

# Giants' Series

الحمد لله الذي بنعمته تتم الصالحات  
بعد النجاح الباهر الذي حققته



لقد اجتهدنا....  
فإن أحسنا فمن الله وإن  
أسأنا فمنا ومن الشيطان  
اللهم علماً ينتفع به  
والله الموفق

## سلسلة كتب العمالقة

نضع بين أيديكم  
كتاب الشرح للصف الأول الثانوي  
الفصل الدراسي الثاني

Hello  
& Oliver Twist



كتب  
العمالقة

<b>Listening</b>	Listening for gist and for specific information, guessing the meanings of words from context.
<b>Grammar</b>	The future : will and going to
<b>Reading</b>	Reading for gist and for specific information.
<b>Critical thinking</b>	The advantage and disadvantage of modern communication.
<b>Functions</b>	Making plans and promises.
<b>Writing</b>	Writing about social networking sites.

**Objectives**

الأهداف العامة  
للوحدة

**Main Vocabulary**

interests	اهتمامات	communicate	يتصل	immediately	فوراً
device	جهاز / آلة	connect	يربط / يوصل	industrial	صناعي
advertise	يُعلن	connection	اتصال	industry	صناعة
advertisement	إعلان	applicant	متقدم بطلب	company	شركة / صعبة
apply	يتقدم بطلب	visual	بصري	intelligence	ذكاء
complicated	مُعقد	particularly	خاصة	method	طريقة
comments	تعليقات	particular	معين / محدد	electrical	كهربائي
blog	مدونة	develop	يمي / يطور	electricity	الكهرباء
post	يرسل بالبريد	development	تطوير / تنمية	electronic	اليكتروني
high-quality	عالي الجودة	combination	مجموعة	emergency	حالة طارئة
smart	ذكي	social media	التواصل الاجتماعي	equipment	معدات
fax (facsimile)	فاكس	print	يطبع	purpose	غرض
technology	تكنولوجيا	popularity	شعبية	prediction	تنبؤ
social	موقع تواصل	website	موقع الكتروني	digital	رقمي
networking site	اجتماعي	practice	ممارسة	popular	شعبي / محبوب

**Additional Vocabulary**

official	رسمي	evidence	دليل	special	خاص / مميز
officially	رسمياً	evident	واضح	persuasion	إقناع
offline	غير متصل بالانترنت	conversation	محادثة	society	مجتمع
online	متصل بالانترنت	intention	نية	stand still	يبقي ساكناً
overhear	يسمع دون قصد	washing machine	غسالة	signal	إشارة
expert	خبير	exchange	يتبادل	merits = advantages	مزايا
sports club	نادي رياضي	research	بحث	demerits = disadvantages	عيوب
document	وثيقة	consider	يعتبر	services	خدمات
standard	مستوي	disappear	يختفي	invention	اختراع

## Definitions

<b>interests</b>	اهتمامات	▶ activities you enjoy doing or subjects that you enjoy studying
<b>advertise</b>	يعلن عن	▶ to tell people about a product or service in order to persuade them to buy it or use it
<b>apply</b>	يتقدم بطلب	▶ to officially ask to be considered for a job, place at a college etc., especially by writing a letter
<b>complicated</b>	معقد	▶ difficult to understand or deal with because it contains many different parts or details
<b>comment</b>	تعليق	▶ an opinion that you give about someone or something
<b>online</b>	متصل بالانترنت	▶ connected to the internet
<b>social networking site</b>	موقع تواصل اجتماعي	▶ website where people can write information about themselves and share it with other people
<b>website</b>	موقع نت	▶ a place on the internet where you can go to find out information about a company, person, subject, etc.
<b>internet</b>	الانترنت	▶ a system that allows people to use computers around the world to exchange information
<b>blog</b>	مدونة	▶ personal website diary for other people to read
<b>connect</b>	يوصل	▶ to join two places or things together
<b>development</b>	تطوير / تنمية	▶ the process of becoming bigger, better, more important etc., or the result of this process
<b>device</b>	جهاز / آلة	▶ a machine or tool used for a particular purpose
<b>digital</b>	رقمي	▶ using a system in which information is shown in the form of changing electrical signals
<b>fax</b>	فاكس	▶ a document that is sent down a telephone line and then printed using a special machine
<b>high-quality</b>	عالي الجودة	▶ a good standard
<b>smart</b>	ذكي	▶ smart machines use computers or the latest methods to work
<b>technology</b>	تقنية	▶ a combination of all the knowledge, equipment, methods etc. that are used in scientific or industrial work
<b>visual</b>	بصري	▶ relating to seeing or your ability to see

## Prepositions & Expressions

apply for	يتقدم لوظيفة	apply to	يتقدم الي شركة أو شخص
at the top of the page	أعلي الصفحة	connect to	يتصل بـ
based on	قائم علي	share ..... with	يشارك مع
communicate with	يتصل بشخص	take...into consideration	يأخذ .... في الاعتبار
communicate in	يتصل بلغة	go on a business trip	يقوم برحلة عمل
social networking sites	مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي	connect with	علي علاقة بـ
digital form	شكل رقمي	the power of thought	قوة التفكير
do research into	يقوم ببحث في	replace: take the place of	يحل محل
stand still	يقف ساكناً	find out about	يتعرف علي

make a promise	يقدم وعدا	five-year-old girl	بنت عمرها خمس سنوات
make comments on	يعلق علي	on the edge of	علي حافة
make new friends	يكون صداقات جديدة	agree with an opinion	يتفق مع رأي
cope with: keep up with	يواكب / يساير	have the same interests	لديه نفس الاهتمامات
keep in touch with	يكون علي اتصال بـ	prefer to.....rather than	يفضل شيء عن شيء

### Notice The Difference

### لاحظ الاختلاف

abroad	خارج البلاد	↔	aboard	علي متن
site	موقع النت / موقع بناء	↔	location	موقع جغرافي / تصوير
diary	مفكرة / يوميات	↔	dairy	معمل ألبان
social	اجتماعي ( خاص بالمجتمع)	↔	sociable	اجتماعي (ودود)
visual	بصري	↔	visible	يمكن رؤيته
advertise	يعلن عن (ساعة)	↔	announce	يعلن (يصرح)
special	خاص / مميز	↔	private	خاص (ملكية)
device	جهاز / آلة	↔	advice	نصيحة

### Derivatives

Verb	Noun	Adjective
interest	interests	interested
predict	prediction	predictable
complicate	complication	complicated
connect	connection	connected
develop	development	developed
practise	practice	practical
equip	equipment	equipped
amaze	amazement	amazed

