



# ENGLISH

## 1<sup>st</sup> sec.

الصف الأول الثانوى

اللغة الإنجليزية

الفصل الدراسى الثانى ٢٠٢٢

نماذج تدريبية صُممت طبقاً لكل ما تم تناوله من تدريبات فى النظام الجديد (أنماط أسئلة وردت فى الصف الأول والثانى الثانوى) إلكترونى أو ورقى فى الأعوام السابقة.

**1. Choose the TWO correct answers out of the five options given :**

1. "He is a caring friend." The adjective "caring" here means .....  
a. cruel                      b. inconsiderate                      c. concerned  
d. unconcerned                      e. loving
2. Something that is stressful is not .....  
a. worrying                      b. worried                      c. demanding  
d. easy                      e. relaxing
3. Mohammed Salah is a .....  
a. celebration                      b. celebrity                      c. college  
d. colleague                      e. footballer
4. She ..... her mother. They both look the same.  
a. varies from                      b. looks like  
c. differs from                      d. resembles  
e. appeals
5. When something is distant, it is .....  
a. close                      b. nearby                      c. fake                      d. far away  
e. remote
6. Those who attack ships are called .....  
a. captains                      b. criminals                      c. crews                      d. pirates  
e. sailors
7. Who of the following works for somebody at their home? - A/An .....  
a. bully                      b. housekeeper  
c. orphan                      d. stranger                      e. servant
8. Someone who has a lot of money and property can be described as .....  
a. wealthy                      b. greedy                      c. rich                      d. poor  
e. healthy
9. You can give ..... This is a verbal collocation.  
a. decision                      b. mistake                      c. advice  
d. first aid                      e. lie
10. I visit my grandmother once ..... week.  
a. the                      b. a                      c. an                      d. every  
e. both

11. When a place is messy, it is ..... .  
a. ordered                      b. disordered                      c. orderly  
d. tidy                              e. untidy
12. We didn't talk much. We had a ..... chat.  
a. long                              b. little                              c. messy  
d. nasty                              e. brief
13. Criminals are cruel. The synonym of the word "cruel" is ..... .  
a. savage                              b. kind                              c. merciful  
d. miser                              e. brutal
14. He lives ..... .  
a. alone                              b. lonely                              c. in a lonely house  
d. a lone                              e. loneliness
15. A / An ..... is a type of software that does a particular job on your smartphone or computer.  
a. application      b. invention      c. app      d. navigation  
e. satnavs
16. .... is a system that uses radio signals from satellites to show your exact position.  
a. CPR                              b. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation  
c. ATM                              d. GPS  
e. Global Positioning System
17. Stop making ..... . This is a verbal collocation.  
a. achievements      b. friends                      c. noise                      d. a difference  
e. complaints
18. The word 'amazing' is synonymous with ..... .  
a. ordinary                      b. breathtaking                      c. usual                      d. awesome  
e. normal
19. I trust him because he is ..... .  
a. rewarding                      b. rewarded                      c. reliable                      d. unreliable  
e. dependable
20. Which of the following adjectives express good qualities ?  
a. caring                              b. uncaring                              c. punctual                              d. careless  
e. cruel

## 2. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

### Unit (7)

1. The police ..... the house because it was old and might fall down at anytime.  
a. wrapped                      b. ignored                      c. evacuated                      d. blew
2. The antonym of "tidy" is .....  
a. quiet                      b. messy                      c. calm                      d. organized
3. My mother always changes the ..... of our beds every two days.  
a. handles                      b. helmets                      c. hammers                      d. bedding
4. Salma doesn't ..... take her umbrella. The weather is quite nice.  
a. has to                      b. have to                      c. had to                      d. ought to
5. It's against the law to park here. You ..... park in some other place.  
a. mustn't                      b. needn't                      c. have to                      d. shouldn't
6. Traffic rules .....  
a. must follow                      b. must be followed  
c. must be following                      d. have to follow

