d-floods
- 36- If the farmer's fields get very dry this summer, he.....them.
- a- irrigates      b- **will irrigate**      c- would irrigate      d- would have irrigate
- 37-If you heat ice, it.....
- a-would melt      b-melted      c-**melts**      d-will melt
- 38-If there is a sandstorm tonight, the town ..... full of sand tomorrow.
- a-is      b-would be      c-**will be**      d-would have been
- 39-If you mix yellow and blue, you.....green.
- a-would get      b-got      c-will get      d-**get**
- 40-If you heat water, it .....
- a-will boil      b-would boil      c- **boils**      d-boiled
- 41-If I read in bed, I ..... asleep. It's a habit.

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

- a-could fall      b-**fall**      c-falling      d-would fail
- 42-If I were rich, I ..... a palace!
- a- built      b-**would build**      c-will built      d- would have built
- 43-If Egypt had a lot of rain, it ..... a lot more trees.
- a-**might have**      b-will have      c-had had      d-may have
- 44-If you had gone to the sports club, you ..... Ali.
- a-could see      b-will see      c-saw      d-**would have seen**
- 45-If scientists study the trees, they ..... information about our climate in the past.
- a-would find      b-would have found      c-**can find**      d-found
- 46-If I had written work, I .....it
- a-**would do**      b-will do      c-would have done      d-did
- 47-If Ola watches frightening films, she .....night.
- a- does not sleep      b- **will not sleep**      c-wouldn't sleep      d-didn't sleep
- 48-If you pick those apples now, they ..... very sweet.
- a-**won't taste**      b-doesn't taste      c-wouldn't taste      d-didn't taste
- 49-If she trains hard, she ..... next week's race.
- a-wins      b-would win      c-**will win**      d-win
- 50- If you can't dictate your conditions, you..... negotiate.
- a- will      b- **should**      c- need      d- ought
- 51- If our heart stops working, death soon ..... .
- a. follow      b. will follow      c. **follows**      d. followed
- 52-Nabila always..... her mother if she has too much to do.
- a-will help      b- won't help      c- would help      d-**helps**

**Translation ( Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)****Translate into Arabic:**

- 1- We have to cope with the technologically developed methods of cultivation. Modern methods of rice cultivation result in big improvement in production. No longer are the traditional methods efficient in this respect.
- 2- Communication has become easier and the chance for individuals to obtain mass information at a great speed has become available. This has resulted in a feverish race among nations to obtain advanced technology.
- 3- Great efforts are exerted to develop the industry of information technology as it is the language which the world is communicating with at present and for long years to come.
- 4- The internet is used everywhere for many different purposes. It is used by professionals to exchange information. It is also used by amateurs to write or chat to each other electronically.
- 5- Egypt is stepping giant steps towards modernization. This needs a lot of new criteria and measures. We should take this into consideration, particularly in our educational system.
- 6.It is known that modern technology can be a double-edged weapon. Therefore, we should try to make full use of it and avoid any negative side effects.
7. Some people prefer the simple and healthy life of the country. There, they avoid the smoke of factories, the speed of city life and the crowded means of transport.
8. The Egyptian government aims to attract Arab and foreign investments to support our national economy. They encourage the establishment of new industries.
- 9-Modern technology plays an Important role in the progress of many aspects such as industry, agriculture, education, medicine and even entertainment.

**b- Translate into English:**

- ١- يحذر الخبراء من الاستخدام المفرط للتليفون المحمول وخاصة من جانب الشباب، لأن ذلك قد يؤدي الى مشاكل صحية ونفسية واجتماعية خطيرة.
- ٢- يعتقد الكثير من الناس أن الصحف الورقية ستختفي في غضون سنوات قليلة بسبب اعتماد الناس على مواقع الانترنت للحصول على الأخبار.
- ٣- تحقق أفلام الخيال العلمي وأفلام الحركة أرباحاً كبيرة في جميع أنحاء العالم بسبب إعجاب الشباب بها لأنها تجذب اهتمام من يبحث دائماً عن الإثارة والمتعة.
- ٤- للأنشطة الرياضية والفنية والاجتماعية دوراً هاماً في العملية التعليمية لذا يجب أن تكون جزءاً أساسياً في أي منهج وذلك لأنها تجعل المدرسة مكاناً جذاباً.
- ٥- رغم فوائدها العديدة، فإن مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي أحياناً تتسبب في نشر الشائعات وخلق الغوضى في المجتمع لذا يحذر الخبراء
- ٦- تلعب وسائل المواصلات الحديثة دوراً فعالاً في حياة الانسان، فهي تساعد على التنقل بين البلدان بيسر، وتوسع دائرة النشاط الاقتصادي بين الدول
٧. يجب على الشباب أن يكون لهم دور في المجتمع الذي يعيشون به وذلك بالمساعدة في حل المشكلات التي تواجه الناس.
٨. العلم والعمل هما السبيل الوحيد لتحقيق الرفاهية والتقدم لأي أمة.
٩. يجب علينا ان نتعلم من ماضيها و نعمل بجد في حاضرها لكي نحقق كل احلامنا في المستقبل.

# Unit Nine

## 1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:

1. Don't be cruel to animals. **Cruel** is similar in meaning to..... .  
a. tolerant      b. **harsh**      c. cooperative      d. effective      e) **severe**
2. The child jumped into the shallow water. The antonym of shallow is ..... .  
a. **deep**      b. airy      c. rocky      d. frozen      c. **profound**
3. There's a clear increase in the number of successful students. The word 'increase' in this sentence is the synonym of.....  
a.grew      b.**growth**      c.decrease      d . reduced      e.**develop**
4. The synonyms of servant are.....  
a.master      b.**attendant**      c.**maid**      d . mistress      e.owner
5. A boeading school is a school where children .....  
a.**study**      b.teach      c.**learn**      d . die      e.play
6. My uncle has a lot of money, cars and flats. He is.....  
a.**wealthy**      b.poor      c.exhausted      d . ugly      e.**rich**
7. Which of the following works in a house?  
a.a teacher      b.a stranger      c.a **servant**      d . a **housekeeper**      e.an orphan
- 8.my father asked a.....to teach me at home.

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

a.baker

b.tutor

c.thief

d . professor

e.governess

9. ....the accident, he stopped the car at once.

a.On seeing

b.While seeing

c.After seeing

d . During seeing

e.When seeing

10-Which of the following is an antonym of 'cruel'?.....

a.Merciful

b. Fetal

c.Brutal

d.Savage

e. kind

**1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

1.The government plans to provide a good ..... system to develop global citizens.

a. cultivation

b. education

c. civilization

d. exploration

2. In the past, rich families employed ..... to teach their children at home.

a. governesses

b. servants

c. housewives

d. housekeepers

3. Can you ..... this high shelf to bring down the dictionary?

a. get

b. arrive

c. reach

d. go

4. The poor child's parents died when he was five. He is a/an .....

a. teacher

b. widow

c. governess

d. orphan

5.The young man tried to .....the small boat alone.

a. paddle

b. float

c. drive

d. dive

6.Ashraf .....that he was mistaken, so he apologized.

a. convinced

b. recognized

c. realized

d. told

7.The assistant climbed up onto the ..... of the ship before it sailed.

a. desk

b. deck

c. duck

d. date

8.I am sure this ointment will help heal your .....

a. wound

b. wind

c. wing

d. whale

9-A lot of young people like ..... for jobs at bank s or the army.

a -applying

b advertising

c replying

d graduating

10- We shouldn't .....with our parents. We should obey them.

a) bully

b) argue

c) encourage

d) change

11. A lot of rich families have.....to clean their houses.

a) scientists

b) criminals

c) lawyers

d) servants

12- The new furniture factory in our town .....more than a hundred workers.

a-allows

b-offers

c-employs

d-develops

13. As a / an..... she is responsible for looking after the whole house

a. expert

b. housekeeper

c. author

d orphan

14 -Dr. Gamal Hemdan is the.....of famous book " the Character of Egypt."

a) photographer

b) actor

c) author

d) electrician

15- It's.....to keep animals in cages all the time.They should live in their habitats.

a) merciful

b) cruel

c) strong

d) kind

16- All parents want their children to get a good.....

a) wealthy

b) unemployment

c) cruelty

d) education

17. The .....in the number of students in a class makes it difficult the teacher to control them.

a.increase

b. decrease

c. Reduction

d. variety

18- Fortunately, Ramez Galal's programme was not a .....this year. MBC channel is going to stop it.

a successful

b success

c succession

d succeed

19 . The manager ordered us not to tell the press about the financial position of the company. It is a.....

a.experience

b experiment

c. public

d. secret

20- England conquered Egypt in the 19<sup>th</sup>.....

a) year

b) millennium

c) century

d) decade

21- Prisoners suffer a lot after getting out od the prison as no one wanted to.....them.

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

- a) **employ**                      b) rent                      c) imply                      d) apply
- 22-Some parents prefer to marry their children from ..... women to help them in their lives
- a) cruel                      b) **wealthy**                      c) comfortable                      d) huge
- 23- the rescue team were happy to find that no one of the the passengers were.....
- a) served                      b) helped                      c) **hurt**                      d) hoped
- 24- Despite all the warnings of the dangers os smoking , many people.....to smoke.
- a) stop                      b) attend                      c) leave                      d) **continue**
25. The headmaster punished the teacher who was.....to the children in his school.
- a.happy                      b. **cruel**                      c. sad                      d.tolerant
- 26- If we have a difficult a problem, we should consult a/an.....
- a) criminal                      b) **expert**                      c) painter                      d) employer
- 27- Our meals should be balanced to give us.....
- a) waste                      b) **energy**                      c) fire                      d) honesty
- 28 -If the manager is absent , one of the teachers runs the school..... of him.
- a) well                      b) away                      c) **instead**                      d) outside
- 29 - My brother wants to employ a ..... to teach his children at home.
- a. governor                      b. **governess**                      c. housekeeper                      d. headmistress
30. My wife is well-.....She attended an international school before joining the American University.
- a.educate                      b. **educated**                      c educating                      d.education
- 31-The person who is lazy will lose a lot and be a .....
- a.achievement                      b. success                      c. progress                      d.**failure**
- 32- We should encourage our children to ..... in their life and achieve their goals.
- a.**succeed**                      b increase                      c. find                      d reduce
- 33-. Because of my broken leg, I.....taking part in a lot of matches
- a.**lost**                      b. missed                      c. got                      d. took
- 34- At night , I dream of hearing ..... voices outside the room.
- a) stranger                      b) strangely                      c) **strange**                      d) strangeness
- 35-We ..... the role of mothers of looking after their children.
- a. reply                      b. improve                      c. **appreciate**                      d. check
- 36-I could ..... many friends when I joined a sports club last year.
- a) do                      b) lose                      c) **make**                      d) miss
37. The teacher told us about the.....of revising before exams
- a) conclusion                      b) influence                      c) **importance**                      d) playing
38. He is a / an.....He misses his dead parents very much
- a. governess                      b. housekeeper                      c. author                      d **orphan**
39. The teacher asked us to write a ..... of Jane Eyre
- a. summarize                      b. summer                      c. **summary**                      d critic
40. We shouldn't complete any .....if it isn't fruitful.
- a. **discussion**                      b. decisive                      c. failure                      d long
41. The committee ..... strongly to our opinion. They all opposed it.
- a. agreed                      b. disagreed                      c. **objected**                      d praised
- 42-You can ..... A lot of money if you work as a trader.
- a) win                      b) gain                      c) lose                      d) **earn**
- 43- I think.....is one of the best qualities of a good friend.
- a. greed                      b. wealthy                      c. cruelty                      d. **honesty**



44-Clever students try hard to find..... to the difficult questions..