### Language Notes

dairy	معمل ألبان	⊙ You'll find all the yoghurts in the <b>dairy</b> section.
diary	مفكرة / يوميات	⊙ She used to write a <b>diary</b> of events during her life.
site	موقع	⊙ This web <b>site</b> is free.
location	موقع جغرافي / مكان تصوير	⊙ I have a flat that lies in a good <b>location</b> on the Nile.
sight	حاسة الإبصار	⊙ He lost his <b>sight</b> when he was five.
sights	معالم سياحية	⊙ Luxor is full of monuments and <b>sights</b> .
(be) based on	قائم على	⊙ Success in life is <b>based on</b> hard work.
(be) based in	مقره في	⊙ The headquarters of our company is <b>based in</b> Giza.
share in	يشارك في	⊙ We will <b>share in</b> the next meeting.
share with	يشارك مع	⊙ He <b>shared</b> the room <b>with</b> his friends.
suppose	يفترض	⊙ I'm <b>supposed</b> to get a new job in a big company.
purpose	غرض	⊙ Let's concentrate on the <b>purpose</b> of the meeting.

special	خاص (مميز)	⊙ The hotel has a <b>special</b> discount rate for newlyweds.
private	خاص	⊙ You had no business reading my <b>private</b> letters.
public	عام	⊙ The <b>public</b> mood changed dramatically after the bombing.
social	اجتماعي (خاص بالاجتمع)	⊙ Poverty is one of the worst <b>social</b> problems.
sociable	اجتماعي (ودود)	⊙ She's a very <b>sociable</b> child. We all like her.
abroad	خارج البلاد	⊙ I have been living <b>abroad</b> since 2016.
aboard	على متن	⊙ The ship sank, killing all 43 crew <b>aboard</b> .
board	يركب	⊙ They <b>boarded</b> a ship that was sailing the next day.
connect	يُوصَل	⊙ Most villages are now <b>connected</b> by roads.
contact	يتصل	⊙ I <b>contacted</b> Nada to tell her about the meeting.
advertise	يعلن عن (ساعة)	⊙ The concert was well enough <b>advertised</b> but ticket sales were poor.
announce	يعلن (يُصرح)	⊙ The company <b>announced</b> a pre-tax loss of three million pounds.
industrial	صناعي (خاص بالصناعة)	⊙ He has an <b>industrial</b> background.
be interested in have interest in	مهتم بـ	⊙ He <b>is interested in / has interest in</b> playing football.

## Reading

### Stay Connected

Twenty - five years ago, **communications** between people were very **different from** today. To call friends quickly, we needed to find a telephone to **ring** them. If time was not important, we **wrote a letter** and sent it by post. For fast written communication, businesses **sent faxes**.

Although many people still use these **ways of** communicating, they are becoming less **popular** because of new technology. Today, the most **common** forms of personal and business communications are mobile phone calls, text messages and e-mails. But even mobile phones are changing **all the time**. Many people now use **smart phones**. These are phones with computers which can **connect to** the internet and send e-mails. In the future, the only thing that we can **be sure of** is that technology is not going to **stand still**. Scientists are going to continue **inventing** new, more **complex** ways of communicating. Some experts are predicting that the next big **development** will be in **visual communications**. Small mobile computers with fast internet connections will probably be the first mobile **devices** that give us **high- quality** visual communication; so that we can see the people we are talking to. Further in the future, who knows what will happen? By the year 2023, scientists are predicting that we will be able to send text messages by **the power of thought**. A special **helmet** connected to our brain will turn what we are thinking into a **digital form** which we will then be able to communicate to other people that we know.

## Listening

### A conversation between Hatem, his mother and his grandfather

Grandfather	What are you doing, Hatem?
Hatem	I'm just going to send a message to one of my friends, Munier.
Grandfather	How are you doing that?
Hatem	On one of the <b>social networking sites</b> where you can send messages to your friends and <b>make new friends</b> . Munier lives in Luxor.
Grandfather	Luxor? How long does the message take?
Hatem	He'll get the message immediately. You can also do it on your mobile phone if you've got a modern one.
Mother	How do you make new friends <b>on</b> a computer?
Hatem	It's <b>quite</b> easy, really, Mum. You find people who have the same interests as you and you ask them to be your friend. Most people have about 130 friends. I have about 80. I think I'll have more friends after I start going to the <b>sports club</b> next week.
Grandfather	80? That's amazing.
Hatem	I even have three friends in England, so I can <b>practise</b> my English when I write to them.
Mother	And do you meet all these friends?
Hatem	Not always, usually I just send them messages. But I'm going to meet one of my English friends. He's going to visit Cairo next year.
Mother	Are social networking sites just for young people and their friends?
Hatem	No, millions of <b>businesses</b> are using them to <b>advertise</b> jobs. My friend's older brother has seen a job <b>online</b> and he is going to <b>apply for</b> it using <b>social media</b> .
Mother	It sounds very <b>complicated</b> .
Hatem	It isn't complicated, but you can <b>waste a lot of time</b> . Some of my friends use it for two or three hours a day, sometimes writing their <b>blog</b> .
Grandfather	What's a blog?
Hatem	It's a web page where you can write about your life and your <b>interests</b> , or information about a particular subject. You can <b>update</b> it whenever you want to, and the newest information is always at the top of the page. Other people can read what you've written and <b>make comments</b> .
Grandfather	Do you write a blog?
Hatem	Yes, every day, because I want to <b>share</b> my interests <b>with</b> other people. It's like being a journalist.

<b>Grandfather</b>	Will anyone read your blog?
<b>Hatem</b>	Yes, about 200 people will read it. Anyway, why did you ask me if I was busy, Granddad?
<b>Grandfather</b>	Could you <b>post</b> this letter for me? It's to my friend who lives in Saudi Arabia.
<b>Hatem</b>	Yes, of course. I'll post your letter now. I haven't posted a letter to a friend for a long time.
<b>Grandfather</b>	Really? Do you think we won't have letters in the future?
<b>Hatem</b>	Yes, I think everyone will use social networking sites <b>instead</b> . It's easier and quicker.
<b>Mother</b>	The only thing that we can be sure of is that technology is not going to <b>stand still</b> ! You'd better show me how to use the site, Hatem!