### Unit (8)

1. The internet is the best ..... that we have today.  
a. discovery                      b. invitation                      c. invention                      d. exploration
2. Technology can ..... to a lot of stress and it can stop people enjoying their free time.  
a. cause                      b. lead                      c. create                      d. bring
3. In ..... , hard work is the main key to success.  
a. conclude                      b. conclusion                      c. conclusive                      d. translation
4. If you hit this donkey, it ..... you.  
a. kicks                      b. would kick                      c. will kick                      d. might kick
5. When water is boiled, it .....  
a. evaporates                      b. would evaporate  
c. might evaporate                      d. could evaporate
6. I would buy this jacket if I ..... in your place.  
a. am                      b. have been                      c. were                      d. had been

### Unit (9)

1. Rich people usually have a ..... at their homes to take care of the house.  
a. servant                      b. soldier                      c. surgeon                      d. vet
2. "Failure" is the opposite of .....  
a. madness                      b. growth                      c. experience                      d. success
3. My son, Basem, often takes ..... in sports competitions and scores top ranks.  
a. part                      b. department                      c. apartment                      d. partial
4. On ..... home, she phoned her husband.  
a. arrive                      b. arrives                      c. arriving                      d. had arrived
5. I ..... the shopping after that I went home.  
a. did                      b. had done                      c. have done                      d. am doing
6. No sooner ..... the cake than I felt pain in my stomach.  
a. I had eaten                      b. had I eaten                      c. I have eaten                      d. have I eaten

### Unit (10)

1. Students have to be ..... They have to arrive at school in time.  
a. lazy                      b. practical                      c. punctual                      d. continual
2. The temperature is about 40 ..... It's very hot and dry.  
a. ranks                      b. degrees                      c. grades                      d. marks
3. This course ..... students to be fluent in speaking English.  
a. denies                      b. qualifies                      c. decreases                      d. relies
4. Rahma told me that she ..... a book then.  
a. read                      b. is reading                      c. would read                      d. was reading
5. They asked me ..... I knew their names.  
a. what                      b. how long                      c. who                      d. if
6. Ayman ..... Ashraf was his best friend.  
a. told                      b. said                      c. asked                      d. explained

### Unit (11)

1. Saad is in a wheelchair. He has .....  
a. ability                      b. disability                      c. disabled                      d. inability
2. Mohammed Salah ..... the young to persevere to achieve their dreams.  
a. depresses                      b. struggles                      c. inspires                      d. ignores
3. Nowadays big supermarkets have lifts and ..... to help the disabled get from one floor to another.  
a. ropes                      b. rails                      c. ramps                      d. rolls
4. Don't visit places ..... bats live.  
a. in which                      b. which                      c. in where                      d. when
5. The old man ..... you often greet is so kind.  
a. which                      b. whose                      c. who's                      d. whom
6. The woman ..... the basket is my neighbour.  
a. is carrying                      b. who is carrying                      c. carrying                      d. b & c

### Unit (12)

1. His absence is still a ..... No one knows where he has disappeared.  
a. pace                      b. mystery                      c. weaver                      d. plot
2. Roaa is ..... to Ahmed. Her wedding will be next May.  
a. engaged                      b. free                      c. busy                      d. empty
3. Hala doesn't have children. She has decided to ..... a girl baby from the orphanage.  
a. adapt                      b. debt                      c. adopt                      d. borrow
4. The lights are on in Ramy's room. He ..... awake. I'm certain.  
a. must be                      b. can't be                      c. might be                      d. mustn't be
5. Basem ..... the car. It was really a bargain.  
a. should buy                      b. must buy  
c. should have bought                      d. shouldn't buy
6. Rodayna ..... her exams. She is happy.  
a. can't fail                      b. must fail  
c. can't have failed                      d. must have failed

### 3. A. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :

A friend of mine once had an amusing experience on a bus. He very **rarely** travels by bus because he has been driving his own car for many years. But it so happened that his car broke down near his home. He was going to buy a fridge after he had taken out of the bank five thousand pounds that could cover the price of the set. He put the money in an envelope in one of his pockets and got on a bus. He met an old friend on the bus and had a conversation with him.