- a. owners      b. decades      c. **answers**      d.secrets

45. We will move.....our new house next year.

- a. at      b.**to**      c. onto      d. for

46. No one can deny the.....of education in everyone's life.

- a. section      b. conclusion      c. classification      d. **importance**

47-My health finally began to ..... when I changed to a less stressful job

- a approve      b move      c **improve**      d remove

48-It was a great football match. Both teams played very.....

- a) negative      b) negatively      c) **positively**      d) positive

49-My sister's fiance works.....an international bank in Cairo.

- a) **for**      b) with      c) as      d) on

50. The new student ..... very well with the other students.

- a. gets over      b. **gets on**      c. gets for      d. gets up

51. The man looked .....surprised when a little boy threw a stone at his car.

- a. quit      b. quietly      c. quiet      d. **quite**

52. I'd go.....with what you have just said. I agree with every word you've said.

- a. far      b. long      c. a long      d. **along**

52. It is said that a cigarette end.....that enormous fire.

- a. put off      b. broken      c. had      d. **started**

53. It is necessary to keep in .....with all your friends .

- a. feel      b. **touch**      c. taste      d. look

54.I have much.....for Mr El Sebaei who taught me to be a good citizen.

- a. **regard**      b.experiment      c. research      d. decade

28. She needed.....with the outside world.

- a. link b. connect c. communicate d. contact

55-The war.....a great number of children who lost their families.

- a) **orphaned**      b) organised      c) recognised      d) reformed

## Grammar

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d.

1. As soon as I met my friend, I ..... him about the latest news.

- a. had told      b. **told**      c. will tell      d. was told

2. I didn't leave the house until my friend ..... me.

- a. **had telephoned**      b. was telephoning      c. will telephone      d. has telephoned

3. .... I had done my homework, I watched TV.

- a. By the time      b. While      c. **After**      d. Before

4. Have you sent the email?

- Yes, I ..... it an hour ago.

- a. have sent      b. was sending      c. **sent**      d. will send

5. I read the novel you ..... me; thanks a lot. You can take it back now.

- a. **had lent**      b. will lend      c. hadn't lent      d. was lent

6. .... you hit her car on purpose or by accident?

- a. will      b. **Did**      c. had      d. Do

7. I was finally able to answer that question when I ..... the lesson again.

- a. have revised      b. will revise      c. am revising      d. **had revised**

8. Having ..... the good news, I hurried to tell my family.

- a. receiving      b. **received**      c. had received      d. have received

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

9- When she went out to play, she..... her homework.

- a) **had already done** b) has already done c) was already doing d) does

10- My brother ate all of the cake that our mum .....

- a) will make b) has made c) **had made** d) used to make

11-The doctor took off the plaster that he ..... on six weeks before.

- a) puts b) **had put** c) is putting d) has put

12-The waiter ..... a drink that I had ordered.

- a) had brought b) was bringing c) will bring d) brought

13-.....he phoned Dalia before he went to see her in London?

- a) **Did** b) Had c) Has d) Can

14-No sooner .....the sun risen than the fog disappeared.

- a) has b) **had** c) did d) does

15-Did you ..... write poems when you were young?

- a) **use to** b) used to c) used d) get used to

16-When she went back to school, she found she ..... the wrong composition the day before

- a) wrote b) **had written** c) has written d) had been written

17-She ..... a magazine when suddenly somebody knocked at the door.

- a) read b) reads c) **was reading** d) had read

18- They couldn't go swimming because they ..... their swimsuits.

- a) forget b) have forgotten c) **had forgotten** d) will forget

19-Before ..... for London, he had paid off his debts.

- a) **leaving** b) left c) had left d) leave

20 Hany couldn't answer the phone because he ..... a shower.

- a) had b) **was having** c) had d) had had

21-By the time he reached the bus stop, the bus .....

- a) leave b) leaves c) will leave d) **had left**

22-.....seeing the accident, the motorists drove more carefully.

- a) **On** b) Without c) Despite d) Over

23-No sooner ..... he seen the police than he ran away.

- a) do b) does c) **had** d) did

24-I..... my own computer for three years before anything went wrong with it.

- a) **had had** b) have had c) had d) have

25-Fawzi .....already read some of Yehia Haqq's writing before learning about him in class.

- a) have b) **had** c) is d) was

26-Mr Zaki was shocked when he joined our company as he .....to do much work every day.

- a) wasn't used b) **didn't use** c) used d) was used

27-As soon as the criminal ....., he was sent to prison .

- a) arrested b) has been arrested c) **had been arrested** d) was being arrested

28-Did you go out last night or .....you busy ?

- a) did b) **were** c) have d) are

29-Crossing the street , he .....on the ice and broke his arm.

- a) was slipping b) **slipped** c) had slipped d) was slipped

30-We were sitting in the garden when it suddenly .....to rain.

- a) was starting b) **started** c) had started d) has started

31- Did you hear what she said ? - No, I .....about something else.

- a) thought b) **was thinking** c) have thought d. think

32-Sorry for being late . The car .....down on my way here.

- a) was breaking b) **has broken** c) was broken d) used to break

33-When it was lunchtime , I didn't eat much . I .....a big breakfast .

- a) was having b) have had c) **had had** d) will be having

34- I ..... for two hours before the light went out.

- a) studied b) was studying c) had studied d) **had been studying**

35- As soon as I arrived home , I realised that I ..... my keys.

- a) had been losing b) have lost c) was losing d) **had lost.**

36- Hardly ..... written the report when she handed it to me.

- a) she had b) did she c) **had she** d) she has

37- My friend ..... to give me the mobile until he had watched the video.

- a) didn't b) **refused** c) wasn't d) won't

38- After I ..... my friend I realised that I forgot to give him the address.

- a) will invite b) invite c) have invited d) **had invited.**

39- His clothe were dirty because he ..... his car by himself.

- a) has mended      b) **had been mending**      c) has been mending      d) is mending.
- 40- I met Sally yesterday. I ----- her since she left our village.  
a) didn't see      b) haven't seen      c) **hadn't seen**      d) won't see
- 41- It wasn't ( when - **until** - after - before ) he had arrived that the light went out.
- 42- she had been sleeping all day before my mother ----- her.  
a) **awoke**      b) had awoken      c) awakes      d) has awoken
- 43- I didn't write to my friend until I (have received- **had received** -will receive-was received) his letter.
- 44- We (have had-had-had been having- **had had**) that car for ten years before it broke down.
- 45- When she went home she found that she (buy-has bought- **had bought** -would buy) the wrong book.
- 46- We (had played-has played-were playing- played) tennis before it started raining.
- 47- The secretary left the office after (type-had typed-typed- **typing**) all the letters.
- 48- Hardly (he had heard-has he heard- **had he heard** -does he hear) the bad news when he got depressed.
- 49- I (have-has- **had** -was) already left the house when it began to rain.
- 50- They had no sooner left the house (when-what-then- **than**) it started to rain.
- 51- Leila and her husband (move-have moved- **moved** -had been moving) into their own flat last weekend. Before that they (lived- has lived- living- **had lived**) with Leila's parents.
- 52- My father retired last week. He ( **worked** -has worked-has been working-had worked) for the same company all his life.
- 53- Karim fell asleep during the football match because he ( **had gone** -has gone-was going-is going) to bed late the night before.
- 54- The town was flooded because it (has rained - **had been raining** - has been raining - rains) for 3 days.
- 55- After I (finish - have finished - finished - **had finished**) my homework, I watched my favourite TV programme.
- 56- Before (wrote - **writing** - had written - has written) this novel, he had become famous as a playwright.

## **New Hello for Secondary 1**

### **1. Choose the correct answer from a, b, c, or d:**

- Nadeem..... the present in gift paper before he gave it to his friend.  
a. crept      b. swept      c. clapped      d. **wrapped**
- Don't be cruel to that cat. The antonym of cruel is .....  
a. violent      b. **merciful**      c. careful      d. sad
- Ten people at..... were injured because of the bus accident. I think the number will increase.  
a. last      b. list      c. most      d. **least**
- In case of fire, keep calm and ..... the building quickly.  
a. **evacuate**      b. remain      c. remove      d. attack
- Early explorers used to ..... by observing the stars.  
a. remain      b. irrigate      c. **navigate**      d. evacuate
- ..... is the most useful invention if you don't know how to find a place.  
a. CRP      b. **GPS**      c. ICU      d. CCU
- It is the duty of international charity organizations to give due care to .....  
a. criminals      b. members      c. **orphans**      d. organs
- The ..... we employed in our house does all the housework carefully.  
a. **governess**      b. servant      c. guest      d. host
- My brother had an accident. He returned home with a ..... around his arm.  
a. **bandage**      b. message      c. package      d. passage
- We must encourage innovation if the company is to remain competitive. Innovation means..  
a. giving up      b. introducing old ideas      c. dismissing workers      d. **introducing new ideas**
- I think he ..... surprised if he read the latest news.  
a. was      b. **will be**      c. would be      d. is