**Exercises on Vocabulary**

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- Two of my classmates have flu, I hope I won't get ..... . (الجيزة / ٢٠١٨)
  - injected**
  - inspected**
  - infected**
  - interested**
- In addition to sort, what are you other.....? (الفيوم / ٢٠١٨)
  - applicants**
  - disadvantages**
  - communications**
  - interests**
- Twenty years ago, communications were very.....from today. (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)
  - different**
  - difficult**
  - interesting**
  - good quality**
- On the internet, you find people who have the same .....as you. (كفر الشيخ / ٢٠١٨)
  - interests**
  - interested**
  - interesting**
  - interestingly**
- My.....camera has a memory of 1000 gigabytes. (الدقهلية / ٢٠١٨)
  - digital**
  - device**
  - signal**
  - blog**
- The computer is a.....which has changed our lives to the better. (البحر الأحمر / ٢٠١٨)
  - tool**
  - device**
  - machine**
  - equipment**
- Scientists will develop cheaper communication..... . (شمال سيناء / ٢٠١٨)
  - advice**
  - devices**
  - deduct**
  - difference**
- Having graduated from the Faculty of Commerce, he is going to.....for a job at a bank. (أسيوط / ٢٠١٨)
  - imply**
  - apply**
  - advertise**
  - announce**
- The bank is.....for a job in Cairo in the newspaper. (أسوان / ٢٠١٨)
  - advertising**
  - applying**
  - asking**
  - recharging**
- Many companies pay a lot of money to .....on television. (الإسكندرية / ٢٠١٨)
  - publish**
  - media**
  - expert**
  - advertise**
- To get a job, you should.....your English. (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)
  - improve**
  - translate**
  - qualify**
  - apply for**
- My uncle is going to.....for a job at the hospital. (سوهاج / ٢٠١٨)
  - multiply**
  - play**
  - reply**
  - apply**
- A:** What do you think of my new car? **B:** No..... . (الغربية / ٢٠١٨)
  - comment**
  - complex**
  - complicated**
  - connection**

- 14) The questions looks very....., but I'll try and answer it. (القاهرة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **connected**                      b. **visual**                              c. **complicated**                      d. **easy**
- 15) The brain is very....., it's difficult to understand and how it works. (الجيزة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **simple**                              b. **complicated**                      c. **experience**                      d. **obvious**
- 16) I'm going to make a .....that this year will be hotter than last year. (الغربية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **prejudice**                      b. **prediction**                      c. **compliment**                      d. **sentence**
- 17) The road is very ice, so be careful or you will ..... (الإسكندرية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **sleep**                              b. **dive**                                  c. **slip**                                  d. **compliment**
- 18) All children have the.....to go to school. (الجيزة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **fight**                                b. **relation**                              c. **right**                                d. **comment**
- 19) Sales assistants should always be polite to..... (الغربية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **customers**                      b. **courses**                              c. **apprentices**                      d. **comments**
- 20) By 2050, farmers will have used even more high-quality land and will have to use less.....areas. (الإسكندرية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **land**                                b. **industrial**                              c. **population**                      d. **productive**
- 21) Air pollution is a real.....to our health. (البحيرة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **production**                      b. **species**                              c. **advantage**                      d. **threat**
- 22) We should do our best to protect and increase.....areas. (بنى سويف / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **less productive**                      b. **infertile**                              c. **desert**                                d. **agricultural**
- 23) Faxes are becoming less popular because of new..... (كفر الشيخ / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **geology**                              b. **technology**                              c. **letters**                                d. **geography**
- 24) Most people look for.....goods. The only problem is the high cost. (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **cheap**                                b. **poor-quality**                              c. **high-quality**                      d. **expensive**
- 25) I've been impressed by the.....of his work. (بنى سويف / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **equality**                              b. **quantity**                              c. **quality**                                d. **equity**
- 26) Unless you have the required.....you won't be accepted for this job. (الجيزة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **qualities**                              b. **qualifications**                              c. **qualified**                              d. **gratitude**
- 27) Which .....do you need to become a flight attendant? (الغربية / ٢٠١٨) (البحيرة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **trains**                                b. **planes**                                c. **qualifications**                      d. **relations**
- 28) Everyone needs to.....with the outside world. (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **communicate**                      b. **contact**                                c. **connect**                                d. **settle**
- 29) A /An .....is a personal Website diary for other people to read. (البحر الأحمر / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **blog**                                b. **note book**                              c. **agenda**                                d. **note**
- 30) Millions of businesses are using social networking sites to ..... jobs.  
 a. **delay**                                b. **delete**                                c. **advertise**                              d. **prevent**
- 31) Applying for a job online isn't ....., but you can waste a lot of time doing it.  
 a. **communicated**                      b. **complicated**                              c. **simple**                                d. **real**
- 32) Other people can read what I've written and make .....  
 a. **marks**                                b. **attachments**                              c. **comments**                              d. **commands**
- 33) He can't easily ..... with the other classmates.  
 a. **connect**                                b. **correct**                                c. **communicate**                      d. **conduct**
- 34) Over the last few years, there have been some important ..... in medicine.  
 a. **developments**                      b. **involvements**                              c. **entertainments**                      d. **retirements**
- 35) Advances in ..... have improved crop yields by over 30 percent.  
 a. **medicine**                              b. **technology**                              c. **engineering**                      d. **maths**