Unconsciously, every now and then he put his hand on his pocket to make sure that the envelope was still there. But suddenly he felt it had gone. He looked at the faces of the people around him but couldn't know who was the thief. **He didn't lose his nerve** and with a smile said to his friend, "A foolish thief has taken from my pocket an envelope which is full of newspaper cuttings about a subject. I am going to write an article for my paper. I think the fool thought it was full of money."

Everybody heard what he said and the man looked down and saw his envelope under the feet of the passengers. He picked it. As he was anxious to count the money in it, he left the bus the next stop. He was happy to find all the five thousand pounds in the envelope.

**Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d:**

- The writer's friend pretended to be a ..... .  
  - a. bus driver
  - b. journalist
  - c. policeman
  - d. thief
- The thief threw the envelope on the bus floor because ..... .  
  - a. it contained five thousand pounds
  - b. he was tricked into believing that it had no money
  - c. he was tricked into believing that it didn't have newspaper cuttings
  - d. he was afraid of being arrested
- The writer's friend had his money back because ..... .  
  - a. he knew the thief at once
  - b. he knew the thief but didn't arrest him
  - c. he behaved wisely
  - d. he didn't know the thief at all
- The underlined sentence "He didn't lose his nerve" in the passage means most likely that the writer's friend ..... .  
  - a. stayed calm
  - b. became nervous
  - c. became furious
  - d. stayed tensioned

5. The best title for the story can be ".....".
  - a. Theft
  - b. Amusement
  - c. Situation intelligence
  - d. Buying sets
6. Which sentence can be the moral of the story ?
  - a. Be nervous.
  - b. Be intelligent.
  - c. Be careless.
  - d. Don't have money.
7. After the writer's friend found the envelope, he was ..... to count the money in it.
  - a. wise
  - b. eager to
  - c. intelligent
  - d. foolish
8. The word "**rarely**" can be replaced by ..... .
  - a. seldom
  - b. always
  - c. usually
  - d. often
9. The writer wanted to buy a ..... with his money.
  - a. TV
  - b. fridge
  - c. car
  - d. washing machine
10. The thief was really ..... .
  - a. intelligent
  - b. nervous
  - c. foolish
  - d. happy

**B. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

I was very interested while listening to my friend telling me the following story which he had read in a newspaper. It was a hot noon, and the few people walking along the street stood struck **dumb** gazing up a man in the air little by little falling down to the earth. His wide new garment acted as a parachute when his foot slipped off the wooden board he was standing on while painting the front of a high house.

It was funny that he fell down on his feet inside the box of a lorry that happened to be passing by at the time. When the people shouted, the lorry driver stopped and the man jumped off delighted at being saved. If the lorry had been a second later, it would have knocked him down dead, so he insisted on giving the driver a **treat**. He crossed the street to buy him a coca cola. On his way back, he was so excited that he couldn't avoid being struck down by a motorcycle running fast along the street. He fell down on the ground. The people hurried to help him rise to his feet, but they found him dead.

**Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d:**

1. The man's garment caused him to ..... .
  - a. fall down dead
  - b. fall off the board
  - c. fall down gradually
  - d. fall down rapidly
2. The idea of the passage is from ..... .
  - a. a story
  - b. an accident
  - c. fancy
  - d. facts

3. The lorry had arrived at the place ..... .
  - a. when the man's foot slipped off
  - b. while the man was painting
  - c. before the man reached the ground
  - d. after the man reached the ground
4. The word "**a treat**" in the passage most likely means ..... .
  - a. behaving towards someone
  - b. something you buy for another one
  - c. a cure given for patients
  - d. a treatment
5. Which of the following can be a best summary to the second paragraph ?
  - a. Fate is stronger than will.
  - b. You can do what you want.
  - c. You can get what you need.
  - d. People are different.
6. The man was lucky when ..... .
  - a. he fell into the box
  - b. people hurried to help him
  - c. the motorcycle ran fast
  - d. he fell down on the ground
7. The person could avoid falling by ..... .
  - a. giving the driver a treat
  - b. tying himself to something
  - c. painting a high house
  - d. running fast along the street
8. The man was struck by a ..... running fast along the street.
  - a. motorcycle
  - b. lorry
  - c. cart
  - d. car
9. The word "**dumb**" means people who can't ..... .
  - a. listen
  - b. see
  - c. speak
  - d. eat
10. A garment is a kind of ..... .
  - a. metal
  - b. clothes
  - c. plastic
  - d. wood