12. If you throw a piece of rock into the river, it .....  
a. would sink      b. would be sunk      c. sink      d. **sinks**
13. I found the gold watch which I ..... last Friday.  
a. **had lost**      b. was lost      c. have lost      d. had been lost
14. Samya didn't buy the new dress until her mother ..... her enough money.  
a. will give      b. have given      c. **had given**      d. was given
15. Grandma usually ..... a short nap if she feels tired.  
a. will take      b. **takes**      c. took      d. take
16. The giant container ship ..... successfully after it had blocked navigation in the Suez Canal.  
a. has floated      b. **was floated**      c. had been floated      d. floats
17. You ..... park here; it's not allowed.  
a. shouldn't      b. must      c. needn't      d. **mustn't**
18. You ..... eat too much fat if you want to lead a healthy life.  
a. **shouldn't**      b. must      c. should      d. needn't
19. You ..... smoke in public places.  
a. shouldn't      b. must      c. should      d. **mustn't**
20. You won't be able to enter the club ..... you carry your membership card.  
a. in case      b. if      c. **unless**      d. without
21. Omar has a new ..... on his smartphone to understand foreign languages.  
A chat      B **app**      C internet      D click
22. The students answered all the questions in the ..... and then checked their scores  
A feedback      B invention      C **quiz**      D computer
23. My dad uses ..... if he doesn't know which road to take.  
A vehicle      B app      C translation      D **GPS**
24. In the future, we will have the ..... to travel to space on our holidays.  
A **technology**      B invention      C internet      D robot
25. Kamal ..... his homework when he went to the cinema  
A **had finished**      B finished      C was finishing      D would finish
26. You ..... make a loud noise in the library or you will get into trouble.  
A can      B should      C **mustn't**      D must
27. If Magda ..... a language course, she would be able to speak to foreigners.  
A does      B will do      C **did**      D would do
28. What would you do if your friend ..... an accident?  
A have      B would have      C has      D **had**
29. When the alarm rings, we ..... the building.  
A would leave      B left      C leaving      D **leave**
30. I have a bad cold, so it is difficult for me to .....  
A **breathe**      B research      C wash      D respond
31. We should always put our plastic rubbish in a separate .....  
A wrap      B **bin**      C dust      D floor
32. A new school ..... in our village last year  
A built      B **was built**      C was building      D had been built
33. Fortunately, the police could ..... the mystery and catch the criminal.  
A **solve**      B make      C find      D do
34. It's very easy to ..... around in that city as the public transport is cheap and efficient.  
A **get**      B find      C stay      D say
35. There was an emergency so the school was .....  
A serviced      B navigated      C **evacuated**      D injured
- 16 The boys could help the injured man because they had learnt about .....  
A danger      B **first aid**      C hygiene      D emergency services

## 2. A Translate into Arabic: ( Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)

### 5) a- Translate into Arabic:

1. School education plays an important role in shaping the character of children. That's why all governments try to develop it all the time.
2. Online learning is becoming more popular today as more students have access to computers and the internet. Some people believe that computers will replace classrooms in the future.
3. Education is a process by which people acquire knowledge, skills, habits and values. It also helps people become useful members of society.
4. Some of the most important aims of education are to build the Egyptians citizen who is able to face the future. It also aims at preparing a generation of scientists able to stand up the monopoly of science and technology.
5. Education is not an end, but a means to an end. In other words , we do not educate children for the purpose of education but to fit them for life.
- 6- The Suez Canal Authority declared that the giant cargo ship had been floated. So, Egypt resumed navigation normally after it had been blocked for six days.
7. We are in urgent need of a revolution against our bad behaviour, so we should try hard to modify it.
8. Our age is the age of atom, space and medical achievements, therefore we must make the best use of these achievements.

**b- Translate into English:**

- ١- لقد دخلت التكنولوجيا الحديثة في المدارس في كل أنحاء مصر ويتدرب الطلبة على استخدام أجهزة التابلت.
- ٢- يجب على المدرسين في الوقت الحاضر مواكبة الطرق الحديثة في التربية واستخدام التكنولوجيا الحديثة التي أصبحت جزءاً هاماً من حياتنا اليومية.
- ٣- لم يعد التعليم التقليدي مناسباً للأجيال الجديدة ومواكبة التطور المستمر في جميع مجالات الحياة الحديثة لذا تسعى الحكومة الى تطوير التعليم بشكل يتناسب مع العصر .
- ٤- يُقال أن الأدب والفن هما مرآة المجتمع التي تعكس حضارته وقيمه التي تتطور على مر العصور فهما من أهم أدوات ترقية السلوك الحضارى للأفراد.
- ٥- يجب أن ينال المعلم كل التقدير من المجتمع حتى يستطيع أداء رسالته السامية في بناء عقل وشخصية الأجيال الجديدة ولكي تنجح خطط تطوير المجتمع.
٦. إن إنشاء عاصمة إدارية جديدة هو الحل الوحيد لشوارع القاهرة المزدحمة.
٧. التعليم هو أساس النجاح والتغلب علي التحديات في الحياة لكل فرد.
- ٨- من أبرز مساويء التكنولوجيا الحديثة هو أننا لم نعد نزور بعضنا البعض كما إعتدنا من قبل، يكتفي معظم الناس بالتواصل مع أقاربهم ومعارفهم عبر وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي

# Unit ten

**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

1. Doctors have a.....job as they make a lot of money.  
a. frustrating      b. streeful      c. challenging      d. **rewarding**      e. **profitable**
2. We should .....the truth to be honest.  
a. **admit**      b. deny      c. **tell**      d. promise      e. have
3. We should be loyal. The antonym of 'loyal' is.....  
a. honest      b. helpful      c. kind      d. **dishonest**      e. **treasonable**
4. The nurse is a caring person. Caring means.....  
a. **interested**      b. unconcerned      c. unkind      d. **loving**      e. cruel
5. Working as a teacher is a stressful job. The antonym of the word 'stressful' is .....  
a. demanding      b. **easy**      c. worried      d. **relaxing**      e. challenging
6. We should encourage industry to increase our exports. The synonym of 'industry' is....  
a. **manufacture**      b. factory      c. mall      d. company      e. **business**
7. The pyramids are great.....  
a. **buildings**      b. **construction**      c. departmnts      d. compassion      e. destruction
8. We trust our army as it is.....  
a. rewarding      b. **dependable**      c. disloyal      d. **reliable**      e. false
9. A-An.....means learning skills you need for a job.  
a. **apprenticeship**      b. **training**      c. teaching      d. helping      e. punctual
10. The good qualities are like.....  
a. **punctual**      b. **caring**      c. awarded      d. stressful      e. cruel

**Choose the right answers:**

1. A\ An.....is a qualification you receive when you finish university.  
a. grade      b. **degree**      c. contract      d. agree
- 2- People who want to speak English fluently, should have more.....  
a. practical      b. **practice**      c. practice      d. practiced
3. My brother is a .....man as he can change his mind if he is wrong.  
a. stubborn      b. tough      c. hard      d. **flexible**
4. A.....is the person who examines animals if they are ill  
a. plumber      b. baker      c. **vet**      d. teacher
5. If our parents speak, we should give them all of our.....  
a. intention      b. **attention**      c. prediction      d. production
6. We all should be.....to our great country.  
a. player      b. flexible      c. **loyal**      d. confident
7. Someone who thinks that they can do things well is.....  
a. player      b. flexible      c. loyal      d. **confident**
8. Someone who can explain their ideas is a good.....  
a. player      b. **communicator**      c. actor      d. vet
9. All the employees should be ..... They should attend their offices on time.  
a. **punctual**      b. honest      c. flexible      d. loyal
10. Our bath is full of water. We need a .....to examine the pipes.  
a. vet      b. farmer      c. police officer      d. **plumber**
11. A\ An.....is a particular type of business that produces a particular type of goods or services.  
a. **industry**      b. degree      c. contract      d. casualty
12. The government should encourage businessmen to .....new factories to attract the foreign investment  
a. destroy      b. instruct      c. Structure      d. **construct**
13. A\ An.....helps divers to fuel their cars  
a. attentive      b. chemist      c. **attendant**      d. apprentice
14. The students of engineering colleges should have their.....in big companies to get experience.  
a. friendship      b. **apprenticeship**      c. workshop      d. relationship
15. All people who want jobs should go to a job..... to find a job.  
a. far      b. fear      c. **fair**      d. forum



16. Everybody has a role to .....in society.  
a. give                      b. make                      c. **play**                      d. break
- 17- To get a good job in a bank , you must ..... your language skills.  
a prove                      b approve                      c **improve**                      d strove
- 18- To reach your goal, you should overcome the.....facing you.  
a challenge                      b **challenges**                      c challengers                      d danger
- 19- There are a .....of shops in this mall so you can choose the products you want .  
a vary                      b various                      c variable                      d **variety**
- 20- The Cairo International Book .....is held yearly in Cairo.  
a Exhibition                      b **Fair**                      c Justice                      d gallery
21. All applicants are asked to send their.....  
a. apps                      b. TVs                      c. DVDs                      d. **CVs**
22. A lot of people like doing difficult jobs because they are .....  
a. **rewarding**                      b. awarding                      c. forwarding                      d. replaying
23. Nowadays , youth should retrain and do a \ an.....to learn new skills to find jobs.  
a. attendant                      b. industry                      c. **apprenticeship**                      d. degree
24. The most important skill for a newsreader is to be a good.....  
a. reward                      b. **communicator**                      c. construction                      d. qualification
25. Hana loves animals, so she wants to be a.....  
a. teacher                      b. plumber                      c. **vet**                      d. baker
26. My sister has a new job but it is very....., so she's unhappy and tired.  
a. rewarding                      b. practical                      c. reliable                      d. **stressful**
27. ....keep security and make people feel safe.  
a. Weavers                      b. **Police officers**                      c. Office workers                      d. Bakers
- 28- Climbing the mountain was very ..... but amusing.  
a rewarding                      b **challenging**                      c awarding                      d fantastic
- 29- You should apply for the job before the .....  
a redline                      b wrinkle line                      c **deadline**                      d offline
- 30- The test was easy . It was so.....that all the students have succeeded  
a **obvious**                      b obviously                      c obviated                      d violated
- 31- Her .....in the exams was disappointing .All of us were sad.  
a degree                      b **grade**                      c qualifications                      d marks
- 32- He teaches at university and has a ..... in engineering.  
a **degree**                      b grade                      c qualifications                      d marks
33. My brother got an apprenticeship with a large.....company that builds hotels around the country.  
a. obstruction                      b. instruction                      c. education                      d. **construction**
34. Nada has applied for a job for a big airline as she wants to work as a flight.....  
a. fighter                      b. player                      c. **attendant**                      d. apprentice
35. The government should encourage .....to be able to face the invasion of the imported products.  
a. pastery                      b. **industry**                      c. bakery                      d. degree
36. Mohammad Salah is an Egyptian.....footballer. He earns a lot of money.  
a. **professional**                      b. amateur                      c. experience                      d. experiment
37. To get this job, you need to have good maths and IT.....  
a. sacs                      b. **skills**                      c. silks                      d. skulls
38. The faculties of medicines and engineering are .....ones. Their students have to train a lot.  
a. theoritical                      b. bacterial                      c. **practical**                      d. artificial
39. Job fairs are often held to give non-.....information about many industries.  
a. based                      b. **biased**                      c. passed                      d. stressed
40. Every job has its challenges and.....  
a. awards                      b. **rewards**                      c. wards                      d. words
41. An honest manager should deal with his employees.....  
a. locally                      b. particulary                      c. **equally**                      d. orally
42. Mohammed Salah signed a three-year.....with Real Madrid.