- 36) Ahmed asked his son to show him how to.....a social networking site.  
 a. **use**                                      b. **sell**                                      c. **receive**                                      d. **send**
- 37) Aya tried to ..... new friends on social networking sites.  
 a. **do**                                      b. **save**                                      c. **waste**                                      d. **make**
- 38) The two girls ..... while walking home from school. They were kidnapped.  
 a. **disappeared**                                      b. **appeared**                                      c. **lost**                                      d. **found**
- 39) Children sometimes need help to express their ..... and feelings.  
 a. **brains**                                      b. **accounts**                                      c. **thoughts**                                      d. **politics**
- 40) On my way to Cairo, two of the tyres had to be ....., as they were flat,  
 a. **kidnapped**                                      b. **stolen**                                      c. **placed**                                      d. **replaced**
- 41) The ..... of this meeting is to choose a new trainer for the team.  
 a. **meaning**                                      b. **purpose**                                      c. **score**                                      d. **design**
- 42) The ..... is the organ inside your head that controls how you think, feel and move.  
 a. **kidney**                                      b. **brain**                                      c. **stomach**                                      d. **liver**
- 43) The main ..... of this system is that it is very slow.  
 a. **disadvantage**                                      b. **pros**                                      c. **merit**                                      d. **advantage**
- 44) He has a/an....view of women that they should stay at home and not to get any jobs.  
 a. **commercial**                                      b. **traditional**                                      c. **industrial**                                      d. **economical**
- 45) My ..... point of view is that we shouldn't offer him the job.  
 a. **personal**                                      b. **person**                                      c. **personally**                                      d. **personality**
- 46) Digital means using a system in which information is shown in the form of changing electrical .....  
 a. **sites**                                      b. **signals**                                      c. **games**                                      d. **toys**
- 47) Scientists will ..... cheaper communication devices.  
 a. **develop**                                      b. **invite**                                      c. **post**                                      d. **invent**
- 48) Who is Hatem going to ..... a message to?  
 a. **join**                                      b. **spend**                                      c. **send**                                      d. **receive**
- 49) The ..... is a system that allows people to use computers around the world to exchange information.  
 a. **website**                                      b. **internet**                                      c. **blog**                                      d. **media**
- 50) ..... means to be connected to the internet.  
 a. **Network**                                      b. **Website**                                      c. **Online**                                      d. **Offline**
- 51) A /An ..... is a place on the internet where you can go to find out information about a company, person, subject, etc.  
 a. **website**                                      b. **online**                                      c. **YouTube**                                      d. **blogger**
- 52) ..... means relating to seeing or your ability to see.  
 a. **Electrical**                                      b. **Popular**                                      c. **Visual**                                      d. **Particular**
- 53) The ..... of education will help Egypt to become a modern country.  
 a. **invention**                                      b. **development**                                      c. **communication**                                      d. **blog**
- 54) I ..... my questions to my teacher.  
 a. **spent**                                      b. **emailed**                                      c. **received**                                      d. **threw**
- 55) I sent my ..... form by email. I hope I'll be accepted for the job.  
 a. **comment**                                      b. **communication**                                      c. **application**                                      d. **development**
- 56) You are online when you are ..... to the internet.  
 a. **connected**                                      b. **communicated**                                      c. **tied**                                      d. **commented**
- 57) I have no ..... that she broke my mobile.  
 a. **fact**                                      b. **promise**                                      c. **power**                                      d. **evidence**

## Grammar

### Form

Shall } مصدر +  
Will }

am  
is + going to + مصدر  
are

am  
is + v. + ing  
are

المضارع البسيط

المستقبل البسيط: يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث سوف يحدث في المستقبل ويتكون من:

tomorrow	غدا	in the future	في المستقبل
soon	قريبا	in a few days	في خلال أيام قليلة
this time tomorrow	هذا الوقت غداً	this time next week	هذا الوقت الأسبوع القادم
next + مدة زمنية	القادم	shortly	قريبا

### 1] Using will / shall

تنبؤات بدون دليل	➤ I <b>expect</b> Toka and Jana <b>will stay</b> for lunch.
حقائق مستقبلية (العمر)	➤ Next year, I <b>will be</b> 20 years old.
القرارات السريعة	➤ Mona has <b>just</b> decided that she <b>will</b> leave.
العرض	➤ That bag looks heavy. I' <b>ll</b> help you with it.
الوعد	➤ I' <b>ll</b> buy you a mobile phone if you succeed.
الطلب	➤ <b>Will</b> you shut the window?
للتهديد	➤ I' <b>ll</b> resign if I don't get a pay rise.
للتحذير	➤ Be quiet or I <b>will</b> punish you.
مع بعض الكلمات مثل (بدون دليل) think, believe, expect, predict hope, promise sure, certainly probably, perhaps	➤ I <b>hope</b> I <b>will</b> see him tomorrow. ➤ I <b>expect</b> he <b>will</b> win the race. ➤ I <b>promise</b> I <b>will</b> visit you tomorrow. ➤ I <b>think</b> it <b>will</b> rain. ➤ I am <b>sure</b> you <b>will</b> pass. ➤ I <b>will probably</b> <b>revise</b> my lessons.

استخدام الروابط الزمنية مع المستقبل

**After / Before / When / As soon as / the moment / till / until**

مستقبل بسيط → مضارع بسيط او مضارع تام +

لاحظ

- \* After I do my homework, I'll go to bed.
- \* Before he types the reports, he will have dinner.
- \* As soon as she arrives in London, she will call me.
- \* She won't see the film until she does the cleaning.

## 2] Using "going to"

تستخدم للتعبير عما يلي :

تنبؤات مع وجود دليل	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ It is <b>cloudy</b>. It is <b>going to</b> rain.</li> <li>➤ He <b>can't</b> swim. He is <b>going to</b> drown.</li> </ul>
الخطط المستقبلية (made/have a plan-plan)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ Toka is <b>going to</b> play. She <b>has planned</b>.</li> <li>➤ I <b>have a plan</b>. I am <b>going to</b> start my project.</li> </ul>
النوايا (intend. intention)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ He is <b>going to</b> visit London. He <b>has intended</b>.</li> <li>➤ We are <b>going to</b> visit Cairo. We <b>have intention</b>.</li> </ul>
القرارات المسبقة (decide- make a decision - made up .... mind)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ They <b>have decided</b> they are <b>going to</b> study.</li> <li>➤ She <b>has made up</b> her mind. She is <b>going to</b> leave.</li> <li>➤ I <b>have made my decision</b>. I am <b>going to</b> leave.</li> </ul>
أشياء على وشك الحدوث	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ <b>Watch out!</b> You're <b>going to</b> fall.</li> <li>➤ <b>Don't answer</b> the phone. I am <b>going to</b> answer it.</li> </ul>

## 3] Using the present continuous

للأحداث المرتب لها مع الكلمات (arranged, made arrangements, prepare, booked, bought, all is okay)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ He is <b>visiting</b> his uncle. He <b>has arranged</b>.</li> <li>➤ He is <b>catching</b> the 3 o'clock train. He <b>has made arrangements</b>.</li> <li>➤ I <b>am having</b> dinner with Toka. I <b>have booked</b> a table.</li> <li>➤ We <b>are going to</b> cinema. We <b>have bought</b> the tickets.</li> </ul>
المناسبات الاجتماعية والأنشطة الرسمية من حفلات واعياد ميلاد سفر / زيارات / مواعيد شخصية	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ He's <b>getting</b> married next Friday.</li> <li>➤ The school inspector is <b>coming</b> on Thursday.</li> <li>➤ She is <b>holding</b> the party at her flat next week.</li> </ul>
عدم مقداره فعل شيء في المستقبل نتيجة الترتيب لفعل حدث آخر	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>➤ I <b>can't</b> meet you tomorrow as I <b>am doing</b> the shopping.</li> <li>➤ She <b>can't</b> call you tonight as she is <b>visiting</b> her uncle.</li> </ul>

## 4] Using the present simple tense

يحدث في المستقبل طبقاً لجدول أو تقويم (موصلات / فتح وغلق / بداية ونهاية)	➤ The train <b>leaves</b> at 7:30 a.m.
	➤ The plane <b>takes off</b> at 9 a.m.
	➤ Our lesson <b>starts</b> at 12 p.m.
	➤ The train <b>arrives</b> at midnight.