**C. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

Scientists believe that there is a number of reasons for climatic changes. One reason could be the changes in the amount of heat which actually comes from the sun at different times. Another could be volcanic dust. People have also been adding gases such as carbon dioxide to the atmosphere. These are called greenhouse gases because they hang in the atmosphere around the Earth like the roof and walls of a greenhouse. The Earth receives heat and light from the sun which sends this back into space as infrared radiation. Much of this radiation cannot pass through the greenhouse gases and this causes increased temperatures near the Earth.

The amount of carbon dioxide in the atmosphere is increasing mainly because all countries burn fossil fuels such as oil, natural gas and coal. The **destruction** of the big rainforests, which **absorb** carbon dioxide and give out oxygen, makes matters worse.



**D. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

Everyone of us dreams of becoming famous one day or another. Sportsmen and champions of games and sports enjoy great fame. Film stars, singers and musicians are known all over the world. They have admirers and fans who send them letters and hang their photographs on the walls of their houses.

The writers, poets, businessmen and great men are famous people and their fame goes far wide. Anyhow, fame is not easily obtained but it is the result of hard work and suffering.

But, the life of famous people is not an easy one. It is very busy and full of troubles and responsibilities. They appear smiling but in fact they are busy-minded, and **their time is arranged for them**. Newspapers and magazines write about them and sometimes about their private lives and this annoys them. Their smallest mistakes appear larger by those who dislike them. Though fame has its troubles, a great number of people desire to get fame.

**Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d:**

1. Famous people may appear happy .....
  - a. although they are not wealthy
  - b. despite being so busy
  - c. in spite of having time arranged for them
  - d. because their fame has gone far and wide
2. Famous people feel furious when .....
  - a. they are well known all over the world
  - b. they have fans
  - c. their private lives are talked about
  - d. their photographs are hung on the walls
3. The underlined sentence "**their time is arranged for them**" most likely means that famous people .....
  - a. have free time as they like
  - b. are free to do what they like
  - c. are not always busy and have spare time
  - d. aren't free to do what they like
4. According to the passage, the life of famous people is .....
  - a. an easy one
  - b. full of hardships and duties
  - c. full of fun and pleasure
  - d. an enjoyable one
5. Good people will ..... if they become famous.
  - a. help others
  - b. hate others
  - c. gain money
  - d. be strict



2. According to the passage, the stress in the teaching profession is a result of ..... .
- a. the wise and well-educated students
  - b. the students' creativity
  - c. the fact that both students and teachers learn
  - d. the responsibility of students
3. The word "....." from the passage means "annoying".
- a. irritating
  - b. creative
  - c. rewarding
  - d. important
4. Which of the following can be the best summary to the last paragraph ?
- a. The advantages of being a teacher.
  - b. The difficulties of being a teacher.
  - c. Teaching is an easy job.
  - d. Teaching is the best job.
5. Which of the following is correct ? ..... .
- a. Teachers deal with only creative pupils
  - b. Teachers lose their creativity with pupils
  - c. Pupils lose their creativity with teachers
  - d. Teachers do their best for the students
6. Students feel ..... with good teachers.
- a. angry
  - b. nervous
  - c. worried
  - d. satisfied
7. Teaching ..... .
- a. is easy and simple
  - b. depends on creativity
  - c. is not an important job
  - d. is not a job
8. Teaching can be a very depressing job for people who have not got strong ..... .
- a. character
  - b. irritation
  - c. reward
  - d. creativity
9. Teaching is a very tiring job since you have to ..... a lot of things to students.
- a. get
  - b. take
  - c. explain
  - d. give
10. Teaching is a rewarding job when you see how your students become ..... people.
- a. more stupid
  - b. more dangerous
  - c. wiser
  - d. inaccurate

**F. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

People may be divided into two types, winners and losers. Winners are able to change their situations and become independent by being responsible for their own lives. They don't blame others for their mistakes. They do their own thinking. They listen to others and evaluate what they say, and then they make up their minds.