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

- a. contact      b. **contract**      c. abstract      d. conduct
43. All the applicants have to meet .....or their forms won't be accepted.  
a. artline      b. drawline      c. **deadline**      d. snowline
44. My cousin works in the.....department in a big hospital.  
a. emergent      b. **casualty**      c. casually      d. elegancy
- 45- A/an. Is..... a qualification you receive when you finish university.  
a **degree**      b grade      c qualifications      d marks
- 46- A/an..... is a particular type of business that produces goods or services.  
a skill      b **industry**      c training      d contract
- 47- A/an ..... is a person whose job involves helping the public.  
a **attendant**      b casualty      c apprentice      d nurse
- 48- A/an..... is a period of time working in order to learn skills needed to do a job.  
a attention      b industry      c **apprenticeship**      d degree
49. My sons are very interested in French..... She adores the French foods.  
a. cousin      b. **cuisine**      c. cruise      d. dozen
50. She's always very ..... for appointments.  
a. actual b. puncture c. punctual d. brutal
- 51- All candidates should have training and ..... experience.  
a **practical**      b practices      c practice      d practised
- 52- We shouldn't buy ..... that don't have labels.  
a produce      b production      c productive      d **products**
- 53- She is a ..... nurse. She offers help and support to every patient.  
a care      b careless      c **caring**      d carefulness
- 54- What are the main skills..... for this job.  
a **required**      b require      c requiring      d requires
- 55- My brother is well ..... to write a very successful book .  
a qualify      b **qualified**      c qualification      d qualifies

# Grammar

**Choose the right answers:**

1. Ali said that she.....visit her aunt the following day.  
a. will visit      b. **would visit**      c. visited      d. visits
2. Ola.....the nurse that she was feeling ill.  
a. asked      b. said      c. made      d. **told**
3. Ola.....the nurse was feeling exhausted.  
a. asked      b. **said**      c. made      d. told
4. Ali said that he..... to play football at the weekend.  
a. doesn't want      b. **didn't want**      c. hadn't wanted      d. hasn't played
5. Nada said a moment ago that she.....very hungry.  
a. was      b. **is**      c. had been      d. be
6. The doctor.....the family that their child will be OK.  
a. **told**      b. sued      c. asked      d. said
7. I told Nada that I .....to the cinema the day before.  
a. **had been**      b. has been      c. went      d. did she go
8. Our science teacher told us that water.....at 100 c.  
a. boiled      b. had boiled      c. **boils**      d. would boil
9. Ali told Rami that if he.....hard, he would succeed.  
a. had studied      b. studies      c. **studied**      d. study
10. Omar.....that the service in that restaurant was not good.  
a. advised      b. **complained**      c. told      d. offered
11. Ola told Shams.....walk alone in dark streets.  
a. to      b. didn't      c. don't      d. **not to**
12. He asked me if I knew that his sister (is - has been - **had been** - will be) ill.
- 13.. I admitted that I (don't have - am not having - **didn't have** - doesn't have) any plans.

14. I explained that I ( **would travel** - will travel - is travelling - shall travel ) to Italy the next week.
15. Peter ( asked - wondered - **promised** - wanted ) he would phone me that evening.
16. Ahmed told me that he ( went - would go - will go - **had gone** ) to Cairo the day before.
17. Soha said that she had gone to bed early.....
- a) now                      b) today                      c) **that night**                      d) tonight
18. He told her that she was the most beautiful girl he ..... ever seen.
- a) did                      b) is                      c) has                      d) **had**
19. Ali ..... to go to France on holiday.
- a) said                      b) **decided**                      c) admitted                      d) told
20. Ghada apologized for ..... to my party because she was going away for the weekend.
- a) coming                      b) came                      c) **not coming**                      d) not to come
21. Ola informed me that she would play cards .....
- a) the day before                      b) **the following day**                      c) tomorrow                      d) yesterday
22. Nada ..... her parents to study really hard for her exam.
- a) **promised**                      b) claimed                      c) persuaded                      d) suggested
23. He said that he ( will visit - **would visit** - is visiting - visited ) his friend the following day.
24. Ali ( wondered - **said** - said to - told ) his son had bought a car the day before.
25. Ola told me that she ( is visiting - **was visiting** - will visit - had visited ) visit Tanta the following day.
26. The teacher told his students that The Nile ( ran - had run - will run - **runs** ) in Egypt.
27. He (**said** - asked - wondered - wanted to know ) he wouldn't be able to sleep until he had finished the homework.
28. She said that she ( want - wants - **wanted** - is wanting ) to be a writer.
29. She admitted that her brother ( was helping - **helped** - had helped - would help ) her with her homework yesterday
30. She said they ( meet - are meeting - have been meeting - **were meeting** ) them there the following Saturday
31. They promised that they ( phone - **would phone** - will phone - phones ) us as soon as they arrived.
32. He said that he ( arrives - has arrived - **had arrived** - will arrive ) late the night before.
33. She ( exclaimed - refused - asked - **explained** ) that she was hoping to come and see me the following week.
34. She said, "I ( didn't see - **won't see** - wasn't seen - hadn't seen ) anyone until I have finished.
35. She said they ..... them there the following Saturday.
- a) **were meeting**                      b) are going to meet                      c- will meet                      d- met
36. He admitted that he had arrived late the night.....
- a) next                      b) then                      c- after                      d- **before**
37. Hany ..... he would phone me that evening.
- a- asked                      b- wondered                      c - **promised**                      d - wanted
38. She asked me, " ..... the match between El Ahli and Zamalik?"
- a- **Have you watched**                      b - You watched                      c - You are watching                      d- You watch
39. Ola said just now that she ( will travel - would travel - **travelled** - travels ) to Cairo yesterday.
40. He said that when he ( is - has been - 'll be - **had been** ) to the museum, he saw the statues.
41. Nadia agreed ( would start - will start - start - **to start** ) revising her lessons that evening.
42. Nadia agreed that she ( **would start** - will start - start - **to start** ) revising that evening.
43. Nahla promised that she would help me to revise if I ( want - **wanted** - had wanted - was wanting ).
44. Ali said he ( has passed - **had passed** - passed - would pass ) his driving test the previous year.
45. He ( said - said to - **told** - complained ) me that he had been working as a sales assistant.
46. He explained that Ali ( has - has been - **was** - was being ) encouraging him to find another job.
47. I told him that we aren't interviewing any more people ( that day - the day before - the next day - **today** ).
48. I ( told - **promised** - asked - ordered ) that I would contact him on Saturday morning.
49. He said he would be home the ( previous - **next** - before - last ) morning.
50. Tarek explained that they were hot because they ( was - are - **had been** - have been ) playing tennis.
51. He ( **said** - told - wondered - asked ) he wouldn't be able to sleep until he had finished the homework.
52. I love my job.....it is very stressful at times.

- a. despite                      b. so                      c. but                      d. **although**
53. I've always enjoyed caring for people,.....it seemed a natural thing to do.
- a. but                      b. so                      c. **however**                      d. despite
54. ....the long hours and hard work, the job is rewarding.
- a. And                      b. Although                      c. **Despite**                      d. But
55. A lot of nursing is about listening to people's worries.....explaining what the doctors are going to do
- a. but                      b. despite                      c. although                      d. **and**
56. You need good medical knowledge,.....compassion is also important.
- a. **but**                      b. despite                      c. although                      d. as well as
57. Ali always swims in the winter,.....the cold weather.
- a. although                      b. **despite**                      c. but                      d. and
58. Ali has a very good job at the hospital.....he works in the city centre.
- a. although                      b. despite                      c. **but**                      d. and
59. ....swimming is a tiring sport, I like it very much.
- a. **Although**                      b. Despite                      c. But                      d. And
60. ....the high waves, I completed the swimming race.
- a. Although                      b. **Despite**                      c. But                      d. And
- 61-I've read the book, (**but** - so - if -though) I haven't seen the film yet.
- 62.(As - **Although** - So - However) I have not seen the writer before, I admire his books.
63. (But - Although - **Despite** - As) being 60 years old, Ali still plays football.
64. (Though - Yet - so - **Despite**) being very tired, I continued working.
65. (But - In spite of - **Although** - So) we ran fast, we missed the bus.
- 66.We enjoyed our holiday (yet - although - in spite - **despite**) the rain.
- 67.(Despite - in spite - **Though** - However) the pain in his leg was great, he completed the marathon.
68. (**However** - As - Though - Despite) hard he worked, he failed to pass the exam.
- 69.The holiday was great (although - despite - as) the hotel wasn't very nice.
70. (**In spite of** - Although - As - But) the difficulty, he could solve the problem.
71. Well(though - in spite of- because - **as**) he studied , he got low marks.
- 72.I've felt really tired today, (because - so - despite - **although**) I went to bed early last night.
- 73.He asked me where (I stay - did I stay - **I was staying** - am I staying ) then.
- 74.The interviewer asked the applicant ( **whether** - unless - that - whatever )he had worked.
- 75.I want know how ( **you helped** - have you helped - do you help - had you helped )her.
- 76.Can you kindly tell me where ( is the manager - the manager is - **the manger was** - the manager has)?
- 78.She asked me whether ( **I had been** - I went - I go - had I been )there before.
- 79.She asked him (which - what - **whether** - who) he was going out.
- 80.She asked me (carrying - **to carry** - carry - carried) the bag for her.
- 82.He wanted to know how much ( I pay -I have paid - had I paid - **I had paid**) for my car.
- 83.She refused (lending - lend - **to lend** - to lending) me the money I needed.
- 84.Do you know where ( Ola went - did Ola go - **Ola had gone** - had Ola gone )the previous day.
- 85- The teacher told me what I ( have - must have - will have - **had** ) to do.
- 86- The teacher suggested that ( **we do** - we are doing - doing - did we ) the exercise again.
- 87 - Sayed recommended ( to try - tried - **trying** - that try ) the ice cream.
- 88- The teacher told us that Russia ( **is** - were - has been - would be ) the biggest country in the world.
- 89- We wanted to know ( **what** - when - where - if ) they thought of his idea.
- 90- Ola asked Nada what she ( has done - does - would do - **had done** ) the evening before.
- 91- Hany asked Fady whether he ( went - had gone - goes - **could go** ) to the museum the next day.
- 92- Imad wanted to know when ( does he go - will he go -he can go -**he would go** ) to university.
- 93- "Do you have a pencil?" - I asked him if he ( has - **had** - had had - have ) a pencil.
- 94- He asked me where ( am I living - **I was living** - I had lived - he has lived ) at that moment.
- 95- She asked me which subjects ( I am studying - was I studying - am I studying - **I was studying** ) the following year.
- 96- She asked him what ( had he been doing - he was doing - **he had been doing** - he is doing ) since he left school.
- 97- He asked why ( I want - **I wanted** - do I want - did I want ) to work abroad.