### ملحوظة هامة جداً

يمكننا استخدام المستقبل التام will have + P.P للتعبير عن سوف يكتمل حدوثه في المستقبل  
ويأتي مع بعض الكلمات الدالة مثل (by..... in.....)

- ⊙ By 2025, the government **will have built** a new bridge.
- ⊙ In six years, a new bridge **will have been built**.

ملحوظة هامة جداً : الفرق بين will + Inf و be going to :

- ⊙ إذا كان التنبؤ قائم على دليل استخدم **going to** وإذا كان مجرد رأي شخصي استخدم **will**
- ⊙ إذا كان القرار اتخذ الآن استخدم **will** أما إذا كان القرار في الماضي استخدم **be going to**

Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:

- 1) Your glass is on the edge of the table. It.....fall. (سوهاج / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **is going to**
  - b. **will**
  - c. **shall**
  - d. **must**
- 2) I have made up my mind. I.....a new house. (الإسكندرية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **am going to buy**
  - b. **will buy**
  - c. **am buying**
  - d. **buy**
- 3) That bag is very heavy. I.....it for you. (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will carry**
  - b. **am going to carry**
  - c. **should carry**
  - d. **am carrying**
- 4) When.....everything so that I can talk to you? (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will you do**
  - b. **will you be done**
  - c. **will we have done**
  - d. **you going to**
- 5) A: Ahmed is starting university tomorrow. B: What.....study? (الغربية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **is he**
  - b. **does he**
  - c. **will he**
  - d. **is he going to**
- 6) She.....old before she learns the uses of all these tools. (الدقهلية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will be grown**
  - b. **won't have grown**
  - c. **will have grown**
  - d. **doesn't grow**
- 7) Stop dropping your phone! You.....it. (البحيرة / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will break**
  - b. **are going to break**
  - c. **are broken**
  - d. **breaks**
- 8) Perhaps we.....our grandparents this week. (بنى سويف / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **visit**
  - b. **will visit**
  - c. **visited**
  - d. **would have visited**
- 9) We.....an outdoor party tomorrow. It's all planned, so I hope it won't rain. (أسيوط / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **are giving**
  - b. **would give**
  - c. **will give**
  - d. **going to give**
- 10) By 2020, my father..... . (الجيزة / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will retire**
  - b. **are retiring**
  - c. **will be retiring**
  - d. **will have retired**
- 11) Look at those clouds. I think it..... . (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will rain**
  - b. **is rained**
  - c. **rains**
  - d. **is going to rain**
- 12) She has made a plan. She.....all Charlotte Bronte's novels. (المنوفية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will read**
  - b. **is reading**
  - c. **would read**
  - d. **is going to read**
- 13) By the end of this year, that footballer.....100 matches. (سوهاج / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will play**
  - b. **will have played**
  - c. **will be playing**
  - d. **is playing**
- 14) You always leave your mobile on the chair. You.....break it. (الغربية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **going to**
  - b. **are going to**
  - c. **is going to**
  - d. **will be**
- 15) It is my birthday next Friday. I.....18. (البحر الأحمر / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **am**
  - b. **will be**
  - c. **am being**
  - d. **am going to be**
- 16) By 2030, population of Egypt.....to 100 million. (بنى سويف / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will grow**
  - b. **have grown**
  - c. **grown**
  - d. **will have grown**
- 17) Do you think that Cairo.....bigger in the future? (أسيوط / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **is**
  - b. **is going to be**
  - c. **going to be**
  - d. **will be**
- 18) The doorbell is ringing, I.....the door. (المنيا / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will open**
  - b. **am opening**
  - c. **open**
  - d. **am going to open**
- 19) Manal .....16 in 2018. (الغربية / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **going to be**
  - b. **are going to**
  - c. **is going**
  - d. **will be**
- 20) The government.....a nuclear power station by 2020. (المنيا / ٢٠١٨)
  - a. **will be built**
  - b. **will be building**
  - c. **will build**
  - d. **will have built**

- 21) I am going to.....Spanish next summer. (القاهرة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **learn**                      b. **learnt**                      c. **learning**                      d. **learns**
- 22) I promise I.....visit you in the near future. (الشرقية / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **am going to**                      b. **must**                      c. **will**                      d. **might**
- 23) On my next birthday, I..... be 58 years old. (البحر الأحمر / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **will**                      b. **would**                      c. **am going**                      d. **am going to**
- 24) It's really dark. There's.....a storm. (شمال سيناء / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **going be**                      b. **going to**                      c. **going to be**                      d. **going**
- 25) On my next birthday, I.....have a family party. (البحيرة / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **going**                      b. **am going to**                      c. **am going**                      d. **am**
- 26) I'll call you as soon as I.....at the hotel. (أسيوط / ٢٠١٨)  
 a. **arrive**                      b. **had arrived**                      c. **arriving**                      d. **arrives**
- 27) A: I've got a headache. B: Wait there and I ..... an aspirin for you.  
 a. **will get**                      b. **am going to get**                      c. **am going**                      d. **got**
- 28) According to the timetable, the next bus ..... at 9.30 am.  
 a. **is leaving**                      b. **leave**                      c. **is going to leave**                      d. **leaves**
- 29) He ..... a doctor when he leaves university. That is his plan.  
 a. **will become**                      b. **am becoming**                      c. **becomes**                      d. **is going to become**
- 30) He is filling the bucket with water. He ..... the car.  
 a. **was washing**                      b. **has washed**                      c. **will wash**                      d. **is going to wash**
- 31) I ..... my cousins at the weekend. I've arranged it.  
 a. **will visit**                      b. **am visiting**                      c. **going to visit**                      d. **visit**
- 32) The sky is cloudy. I am sure it ..... soon.  
 a. **will rain**                      b. **is going to rain**                      c. **would rain**                      d. **is raining**
- 33) I think I..... more friends after I start going to the sports club next week.  
 a. **am going to have**                      b. **am having**                      c. **will have**                      d. **have**
- 34) I ..... to the theatre tonight. I have my ticket.  
 a. **will go**                      b. **going**                      c. **am going**                      d. **go**
- 35) Look out! The rock is loose. It ..... on your head.  
 a. **is going to fall**                      b. **will fall**                      c. **is falling**                      d. **falls**
- 36) I expect your engine ..... down one day.  
 a. **are breaking**                      b. **are going to break**                      c. **break**                      d. **will break**
- 37) Why you carrying those bags? - "I..... shopping."  
 a. **will go**                      b. **am going**                      c. **would go**                      d. **am going to be going**
- 38) A: What would you like to have, sir? B: I ..... a cup of coffee.  
 a. **am going to have**                      b. **am having**                      c. **have**                      d. **will have**
- 39) I've decided that I ..... lunch with my brother outside.  
 a. **am having**                      b. **will have**                      c. **am going to have**                      d. **have**
- 40) My friend will lend me his book as soon as he ..... it.  
 a. **will finish**                      b. **has finished**                      c. **would finish**                      d. **is going to finish**
- 41) He has planned that he ..... America next summer.  
 a. **visits**                      b. **will visit**                      c. **is visiting**                      d. **is going to visit**
- 42) I promise my mother I ..... the full marks in the next exam.  
 a. **will get**                      b. **to get**                      c. **would get**                      d. **am going to get**
- 43) His car is very dirty. He ..... it as planned.  
 a. **will wash**                      b. **washes**                      c. **has washed**                      d. **is going to wash**