98- He asked me ( **whether** – weather – if – that ) I had a driving licence or not.

99- She wanted to know how ( **I would feel** – would I feel – I feel – had I felt ) about working in another part of the country.

100- I asked Amr what ( he had doing – **he was doing** – was he doing – he had done ) then.

**5) a- Translate into Arabic: ( Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)**

- 1- All experts recommend that everyone should make good use of their spare time. They assure that time lost can't be regained.
- 2- The government is carrying out a lot of industrial and agricultural projects in Upper Egypt. This leads to providing job opportunities for the citizens there.
- 3- You must be able to communicate well with your teammates and also be happy to adapt to different situations when necessary.
- 4- Besides being an important source of national income, tourism strengthens ties among the nations of the world. It also helps to spread peace, love and understanding.
- 5- In the past, trade was on a small scale. Today, trade has greatly developed and increased as goods are now transported quickly and safely.
- 6- Unemployment is a serious problem which can lead to disastrous effects on people and societies. Illegal immigration is one of its serious results.
- 7- We should be optimistic and always think about the good side of life. Pessimism is a deadly enemy that defeats our hopes and hinders our ambitions.
- 8- The Egyptian Knowledge Bank will be one of the most important information resources. That's why all Egyptian students, teachers, university scholars and professors can have access to it.

**b- Translate into English:**

- ١- يجب محاربة الكثير من الظواهر الغريبة على المجتمع المصرى مثل العنف والجريمة وعدم احترام كبار السن حيث أن لها كثيراً من الأضرار الخطيرة علينا.
- ٢- يجب أن يمتلك الكتاب بشكل عام والشعراء بشكل خاص الموهبة والخيال لكي يصلوا الى عقول ومشاعر القراء من مختلف الأعمار.
- ٣- تعمل الحكومة على إنشاء العديد من مراكز الشباب وتزويدها بالامكانيات الحديثة لتسهل عليهم ممارسة الرياضة وقضاء أوقات فراغهم.
- ٤- مهما كان طموحك للمستقبل عليك أن تعمل بجد وصبر لكي تستطيع تحقيقه، ولكن تذكر أيضاً أن التخطيط الجيد يساعدك على تحقيق ذلك.
- ٥- للأصدقاء دور كبير فى حياة الشباب لذلك على الآباء مساعدة أبنائهم على اختيار الأصدقاء الجيدين الذين يساعدونهم على النجاح فى حياتهم

## Unit eleven

**1 Choose two correct answers out of the five options given:**

1. We should stop making.....  
a. rewards                      b. **noise**                      c. happiness                      d. **complaints**                      e. friends
2. He is good at ..... He won many awards.  
a. **cycling**                      b. completing                      c. **weightlifting**                      d. crying                      e. stealing
3. He won a gold medal in the 2021.....



**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

- a. Races      b. World Cup      c. **Paralympics**      d. Achievements      e. **Olympics**
4. He worked hard and was able to ..... great success.  
a. arrived      b. **reached**      c. activated      d. **achieved**      e. did
5. Physical and mental are .....  
a. **antonyms**      b. synonyms      c. **opposites**      d. idioms      e. collocations
6. Hospitals should be provided with ..... for the disabled  
a. ladders      b. stairs      c. **ramps**      d. **lifts**      e. steps
7. Athletes can ..... records to be champions.  
a. **break**      b. receive      c. **hold**      d. mess      e. do
8. A-An ..... is something good that you have made or got.  
a. department      b. **achievement**      c. movement      d. **prize**      e. punishment

**1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.**

1. Hospitals have ..... to facilitate the movement of the disabled in them  
a. ripes      b. lamps      c. camps      d. **ramps**
- 2- The athlete felt that the medal he had in the Olympics is his greatest .....  
a. **achievement**      b. attainment      c. agreement      d. disagreement
3. A community in our neighbourhood is going to start a/an ..... to stop people leaving rubbish in the streets.  
a. company      b. **campaign**      c. copain      d. activist
4. I want to be a/an ..... so I help save the environment in our the world.  
a. vet      b. mechanic      c. **activist**      d. actor
5. Athletes ..... to win medals and get gold medals in thr international competitions.  
a. complete      b. **compete**      c. complement      d. compliment
6. After the accident, the player couldn't walk and he had to use a/an .....  
a. **wheelchair**      b. armchair      c. pair of glasses      d. muscle
7. A ramp is a ..... surface joining two places of different levels.  
a. sleeping      b. slapping      c. **sloping**      d. slipping
- 8- ..... is a serious disease which makes people unable to use their legs.  
a. Allergy      b. **Polio**      c. Measles      d. Earache
9. To campaign means to work in an organized way to ..... things.  
a. repair      b. **change**      c. exchange      d. fix
- 10- Students should set some goals to ..... by the end of the year.  
a. shave      b. carry      c. **achieve**      d. gain
11. My brother ..... for a job in the sales department.  
a. **applied**      b. applauded      c. approved      d. played
12. My ..... are wonderful . They help me when I need them.  
a. colleges      b. collages      c. cottages      d. **colleagues**
13. When I asked the manager for a sick leave , he ..... to it positively.  
a. **responded**      b. adapted      c. looked      d. booked
14. Some films are not ..... for young children. They are full of violence  
a. sitable      b. **suitable**      c. capable      d. drinkable
15. We should help people ..... disabilities.  
a. of      b. in      c. to      d. **with**
16. He is disabled so he can play tennis ..... a wheelchair.  
a. at      b. to      c. on      d. in
17. The company decided to promote people who have done ..... work.  
a. **outstanding**      b. understanding      c. standing      d. evil
18. Good players dedicate their time to ..... their skills.  
a. **promote**      b. defy      c. reduce      d. prove



- 19- She has overcome her ..... to become an artist.  
d. **disability** c. ability b. unable a. disabled
- 20- We have to honour our great ..... like Mahmoud Youssef.  
d. athletically c. athletic b. **athletes** a. athletics
- 21- Ali wants to be able to ..... his own Olympic gold medal.  
a. beat b. gain c. earn d. **win**
- 22- Technology can ..... blind and deaf people's lives.  
c. **improve** d. strove b. approve a. prove
- 23- Students should have strong wills and .....to achieve their goals.  
c. improvement d. **determination** b. achievement a. reduction
- 24- Charities help ..... to lead a good life.  
c. **the poor** d. barren a.the rich b. poverty
- 25- She is an Egyptian Paralympic power ..... athlete who won a bronze medal.  
d. **lifting** c. lifter b. lift a. lifts
- 26- Tonight's programme looks back at the main ..... of the year.  
d. incidents c. accidents b. **events** a. happenings
- 27- The website has a variety of interactive exercises ..... matching games.  
d. consisting c. consist b. **including** a. include
- 28- The best part of being a charity ..... is the possibility of improving things.  
d. **activist** c. activity b. activate a. active
- 29- Some people think that working for a charity is a .....of time.  
d. **waste** c. wasteful b. wastes a. waist
- 30- Working for charities can really ..... a difference in your life.  
d. **make** c. do b. give a. get
- 31- Mu Salah is a ..... that all people like.  
d. **celebrity** c. popular b. famous a. celebration
- 32- Mustafa was very happy when he.....his goal.  
a. checked m b. competed c. **achieved** d. shaved
- 33- He left his job as a lawyer and he bacame a successful political.....  
a. active b. **activist** c. actor d. activated
- 34- Police have launched a ..... to crack down on drug dealers.  
a. company b. compare c. cinema d. **campaign**
- 35- The new machines have improved the company's productivity and .....  
a. competition b. **competitiveness** c. completion d. repetition
- 36- ..... are needed at exits and entrances for wheelchair users.  
a. Rooms b. Roars c. **Ramps** d. Reeds
- 37- .....is an ancient Chinese fighting art in which you attack people with your hands and feet.  
a. **Kung fu** b. King Foe c. Wrestling d. Soccer
- 38- He.....from playing football in 2010 as he was injured badly.  
a. tried b. retreated c. **retired** d. admired
- 39- Success sometimes requires a lot of.....  
a. sacs b. scarfs c. **sacrifices** d. scorpions
- 40- Women always argues for equal.....with men in all fields of life.  
a. applications b. operations c. **opportunities** d. opinions
- 41-We are respect Dr Magdi Yacoub because he.....his life to his country.  
a. participated b. **dedicated** c. voted d. brought
- 42-Every team needs a leader who is able to (push – conspire – **inspire** – press)its members.
- 43-The government should(help – collect – look – **campaign**)for supporting scientific research.

44-I like excitement and I always look for new (departments – **challenges** – lifts – charities)

45- He wants to win a gold medal in (athlete – athletic – powerlifter – **powerlifting**)

46. He came third and won a.....medal.

- a. gold                      b. silver                      c. **bronze**                      d. copper

47. School is not always easy, so you need to expect some.....

- a. **highs and lows**                      b. laws and rules                      c. highs and ups                      d. ins an outs

48. Becoming a world champion in your sport is an amazing.....

- a. competition                      b. winner                      c. **achievement**                      d. medal

49. I'm going to start a\an.....against cutting down trees in my town.

- a. camp                      b. **campaign**                      c. chaos                      d. advice

50. Ali always goes to the gym to strengthen his.....

- a. vessels                      b. **muscles**                      c. hair                      d. eyes

## Grammar

**Choose the right answers:** ٢٥

1. Fatma won the prize, .....surprised me a lot.

- a) **where**                      b) **whom**                      c) **which**                      d) **who**

2. The children ..... were playing football broke one of my windows.

- a) **which**                      b) **who**                      c) **whom**                      d) **when**

3. The house ..... I was born has just been demolished.

- a) **whose**                      b) **in where**                      c) **in that**                      d) **in which**

4. Fadi is the man ..... he lives next door.

- a) **where**                      b) **which**                      c) **who**                      d) **whom**

5. The books ..... are on the table are mine.

- a) **where**                      b) **who**                      c) **which**                      d) **whom**

6. I can't remember the name of the person ..... I borrowed this pen.

- a) **from where**                      b) **from which**                      c) **to whom**                      d) **from whom**

7. Alfred Hitchcock ..... worked for many years in Hollywood was born in Britain.

- a) **that**                      b) **whom**                      c) **which**                      d) **who**

8. The sun is really a star..... is 93 million miles from the earth

- a) **which**                      b) **whom**                      c) **who**                      d) **when**

9. John Kennedy ..... a very famous American President died in 1963.

- a) **who**                      b) **that**                      c) **who was**                      d) **who is**

10. He has a beautiful sister ..... name I have forgotten.

- a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**

11. Charlie Chaplin, ..... became a very rich man was from a poor family.

- a) **where**                      b) **who**                      c) **that**                      d) **which**

12. The 1992 Olympics were held in Barcelona, .....is in the north-east of Spain.

- a) **which**                      b) **that**                      c) **who**                      d) **where**

13. This is the box ..... I had put my English books.

- a) **which**                      b) **who**                      c) **whom**                      d) **where**

14. This is the box ..... I had put my English books in.

- a) **which**                      b) **who**                      c) **whom**                      d) **where**

15. The man..... she had lunch yesterday is her boss.

- a) **who**                      b) **whose**                      c) **with whom**                      d) **whom**

16. The knife ..... you are cutting the meat belonged to my great grandmother.

- a) **where**                      b) **which**                      c) **with whom**                      d) **with which**

17. The company ..... he works has gone bankrupt.

- a) **for which**                      b) **in that**                      c) **in where**                      d) **which**

18. We didn't recognize the people ..... we were looking.

- a) **at which**                      b) **in whom**                      c) **at that**                      d) **at whom**

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

19. I can't remember the person ..... I took the money.  
a) **from whom**                      b) **whom**                      c) **who**                      d) **whose**
20. The professor..... has recently received an award.  
a) **respect**                      b) **I respect**                      c) **whom respect**                      d) **which I respect**
21. I know the person ..... you are talking about.  
a) **whose**                      b) **where**                      c) **whom**                      d) **when**
22. The bookstore did not have the book .....  
a) **wanting**                      b) **that wanted**                      c) **which wanted**                      d) **I wanted**
23. This is the house ..... I lived when I was younger.  
a) **in which**                      b) **which**                      c) **that**                      d) **in where**
24. This is the house ..... I lived in when I was younger.  
a) **which in**                      b) **which**                      c) **in that**                      d) **where**
25. A man .....mobile was ringing did not know what to do.  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**
26. I still remember the day ..... I received my first paycheck.  
a) **where**                      b) **which**                      c) **in which**                      d) **when**
27. At last, the officer ..... we were desperately waiting arrived.  
a) **for whom**                      b) **whom**                      c) **who**                      d) **at whom**
28. That was the place ..... I'd seen you before.  
a) **who**                      b) **whose**                      c) **which**                      d) **where**
29. Hannah went to get the book ..... the day before.  
a) **I'd lent her**                      b) **that I'd lent her it**                      c) **which I'd lent it her**                      d) **had lent her**
30. The rain always reminded her of the city ..... she met her husband  
a) **whose**                      b) **when**                      c) **who**                      d) **where**
31. Tell me the song ..... makes you feel happiest.  
a) **who**                      b) **which**                      c) **where**                      d) **when**
32. The meeting will happen in Alex. Please e-mail a list of the lectures .....you want to attend.  
a) **what**                      b) **whose**                      c) **when**                      d) **that**
33. The man fell over in the street and it was his own sister ..... found him there.  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**
34. The woman ..... son you met is distinguished lecturer.  
a) **where**                      b) **that**                      c) **whom**                      d) **whose**
35. The horse ..... the race belongs to an Irish woman.  
a) **to win**                      b) **won**                      c) **that win**                      d) **winning**
36. A woman ..... daughter was crying tried to calm her.  
a) **whose**                      b) **whose her**                      c) **who**                      d) **whom**
37. Can you name the country ..... was the birthplace of Mozart?  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **where**
38. Can you name the country ..... Mozart was born?  
a) **where**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**
39. The factory ..... closed last week had been there for 70 years.  
a) **what**                      b) **whose**                      c) **when**                      d) **that**
40. Have you read about the schoolgirl ..... started her own business and is now a millionaire?  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**
41. Maha says that the house ..... Tamer has bought has a beautiful garden  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **where**
42. A police officer ..... car was parked at the next corner stopped and arrested them.  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**
43. Lots of people walk in the park..... I jog every morning.  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **who**                      d) **where**
44. What's the name of the river ..... goes through the town?  
a) **which**                      b) **where**                      c) **when**                      d) **who**
45. The robber stole the car ..... in front of the supermarket.  
a) **was parked**                      b) **which were parked**                      c) **which parked**                      d) **parked**
46. Do you know anybody ..... wants to buy a car?  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**
47. Bill Clinton,.....was President of the USA, has only one daughter.  
a) **who**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **that**

**first Year****Hello English****Second Term**

48. She always asks me questions ..... are difficult to answer.  
a) whose                      b) when                      c) **which**                      d) where
49. The boy ..... next to me in class is very clever.  
a) **which sits**                      b) **whom sits**                      c) **sitting**                      d) sat
50. Show me the road ..... to the railway station.  
a) **leading**                      b) **which leading**                      c) leads                      d) lead
51. I don't like people ..... never stop talking.  
a) **who**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **whose**
52. Have you seen the money ..... was on the table?  
a) **when**                      b) **where**                      c) **who**                      d) **that**
53. Why does he always wear clothes ..... are too small for him?  
a) **whose**                      b) **when**                      c) **which**                      d) **what**
54. She apologized to the boy ..... glasses got broken.  
a) **where**                      b) **which**                      c) **whose**                      d) **that**
55. Christopher Columbus was the sailor ..... discovered America.  
a) **what**                      b) **whom**                      c) **who**                      d) **which**
56. The lady ..... son plays football with me is the head teacher of my school.  
a) **whose**                      b) **which**                      c) **whom**                      d) **where**
57. The house ..... I was born is now for sale.  
a) **where**                      b) **whose**                      c) **which**                      d) **whom**
58. Charles Dickens, ..... was an English author, wrote many interesting novels.  
a) **what**                      b) **whom**                      c) **who**                      d) **which**
59. London, ..... is on the river Thames, is the capital of the United Kingdom.  
a) **what**                      b) **where**                      c) **who**                      d) **which**
60. Yesterday we found a wallet..... was empty.  
a) **which**                      b) **who**                      c) **whom**                      d) **what**
- 61-My penfriend, (**who** - that - where - when) lives in Sweden, is studying biology at university.
- 62-Aisha, (**which** - **whom** - **whose** - that) father is a well-known doctor, is my best friend at school.
- 63-My brother (**whom** - **whose** - where - **that**) lives in New York is going to visit us soon.
- 64-Fruit (**when** - **that** - where - **what**) ripens on the tree tastes best.
- 65-Our flat, (**which** - that - **whose** - where) is on the fifth floor, overlooks the Nile.
- 66-My brother went to Alexandria university, (**which** - when - that - **where**) he studied architecture.
- 67-Last week, we had a meeting, ..... we found out about next year's school trip.  
a) **at which**                      b) for which                      c) on which                      d) by which
- 68-She's written an article ..... she describes the problems facing our country.  
a) of which                      b) with which                      c) **in which**                      d) in where
- 69-Dr. Aisha Abd El-Rahman, (that - **who** - what - where) is better known to some people as Bint El-Shatei, is one of the most famous people in Egyptian and Arab culture.
- 70-Dr. Aisha used to go with her father to meetings ..... she learned to read and write.  
a) **at which**                      b) of which                      c) to which                      d) for which
- 71-She went to Cairo University..... she studied Arabic language and literature  
a) **what**                      b) **whose**                      c) at where                      d) **where**
- 72-She wrote many books and articles..... she argued for a more positive role for women.  
a) with whom                      b) **in which**                      c) of what                      d) to where
- 73-Her work, ..... had taken up much of her personal life, is still appreciated today.  
a) **which**                      b) **what**                      c) **where**                      d) **whom**
- 74-Dr. Aisha, ..... father was an important man, was born in Damietta in 1913.  
a) **which**                      b) **what**                      c) **where**                      d) **whose**
- 75-Dr. Aisha wrote many articles(at which - **in which** - of which - **which**) she discussed society.
- 76-Queen Victoria, ..... was born in 1819, was educated in London alone  
a) **which**                      b) **who**                      c) **that**                      d) **whom**
- 78-Queen Victoria, ..... died in January 1901, was queen of Britain for most of the 19th century.  
a) **which**                      b) **what**                      c) **where**                      d) **who**
- 79-Queen Victoria,..... age named after her ,ruled for more than 63 years.  
a) **that**                      b) **whose**                      c) **who**                      d) **whom**

80-Queen Victoria's husband, died in 1861, ..... Victoria always wore black clothes.

- a) **after which**      b) with which      c) by which      d) from which

81-I'm hoping to study science at university, ..... I'd like to work as a research assistant.

- a) **in which**      b) what      c) after which      d) whom

82- Can the disabled ( **get** - bring - give - bring ) their homes without help ?

83-The city (that - **in which** - when - what) I was born is in the south of Egypt.

84-These days, women have as good an education as men, .....I think is a good thing.

- a) **which**      b) that      c) where      d) whom

85-Yesterday, I played a long game of tennis with my brother, ..... made me very tired.

- a) which      b) what      c) where      d) whom

86-The nurse, ..... responsibility is to look after children, has worked here for ten years.

- a) who      b) what      c) **whose**      d) whom

87-The person (**who** - whose - which - where) does most of the cooking in is my mother.

88-Lord of the Flies is a story ..... a group of school boys are shipwrecked on an island.

- a) at which      b) for which      c) **in which**      d) to which

89- She asked me where I had been,..... I replied, "I can 't tell you."

- a) at which      b) for which      c) in which      d) **to which**

90-Tomorrow, I'm going to a meeting ..... we're going to discuss women's role in society.

- a) **at which**      b) for which      c) in which      d) to which

91- They said something very cruel, .....I think they should apologise.

- a) at which      b) **for which**      c) in which      d) to which

### **5) a- Translate into Arabic: ( Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)**

- 1- Individuals differ in their ability to understand complex ideas and to adapt effectively to the environment. So, they must be taught in different ways.
- 2- If it were possible to increase our intelligence, we would have operations to enhance it. However, this can cause different problems.
- 3- Love of money urges some people to commit crimes such as theft, violence, forgery and murder. Money is said to be the root of all evil.
- 4- Bad habits such as smoking, addiction and overeating have bad effects on health, wealth and manners. So, we should try not to get into them.