- 44) The water is boiling. I..... it off in a minute.  
 a. **am switching**      b. **will switch**      c. **switch**      d. **switches**
- 45) I ..... a new car next month. I've already decided to do so.  
 a. **will buy**      b. **buy**      c. **is going**      d. **am going to buy**
- 46) I won't be able to talk to you all the day tomorrow because I ..... homework.  
 a. **am going to do**      b. **will do**      c. **may do**      d. **will be doing**
- 47) It is predicted that our school..... in the competition.  
 a. **will share**      b. **is going to share**      c. **would share**      d. **will be shared**
- 48) The ceiling of this room doesn't look very safe. It looks as if it ..... down.  
 a. **will fall**      b. **is falling**      c. **is going to fall**      d. **falls**
- 49) He..... a laptop for his new job. He has already decided.  
 a. **buys**      b. **will buy**      c. **is going to buy**      d. **is buying**
- 50) The only thing that we can be sure of is that technology..... stand still.  
 a. **isn't being**      b. **won't be**      c. **isn't going to**      d. **don't**
- 51) Scientists expect that we ..... able to send texts by the power of thought.  
 a. **are**      b. **are being**      c. **are going to be**      d. **will be**
- 52) He ..... Cairo next year. That's his plan.  
 a. **will visit**      b. **is going to visit**      c. **is visiting**      d. **visits**
- 53) I think everyone ..... social networking sites.  
 a. **using**      b. **are going to use**      c. **will use**      d. **are used**
- 54) Oh! I'm really tired today. I ..... my exercises tomorrow.  
 a. **will do**      b. **will be doing**      c. **will have done**      d. **am doing**
- 55) If I get up early, I ..... the train.  
 a. **will catch**      b. **am caught**      c. **catch**      d. **going to catch**

**Fill in the space:**

① Next Saturday, Jana (1) .....flying to Paris for a business meeting. Her secretary has already booked the flight. The plane (2) .....at nine o'clock in the morning and one of her business clients (3) ..... be meeting her at the airport when the plane lands. She doesn't know how long the meeting will last, but she (4) ..... returned home by Thursday evening.

② Toka (1) ..... become a doctor when she finishes medical school. She thinks she (2) ..... probably work in a hospital for most of her career. This time next month, she will (3) ..... revising hard for her exams. By the time she gets her degree she (4) .....studied medicine for five years.

③ I will leave the hotel early in case there (1) ..... a lot of traffic. I don't know how long the journey (2) ..... take or what time the plane (3) ....., but I (4) .....call you as soon as I arrive at the airport. Then, I will wait until you have come to collect me.

④ It's hard to make predictions too far into the future, but I think I can say quite a lot about my life in about ten years' time. I think I (1) ..... still live in the same city. By that time I (2) ..... finished my studies, and, who knows, perhaps I (3) ..... find a good job. And I (4) ..... probably go out with the same friends too!

## Challenge Yourself

The Maxi-Shop company is going to build a huge new shopping centre on the edge of Millingham. When the project (1) ..... complete, there (2) .....be hundreds of new jobs for local people. But not everyone is happy. "We will(3).....fighting this plan. Just think what (4) .....happen to our countryside. When shopping malls have covered the whole country, there (5) ..... be no green fields left. So we (6).....holding a protest meeting tomorrow evening at the town hall. It (7) ..... at half past seven.

### يا تري لسه فاكر Do you remember?

## Present tenses ازمنة المضارع

	Present simple المضارع البسيط	Present continuous المضارع المستمر	Present perfect المضارع التام
Usage	يستخدم للتعبير عن العادات و الحقائق و الاعمال المتكررة و الروابط الزمنية في المضارع و جداول المواعيد	يستخدم للتعبير عن افعال تحدث الان او اثناء الكلام و ترتيبات في المستقبل	يستخدم للتعبير عن حدث تم في الماضي و له او عن أحداث تمت حديثا او عن أحداث لم تحدث بعد او لم يكتمل حدوثه. او للتحدث عن خبرات سابقة
Key words	always <span style="float: right;">دائما</span>	now <span style="float: right;">الآن</span>	ever <span style="float: right;">من ذي قبل</span>
	sometimes <span style="float: right;">احيانا</span>	look <span style="float: right;">انظر</span>	never <span style="float: right;">ابدا</span>
	usually <span style="float: right;">عادتا</span>	listen <span style="float: right;">اسمع</span>	just <span style="float: right;">توا</span>
	often <span style="float: right;">غالبا</span>	watch <span style="float: right;">شاهد</span>	already <span style="float: right;">بالفعل</span>
	never <span style="float: right;">ابدا</span>	at the present <span style="float: right;">في المضارع</span>	since <span style="float: right;">منذ</span>
	seldom <span style="float: right;">نادرا</span>	at the moment <span style="float: right;">في هذه اللحظة</span>	for <span style="float: right;">لمدة</span>
	rarely <span style="float: right;">نادرا</span>	still <span style="float: right;">مازال</span>	yet <span style="float: right;">حتى الان</span>
	scarcely <span style="float: right;">نادرا بالكاد</span>	arrange <span style="float: right;">يرتب</span>	lately <span style="float: right;">حديثا / مؤخرا</span>
	regularly <span style="float: right;">بانتظام</span>		recently <span style="float: right;">حديثا / مؤخرا</span>
	every..... <span style="float: right;">كل</span>		so far- up till now <span style="float: right;">حتى الان</span>
Form in Active	<p>Inf. → الاسم الجمع I</p> <p>V+s → الاسم المفرد He / She / It</p> <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ The mechanic <b>fixes</b> the engine.</li> <li>→ Jana usually <b>eats</b> fruit.</li> <li>→ They <b>study</b> the lessons.</li> <li>→ I always <b>do</b> homework.</li> </ul>	<p>I → am +v+ing</p> <p>He / She /It → is +v+ing</p> <p>I /You/we/They → are +v+ing</p> <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ I <b>am playing</b> tennis.</li> <li>→ Toka <b>is watching</b> TV now.</li> <li>→ They <b>are studying</b> maths.</li> <li>→ Jana <b>is doing</b> researches.</li> </ul>	<p>have +P.P → I /You/We/They</p> <p>has + P.P → he / she / It</p> <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Toka <b>has made</b> an accident.</li> <li>→ They <b>haven't studied</b> English.</li> </ul>
Form in Passive	<p>للتحويل للمبني للمجهول نقوم بربع خطوات اولاً نبدأ بالمفعول ثم نأتي بـ (am-is - are) v. be ثم التصريف الثالث للفعل و by ثم الفاعل</p> <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ The engine <b>is fixed</b> by mechanic.</li> <li>→ Fruit <b>is eaten</b> by Jana.</li> <li>→ The lessons <b>study</b>.</li> <li>→ Homework <b>is done</b> by me.</li> </ul>	<p>للتحويل للمبني للمجهول نقوم بربع خطوات اولاً نبدأ بالمفعول ثم نأتي بـ being بعد (am-is- are) ثم التصريف الثالث للفعل و by ثم الفاعل</p> <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ Tennis <b>is being played</b>.</li> <li>→ TV <b>is being watched</b>.</li> <li>→ Maths <b>is being studied</b>.</li> <li>→ Researches <b>are being still done</b>.</li> </ul>	<p>للتحويل للمبني للمجهول نقوم بربع خطوات اولاً نبدأ بالمفعول ثم نأتي بـ (been) v. be بعد ha - have ثم التصريف الثالث للفعل و by ثم الفاعل</p> <p>Examples</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>→ An accident <b>has been made</b>.</li> <li>→ English <b>haven't been studied</b>.</li> </ul>

**Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1) Omar ..... goes to work late. His manager is pleased with him.  
a. **doesn't**      b. **never**      c. **always**      d. **didn't**
- 2) My uncle is a university professor. He .....biology.  
a. **teaches**      b. **is teaching**      c. **teach**      d. **has taught**
- 3) Don't interrupt him. He .....the children in the group.  
a. **counted**      b. **is counting**      c. **counts**      d. **count**
- 4) We .....football in the streets. We play in the club.  
a. **play never**      b. **are never played**      c. **never play**      d. **doesn't play**
- 5) We can't play tennis today because it .....  
a. **rains**      b. **rained**      c. **is raining**      d. **rain**
- 6) Ali always .....to work when he was young.  
a. **walked**      b. **walks**      c. **is walking**      d. **was walking**
- 7) After I .....my homework, I'll go to the shops.  
a. **had finished**      b. **finished**      c. **finish**      d. **finishing**
- 8) The earth .....around the sun.  
a. **goes**      b. **is going**      c. **went**      d. **has gone**
- 9) Nobody .....this book yet.  
a. **was read**      b. **is read**      c. **read**      d. **has read**
- 10) Have you finished your homework .....?  
a. **just**      b. **since**      c. **already**      d. **ever**
- 11) Magdy .....in Luxor since 2013.  
a. **was living**      b. **has lived**      c. **lived**      d. **live**
- 12) It's a long time since we last .....  
a. **met**      b. **have met**      c. **had met**      d. **meeting**
- 13) Have you finished all your homework .....? - Amazing.  
a. **now**      b. **already**      c. **justly**      d. **yet**
- 14) It's a long time .....we last worked together.  
a. **for**      b. **since**      c. **ago**      d. **already**
- 15) I ..... any tourists lately.  
a. **has met**      b. **met**      c. **haven't met**      d. **didn't meet**
- 16) He'll go to the club as soon as he ..... his homework.  
a. **finish**      b. **had finished**      c. **will finish**      d. **has finished**
- 17) Ali ..... to be a pilot since he was ten.  
a. **wanted**      b. **has wanted**      c. **wanting**      d. **was wanting**
- 18) He ..... English for a long time now.  
a. **had learnt**      b. **learnt**      c. **learns**      d. **has been learning**

**Fill in the space:**

Nada (1)..... a nurse. She (2)..... at a medical clinic near her home in Cairo. She (3)..... to work at 8 a.m. every weekday. She first (4)..... the phone for voice messages and the fax machine for faxes. She then (5)..... to the doctors about the day's appointments. At 8.30 she (6).....make sure that the medical instruments (7)..... ready for use and that everything (8).....clean and tidy.

## Exercise on Translation

### A) Translate into Arabic:

- 1) The government should invest in infrastructure and encourage local and foreign investments.  
.....
- 2) The Egyptian woman has got over the traditional restrictions of society and has become man's partner in all fields.  
.....
- 3) The Egyptian Youth have proved that they are aware, civilized, loving their country and keen on its progress.  
.....
- 4) Increasing production has become a national duty as it enables us to face the problems of over population and unemployment so we should achieve self-sufficiency of main foods such as wheat.  
.....
- 5) We have to take care of the talented and provide them with all the possible facilities to develop their talents.  
.....

### B) Translate into English:

١) لقد أثبت شباب مصر أنهم قادرون على المساهمة في صنع التقدم.

٢) تهتم الدولة اهتماماً كبيراً بالطفل فهي تقدم له كل سبل الرعاية الممكنة لكي ينمو لانقا صحياً وعقلياً.

٣) السياحة مصدر هام لجلب العملة الصعبة لمصر لذا علينا أن نقدم كل التسهيلات الممكنة لجذب السياح إلى مصر.

٤) تقوم المرأة المصرية بدور فعال في كل نواحي الحياة وتسهم بقدر كبير في تقدم بلادها.

## Enrich your language

invest	يستثمر	a national duty	واجب وطني	self-sufficiency	الاكتفاء الذاتي
infrastructure	البنية التحتية	population	الزيادة السكانية	caring ways	سبل الرعاية
partner	شريك	unemployment	البطالة	bring	يجلب / يحضر
restrictions	قيود	talented	موهوب	hard currency	العملة الصعبة
fields	مجالات / حقول	facilities	تسهيلات	contribute	تسهم
aware	واعي	talents	مواهب	progress	تقدم
civilized	متحضر	wheat	قمح	attract	يجذب

Asking plans

Do you have any plans.....  
My plan is .....

Making promises

I promise that I will .....  
I promise .....