### **b- Translate into English:**

- ١- لا شك أن المسابقات الرياضية الدولية تساعد على تقارب الشعوب وإشاعة ثقافة التسامح والتفاهم مما يؤدي إلى نيل الكراهية والعنف.
- ٢- للرياضة أثر كبير في محاربة المشكلات المجتمعية المختلفة مثل العنف والجريمة، كما يمكنها تعزيز المبادئ الأساسية لشخصية الأطفال ومواقفهم تجاه الآخرين.
- ٣- يقول خبراء الاقتصاد أن جذب الاستثمارات الأجنبية هو أحد أهم الحلول للمشكلات الاقتصادية التي تعاني منها مصر والكثير من الدول العربية.
- ٤- بينما يسود التعصب أكثر دول العالم، تضرب مصر مثلاً فريداً للتسامح بين الأديان من خلال التعايش بين المسلمين والمسيحيين الذي يرجع لمئات السنين.

# Unit Twelve



- 1-The synonym of the word "engaged" is ....(available - free -involved -**busy** - **uninvolved**)
- 2-The synonym of the word "mystery" is.....(known - **puzzle** - clear - fact-**secret** )
- 3-The antonym of the word "disappear" is.....(fade - dissolve - end - **appear**- **exist**)
- 4-The synonym of the word "abandon" is ....(**leave** - arrive -**depart** -continue - leave off)
- 5-The antonym of the word "guilty" is.....(proud - **innocent** - criminal - busy- **clear**)
- 5-The antonym of the word "prove" is.....(**negate** - improve - **disprove** - clear- escape)

**1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.**

1. The police are trying to solve the.....of the disappearance of the young boy.  
a. moisture                      b. **mystery**                      c. chemistry                      d. misty
2. I left my mobile in the class when I returned it wasn't there.It.....  
a. **disappeared**                      b. disapproved                      c. appeared                      d. disappointed
3. It was a very difficult maths problem, but we managed to.....it.  
a. engage                      b. absorb                      c. **solve**                      d. dissolve
4. The police knew that the man was.....because some people saw him taking the money.  
a. **guilty**                      b. innocent                      c. goal                      d. nobility
5. Manual carpet are made by .....Theu take a long time.  
a. savers                      b. vets                      c. **weavers**                      d. mechanics
6. The.....of this book is how life in a village is changing in the modern world.  
a. persons                      b. **theme**                      c. pace                      d. character
7. The.....of the story is fantastic.we all liked it  
a. **plot**                      b. rhyme                      c. pace                      d. character
8. My favourite.....in this story is a police officer who is not good at his job.  
a. plot                      b. theme                      c. pace                      d. **character**
9. I enjoyed that novel because the.....was very exciting.  
a. **plot**                      b. background                      c. pace                      d. character
10. The police found him .....as he did many things that are against the law.  
a. innocent                      b. good                      c. **guilty**                      d. fast
11. My brother.....his cousin Sara last week. They are going to marry in a year.  
a. woven                      b. disappeared                      c. **engaged**                      d. solved
12. I'm sure the police will solve the.....and arrest the criminal.  
a. riddle                      b. **mystery**                      c. myth                      d. puzzle
13. All jobs .....the ability to use the computer and be fluent in English.  
a. inquire                      b. request                      c. **require**                      d. acquire
14. When her husband died , she felt.....  
a. only                      b. alone                      c. **lonely**                      d. one
15. Heba haven't eaten anything for two days so she looks.....  
a. ball                      b. plot                      c. pole                      d. **pale**
16. These tapestries were made by a clever.....  
a. **weaver**                      b. builder                      c. vet                      d. mechanic
17. The criminal was found.....and he was sent to prison.  
a. nobility                      b. **guilty**                      c. casualty                      d. innocent
18. A.....is a small house in the country.  
a. **cottage**                      b. palace                      c. villa                      d. cattle
19. Ali and Ola .....a young boy as they didn't have children.  
a. adapted                      b. **adopted**                      c. killed                      d. borrowed
20. If there are cloudes in the sky, the sun..... behind them.  
a. **disappear**                      b. beard                      c. disapprove                      d. disappoint
21. The ..... of life in the countryside is slower.  
a. space                      b. peace                      c. **pace**                      d. plot



22. During the war , people..... their town as the enemy attacked it..  
a. banned                      b. **abandoned**                      c. inhibited                      d. bounded
23. My mother always keep the unnecessary things in the.....  
a. **warehouse**                      b. ghosthouse                      c. lighthouse                      d. wirehouse
24. When I opened the bag, it was..... Nothing was inside it.  
a. full                      b. **empty**                      c. complete                      d. crowded
25. The ancient Egyptian history is full of.....  
a. mystery                      b. crimes                      c. **legends**                      d. agendas
26. A weaver always use a.....to weave his threads .  
a. mall                      b. moat                      c. **mool**                      d. meal
27. We should .....the people who are older than us.  
a. inspect                      b. suspect                      c. suggest                      d. **respect**
28. I was.....of my money.A bully threatened me with a knife.  
a. stolen                      b. **robbed**                      c. killed                      d. kidnapped
29. ....work leads to success.  
a. Hardly                      b. **Hard**                      c. Hardly                      d. Harden
- 30- The .... was so complicated that I was totally confused by the time I was two chapters in.  
a happiness                      b evil                      c offer                      d **plot**
- 31- There are obvious benefits in allowing each student to go at his own .....  
a property                      b mind                      c **pace**                      d care
- 32- Ahmed was a/an .....in the linen factory of his uncle.  
a imitator                      b **weaver**                      c inventor                      d server
- 33- I strongly ..... that you get your brakes checked before you go on a long drive.  
a ascend                      b bury                      c **recommend**                      d advice
- 34 The Bermuda Triangle is a .....that no one can explain .  
a secretive                      b mysterious                      c **mystery**                      d secretly
- 35.This medicine won't make the pain .....completely, but it will help.  
a.appear                      b. **disappear**                      c. advance                      d. develop
36. A.....is a very interesting book.  
a. page-up                      b. page-header                      c. **page-turner**                      d. page-footer
- 37.Before you can drive....., you need to have a licence.  
a.lonely                      b. loneliness                      c. leanly                      d. **alone**
- 38- (Fact - **Mystery** - Truth - Show)means something that is not understood or known about.
- 39-He(hard - **hardly** - harden - difficulty)wastes any time. He does his best to achieve his ambitions.
- 40-My father works (**hard** - hardly - harden - difficulty) to earn his living.
- 41-All my cousins (**joined** - lied - forgot - recommended) in to help me prepare for my wedding.
- 42-I don't like town life. I prefer living in (city - the city - country - **the country**)which is quieter and more peaceful.
- 43-It was my dream to have a little (prison - hospital - **cottage** - company) in the countryside to live in.
- 44-It was very cold, so we sat in front of the (fire engine - fire alarm - **fireplace** - fire blanket) until late in the evening.
- 45-She admitted (giving - knowing - lening- **stealing**) the money from her new employers.
- 46-We were (surprise - **surprised** - surprising - obvious) to hear such an intelligent question coming from a very small child.
46. (Normal - **Artificial** - Man made - Natural) Intelligence means the study of how to make

computers do intelligent things that people can do, such as think and make decisions.

47-Many women do hard (**manual** – automatic – machine made – computerized) labour which means they work with their hands.

48-Don't worry, everyone will be shown how to (cooperate – **operate** – coordinate – compare) the new machines.

49-When his ship sank, he was able to reach a / an (habited – inhabited – **abandoned** – assisted) island. There is no one to talk to.

50-The ancient Egyptian history is full of (crimes – goals – **legends** – efforts) like Isis and Osiris.

## Grammar

### Choose the correct answer:

- I can't find my book. I ..... it on the bus.  
a) can't have left      b) must leave      c) may leave      d) **may have left**
- She ..... gone to school today. It's Friday.  
a) must have      b) **can't have**      c) may have      d) should have
- A: Can I have some sweets? I am hungry. B: You ..... be hungry. You have just had dinner.  
a) **can't**      b) must      c) should      d) may
- Tom ..... written this, because it is in French and he doesn't know French.  
a) might have      b) may have      c) **can't have**      d) must have
- He looks so tired. He ..... worked very hard.  
a) can't have      b) should have      c) **must have**      d) might have
- He ..... be a very clever boy. He has entered the university very easily.  
a) may      b) can't      c) **must**      d) should
- John went to the movies last night, but he ..... at home and revised his lessons.  
a) might stay      b) might have stayed      c) shouldn't have stayed      d) **could have stayed**
- She teaches maths at the university. She ..... be stupid.  
a) may      b) must      c) should      d) **can't**
- Sally looks sad and worried. She ..... a problem with something.  
a) **must have**      b) can't have      c) may have had      d) should have
- Bob ..... at school because I haven't seen him there today.  
a) must have been      b) **can't have been**      c) may have been      d) shouldn't be
- Mr. Adel hasn't come to work yet. He has never been late for work. He ..... the bus.  
a) might miss      b) **must have missed**      c) can't have missed      d) should miss
- Tamer is a very good boy. He isn't naughty, so he ..... that window.  
a) mustn't break      b) shouldn't break      c) may have broken      d) **can't have broken**
- I'm sure that I dropped my key in the car. It ..... be there at the moment.  
a) **must**      b) should      c) might      d) can't
- The street is wet this morning. I'm not sure but it ..... rained last night.  
a) must have      b) can't have      c) **may have**      d) should have
- A: I talked to your science teacher at school yesterday.  
B: You ..... to her because she wasn't at school yesterday.  
a) **can't have talked**      b) shouldn't have talked      c) could have talked      d) must have talked
- The man was being taken to hospital. He ..... an accident.  
a) must have      b) can't have had      c) **must have had**      d) should have had
- She knew everything about our plans. She ..... to our conversation.  
a) should listen      b) can't have listened      c) mustn't have listen      d) **must have listened**
- He ..... the roasted beef when we were out. He is a vegetarian.  
a) shouldn't eat      b) shouldn't have eaten      c) **can't have eaten**      d) must have eaten
- He spends all day sitting at cafés. He ..... be out of job.  
a) will      b) should      c) **must**      d) can't