Exercise on Writing

Write an essay of about 150 words:

**Are social networking sites doing us any good? Or are they just a sophisticated way of stalking people?**

The spread of social networking sites has changed every person's ways of socializing and communicating with friends and acquaintances. Since the birth of social networking sites, it has given enormous benefits to the sphere, as it allows keeping in touch with anyone and to collaboration with others even in different geographic areas. By having the full advantages of social networking sites, a big disadvantage existed for some reasons, which is cyber stalking. Cyber stalking is referred to as online harassment or electronic stalking is defined as the offensive, threatening communication through the Internet, via e-mail, or chat rooms.

The social network medium provides free cost of obtaining any details without difficulty. There is a good real-life example how stalking can take place in social networking in the issue of family matter. When comes to a stage, youth will be facing a problem that parents desire to know their college-aged' intimate details, such as, the parents always curious hanker after children privacy like their kids' lifestyle, social mix, private conversation and personal details. It showed the biggest Facebook stalkers for children are the parents. The parents can spend for few hours in sitting in front of the desktop just to monitor their child's every move.

Enrich your Idioms

<b>a drop in the ocean</b>	If an amount is a drop in the ocean, it's a very small portion of the amount that's needed.
<b>at sea - all at sea</b>	If you're at sea, or all at sea, you're confused about something and not sure what to do.
<b>under the weather</b>	If you are under the weather, you're not feeling well.
<b>in deep water</b>	If you're in deep water, you're in some sort of trouble or in a difficult situation.
<b>down to earth</b>	If someone is down to earth, they are practical and sensible.

**1) Choose the correct answer from a, b, c or d:**

- 1) The weather is very cold and it is cloudy this morning. It ..... rain.  
a. **will**                      b. **may**                      c. **going to**                      d. **is going to**
- 2) There is a good film tonight. I think you ..... watching it.  
a. **are enjoying**                      b. **will enjoy**                      c. **are going to enjoy**                      d. **enjoy**
- 3) ..... a survey helps us in many fields.  
a. **Making**                      b. **Saving**                      c. **Doing**                      d. **Letting**
- 4) Social networking ..... help people to communicate with each other.  
a. **sites**                      b. **sight**                      c. **sightseeing**                      d. **side**
- 5) My plane ..... at 10.30 next week  
a. **arrives**                      b. **will arrive**                      c. **is going to arrive**                      d. **is arriving**
- 6) I prefer buying ..... quality goods.  
a. **low**                      b. **bad**                      c. **height**                      d. **high**
- 7) Have you applied ..... the job advertised on Al-Ahram.  
a. **to**                      b. **about**                      c. **in**                      d. **for**
- 8) ..... will develop greatly in the future.  
a. **Communication**                      b. **Contact**                      c. **Connection**                      d. **Connect**
- 9) I can't ..... a room with someone who snores during his sleep.  
a. **share**                      b. **divide**                      c. **split**                      d. **cut**
- 10) I will look for a vacant job to ..... for it.  
a. **application**                      b. **apply**                      c. **imply**                      d. **comply**
- 11) She ..... a party next week. Everything is arranged.  
a. **is giving**                      b. **gives**                      c. **will give**                      d. **is going to give**
- 12) I ..... a villa next month. This is my intention.  
a. **build**                      b. **am building**                      c. **am going to build**                      d. **am building**
- 13) Can you ..... this computer to the internet?  
a. **tie**                      b. **put**                      c. **attach**                      d. **connect**
- 14) Soldiers and motorcycle riders wear ..... to protect their heads.  
a. **jackets**                      b. **helmets**                      c. **trousers**                      d. **pants**
- 15) I have decided that I ..... an engineer.  
a. **will become**                      b. **will be becoming**  
c. **will have become**                      d. **am going to become**
- 16) Our team ..... the match. This is my expectation.  
a. **will win**                      b. **is going to win**                      c. **would win**                      d. **is winning**

**2) Fill in the space:**

I'm optimistic about the future, so I think that by the time I'm 35, I(1) ..... make my fortune. By then I (2) ..... run my own company for about ten years, and I am sure I (3) ..... become a millionaire! So I (4) ..... drive an expensive sports car, I hope!

**3) Read the following passage and answer the questions:**

The human race is only one small species of beings in the living world; many other groups exist among the creatures on this planet. However, human beings have a great influence on the rest of the world. People change the environment

by building cities where forests once stood. People affect the water supply by using water for industry and agriculture. People affect weather conditions by increasing the amount of water in the air; when open land is changed into farms, the humidity of the atmosphere in that area increases because of the increased vegetation. Human beings change the air by adding pollutants like smoke from factories and fumes from automobile motors.

Thus, it can be said that the human species changes the world through its actions, by its habits. People, in other words are interfering with nature.

One negative result of people's interference with the environment is that many kinds of animals are becoming rare. In fact, their numbers are decreasing so rapidly that they are in danger of becoming extinct. Because worried and concerned experts want to make sure that these animals do not disappear, an "endangered species" list has been made, and ways to save them have been started. Some types of birds, like eagles, are in danger of extinction. This is the reason why many concerned citizens have organized groups to save the birds.

- 1) Human beings have changed the weather by increasing..... .
  - a. **the area of farm land**
  - b. **the area of open land**
  - c. **smoke and fumes in the air**
  - d. **the water supply**
- 2) What is the best title for this page?
  - a. **reason for extinction of animals**
  - b. **climate change**
  - c. **human's effect on the nature**
  - d. **human species**
- 3) What do you think will happen in the future?
  - a. **Humans will save the nature.**
  - b. **Animals will be in danger of extinction.**
  - c. **Humans will solve all the problems.**
  - d. **Humans will damage the nature.**
- 4) The underlined word "their" refers to ..... .
  - a. **people**
  - b. **animals**
  - c. **environment**
  - d. **kinds**
- 5) What are three ways that people change the world?
 

○ .....
- 6) What is being done to save the eagles?
 

○ .....
- 7) Do you think human's interference with the environment is useful or harmful? Why?
 

○ .....

**4) Translate into Arabic:**

- 1) It's an undeniable fact that the youth is the backbone of any nation and the base of its progress.
- .....

**5) Translate into English:**

١) على الشباب ان يتسلحوا بالعلم والتكنولوجيا كي يصلوا لأهدافهم المنشودة و يساهموا في تقدم بلادهم و تحقيق النمو الشامل في جميع المجالات.

○ .....

**6) Write an essay of about 150 words on only one of the following:**

- 1) Science is a real gift, yet it has some downsides
- 2) Reforming education is our way to keep up with the developed countries.