20. John said he would ring, but he hasn't. He .....forgotten all about it.  
a) mustn't have      b) can't have      c) **may have**      d) should have
21. They are asking the way to the city center. They.....be tourists.  
a) can't      b) **may**      c) shouldn't      d) couldn't
22. If you've been trying to lose weight, then you really ..... have eaten all that ice cream.  
a) shouldn't      b) might      c) **can't**      d) must
23. He has drunk three glasses of water. He .....be very thirsty.  
a) will      b) should      c) must      d) **can't**
24. He has drunk three glasses of water. He .....have been very thirsty.  
a) will      b) should      c) **must**      d) can't
25. A: Where's the cat?      B: It ..... out, the door is closed.  
a) must have gone      b) **can't have gone**      c) may have gone      d) could go
26. The police arrested him right now. They ..... enough evidence.  
a) must find      b) may have found      c) can't have found      d) **must have found**
27. She's not home. She ..... gone to the store.  
a) **must have**      b) can't have      c) may have      d) should have
28. He had no money, so he ..... you some.  
a) may lend      b) will lend      c) **can't have lent**      d) can't lend
29. They all shouted in fear. They ..... very afraid.  
a) must be      b) **must have been**      c) can't be      d) can't have been
30. A: Your dog bit me as I was standing in the hall.      B: It .....be my dog. It was with me all day.  
a) may be      b) should have been      c) may have been      d) **can't have been**
31. A: I phoned you at 9 o'clock this morning and got no answer.  
B: I ..... in the garden. I was planting some flowers this morning.  
a) must be      b) **must have been**      c) can't have      d) may have been
32. I.....have become a millionaire, but I decided not to.  
a) must      b) **may**      c) can't      d) could
33. A: I'm afraid Ted is watching TV again.  
B: He .....be watching TV, because his room is completely silent and dark.  
a) **can't**      b) may      c) must      d) needn't
34. That carpet was made by hand. It .....taken a long time to make it.  
a) **must have**      b) must have been      c) can't have      d) mat have
35. He drives a very expensive car and owns a private plane. He .....very rich.  
a) **must be**      b) must have been      c) can't be      d) can't have been
36. You .....be very proud of your daughter winning the prize.  
a) can't      b) **must**      c) shouldn't      d) might
37. That play has been such a success. It ..... be easy to get tickets to see it.  
a) might      b) may      c) will      d) **can't**
38. We thought you would have visited us when you were in town. I think you..... too busy.  
a) must have      b) **must have been**      c) can't have been      d) should have been
39. Why did you work there? You ..... working in such a bad environment.  
a) must enjoy      b) shouldn't have enjoyed      c) **can't have enjoyed**      d) might have enjoyed
40. If you carry those heavy suitcases you..... injure yourself.  
a) **may**      b) can't      c) must      d) may
41. I don't know who gave me this CD. It ..... have been my uncle.  
a) **may**      b) can't      c) must      d) should
42. She shouldn't be out so late. Look at her. She ..... more than fifteen.  
a) must      b) should be      c) **can't be**      d) mustn't be
43. Don't take a risk like that again! We .....have lost our lives because of you.  
a) must      b) may      c) can't      d) **could**
44. That..... my uncle that you saw. He died three years ago.  
a) **can't have been**      b) shouldn't have been      c) must have been      d) must be
45. You have just eaten a huge dinner! You ..... be hungry again already!  
a) **can't**      b) may      c) might      d) must
46. The person who stole the documents ..... one of the employees. Anyway, I'm not sure.  
a) should have been      b) must have been      c) can't be      d) **might have been**
47. Wow - look at that diamond necklace. It ..... cost a fortune.  
a) needn't      b) might      c) can't      d) **must**
48. I suppose Bill..... his way. He hasn't come back up till now.  
a) may lose      b) must lose      c) **might have lost**      d) should have lost

49. I don't know who rang, but it ..... Jim.  
a) can't have been    b) must have been    c) **might have** been    d) should be
50. It's a pity you didn't ask because I ..... you.  
a) can't help    b) couldn't have helped    c) must have helped    d) **could have helped**
51. You .....met my brother. I haven't got one!  
a) must have    b) may have    c) **can't have**    d) could have
52. There is only one explanation. You .....have left your keys on the bus.  
a) **must**    b) may    c) can't    d) could
- The meat is a bit burnt. You ..... it for so long.  
a) should cook    b) may have    c) can't have cooked    d) **must have cooked**
53. Peter wasn't here then, so he..... have broken your vase.  
a) **can't**    b) must    c) may    d) should
54. I .....have bought that car, but I decided to look at a few others.  
a) must    b) **could**    c) may    d) can't
55. I have no idea who it was, but I suppose it ..... have been Ann  
a) can't    b) must    c) should    d) **might**
56. The printer's been broken for the past week, so she..... have printed out the report.  
a) **can't**    b) must have    c) may    d) might
57. Your daughter is really smart. She ..... be very successful someday.  
a) can't    b) **must**    c) mustn't    d) could

**5) a- Translate into Arabic: ( Mr Ibrahim El Sedawy)**

- 1- Self studying, which involves studying without direct supervision or attendance in a classroom, is a valuable way to learn. So, we should encourage such kind of education.
- 2- We should always forget our disputes and look for the future. The wisest person is the one who makes full use of what life offers him without sorrowfully looking back at what he has lost.

**b- Translate into English:**

- 1- تعاني العديد من دول العالم من مشكلة اللاجئين الذين تجبرهم الحروب والصراعات على ترك أوطانهم والبحث عن مكان آمن للعيش فيه.
- 2- ان مؤتمر الشباب الذي يُعقد في مصر كل عام هو فرصة كبيرة للشباب من مختلف دول العالم أن يلتقوا، وهذا بالتأكيد سيؤدي الى زيادة التفاهم والتسامح.
- 3- صحاربنا هي أحد المصادر الرئيسية للثروة، لو أعطيناها الرعاية المستحقة نستطيع أن نزيد دخلنا القومي و نحل العديد من المشكلات التي تواجهنا هذه الأيام.

**WB Questions**

**1 Choose the correct words to complete the sentences.**

**ترجمه**

**Translate into English:**

- ١- إن الصحافة هي مرآة المجتمع التي تعكس ثقافته و قيمه و تقاليده.
- ٢- تم بناء الكثير من المستشفيات لتوفير الرعاية الصحية.
- ٣- إن موسيقي الدول و ثقافتها تختلف من عصر إلي آخر.
- ٤- تتأثر جميع الكائنات الحية بالظروف المناخية التي تعيش فيها.
- ٥- تتشابه سلوكيات الطلبة و مشاكلهم في المدارس الحكومية و الخاصة.
- ٦- ينبغي أن يتفهم الآباء أبناءهم و أن يشجعوهم علي النجاح في الحياة.
- ٧- يعتقد الكثيرون أن كرة القدم هي اللعبة الأكثر شعبية في العالم.
- ٨- نثق في الأداء الجيد لفريقنا القومي و قدرته علي الفوز بالمباريات.
- ٩- شعر أخي بالفرحة عندما حصل علي الجائزة.
- ١٠- تعتبر مدينة القاهرة أكبر المدن في جمهورية مصر العربية.
- ١١- يتمتع الفلاحون الذين يعيشون في الريف بحياة هادئة.
- ١٢- إن ما نبنيه من مكتبات تسهم إسهاما كبيرا في نشر المعرفة.

- ١٤- تساعدنا أجهزة الحاسب الآلي في حل المسائل الحسابية المعقدة.
- ١٥- نحن بحاجة ماسة و ضرورية إلى بذل مزيد من الجهد و ذلك من أجل أن نحقق النجاح.
- ١٦- تعاني الكثير من الدول التي توجد في قارة إفريقيا من الحروب الأهلية والجفاف والمجاعات.
- ١٧- تنفذ المشروعات الزراعية في الصعيد في الجنوب من مصر لتوفير فرص عمل للمواطنين هناك.
- ١٨- يقوم العلماء بإجراء تجارب علمية في المعمل و ذلك بهدف الوصول إلى اختراعات جديدة.
- ١٩- تعلم اللغات الأجنبية والحاسب الآلي ضرورة لا غنى عنها لكل متعلم في الوقت الحالي.
- ٢٠- يعد نهر النيل واحد من أطول الأنهار في العالم
- ٢١- يجب ان نتخذ كافة الاجراءات الاحترازية مثل التباعد الاجتماعي وارتداء الكمامه والتعقيم وتناول اللقاح لكي نقضى على جائحه كرونا .
- ٢٢- لو كان لدى وقت با لأمس لزرت صديقي المريض في المستشفى
- ٢٣- يوجد الكثير من المزايا للمعيشة بالخارج، حيث يستطيع المرء اكتساب الخبرات الكثيرة والالمام بالثقافات الأخرى، بالإضافة الي تنمية قدرته في الاعتماد علي النفس لتحقيق أحلامها
- ٢٤- من المعروف أن وسائل المواصلات التقليدية تؤثر علي البيئة بشكل خطير جداً، لذا يجب علينا أن نستعمل وسائل مواصلات أخرى صديقة للبيئة تعمل بالكهرباء أو الطاقة الشمسية
- 25- يواجه العالم الكثير من التحديات وأهمها ما يخص الحفاظ علي البيئة، هل تعتقد أن العلماء سوف يتمكنون من التغلب علي مشكلة الاحتباس الحراري قبل نهاية العام القادم؟

### Translate into English:

1. Learning foreign languages needs never stop. One should not learn a foreign language merely to achieve an immediate professional or academic aim and then give it up.
2. To be interested in something is a golden rule in life. If a person is always chained to his office, he will grow physically and mentally weak. If such a person has a hobby, his daily work will n't be tiring.
- 3- The government is trying to solve the transport problem by constructing new roads and flyovers. The number of vehicles is increasing everyday. Roads are becoming too crowded for drivers to use.
- 4- The president always states that industry, agriculture and tourism are the main sources of our national income. Great projects are carried out to develop these sources.
- 5- It is said that television has destroyed the art of conversation and made people unhappy by forcing them to buy things they do not need. But, it helps people to update their knowledge of the world
- 6- Cutting off trees in cities is an ill deed. Trees give us shade in summer and the green colour makes us feel at ease. Trees also purify the air and they give off oxygen by day. That's why we should do our best to spread the green colour all over our country.
- 8- The establishment of public libraries and school libraries contributed to improving the learning process as a whole and helped many citizens to read freely.
- 9- Communications satellites can transmit radio and TV programmes at great distances. Egypt's satellite, Nile Sat 101, serves the whole of the Arab world. Egypt is planning to launch more satellites
- 10- Some of the most important aims of education are to build up an Egyptian citizen who is able to face the future and to create a productive society.
- 11- Practising activities at school is of great importance. Teachers should encourage their students to participate effectively in school activities.
12. Greed is one of the ugliest human qualities because it increases the sharpness of conflict between individuals inside one society .
13. Scientific research is essential for upgrading our country. So, the state must foster Egyptian researchers since they are the key to scientific renaissance
14. People travel abroad for different reasons. There, they usually study or try to take on higher jobs to earn more money and achieve their dreams
15. Scientists believe that public transport networks will improve greatly in the near future. They expect that high-tech transport like electric cars will be in use on a large scale