Although they may fail at times, they keep self-confidence. Winners overcome their bad experiences. They enjoy work, play, food and the world of nature. They freely enjoy themselves, but they can postpone it if duty calls.

Losers, **on the other hand**, never learn to take responsibility for their own lives. There are many reasons why people can become losers like disease, poor nutrition, cruelty, unhappy relationships and bad experiences. These can interfere with the normal progress towards becoming a winner. But whereas winners fight these situations, losers hang onto them and use them as excuses. Losers usually feel anxious, unhappy and bored. They are afraid to try new things and often repeat their own mistakes again and again.

**A. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :**

1. When the winners fail at times, they .....
  - a. never keep their self-confidence
  - b. are afraid to try new things
  - c. never repeat their own mistakes
  - d. spend their time waiting
2. Losers are people who .....
  - a. try to change
  - b. blame others for their mistakes
  - c. overcome their bad mistakes
  - d. learn to take responsibility
3. The opposite of "hang onto a situation" in the last paragraph is .....
  - a. give it up
  - b. depend on
  - c. dream of it
  - d. be independent
4. The underlined phrase "**on the other hand**" means .....
  - a. however
  - b. because
  - c. as
  - d. so

**B. Answer the following questions :**

5. Which quality do you think is most important for winners? Why?  
.....
6. Which quality do you think is the main reason for being a loser? Why?  
.....
7. Do you think losers can be winners one day? How?  
.....

**A. 1. Translate into Arabic :**

Never stop when you make mistakes or fail to achieve a goal. To err is human, and making mistakes is your best instructor.

.....

.....

**2. Translate into English :**

من الواجب علينا جميعاً أن نبذل قصارى جهدنا لتحقيق التقدم والرخاء لمصرنا الحبيبة، فلن تصبح بلدنا قوية ومتقدمة إلا بجهود أبنائها المخلصين.

.....

.....

**B. 1. Translate into Arabic :**

A friend in need is a friend indeed. If you haven't learn the meaning of friendship, you really haven't learned anything.

.....

.....

**2. Translate into English :**

إن للأسرة دوراً مهماً وحيوياً في حياة الأطفال، فهي المدرسة الأولى التي يعرف الحياة من خلالها، وهي تساهم بشكل كبير في تكوين وتنمية شخصيتهم.

.....

.....

**C. 1. Translate into Arabic :**

A wise educational policy directs education towards fulfilling the needs of society. It also deals with its current and future problems. This leads to the welfare of both the individual and the society.

.....

.....

**2. Translate into English :**

من حقا أن تعبر عن رأيك بحرية ولكن يجب أن تحترم الآخرين كما أنه من حقا أن تحقق طموحاتك ولكن بدون أن تؤذي الآخرين.

.....

.....

### D. 1. Translate into Arabic :

Water has many benefits. It is the elixir of life. It is a renewable source of energy. The force of fast-moving water such as rivers or waterfalls produces electricity.

.....

.....

### 2. Translate into English :

حصل المنتخب الوطنى المصرى للشباب على البطولة الأفريقية لكرة القدم، وهذا لم يكن مجرد صدفة ولكن نتيجة تخطيط دقيق. فالتخطيط والدراسة المتأنية هما أسباب النجاح.

.....

.....

### E. 1. Translate into Arabic :

There have been great achievements in the field of communication technology. That has greatly influenced the way people exchange information.

.....

.....

### 2. Translate into English :

تُتيح الأجيال الجديدة من الهواتف الذكية إجراء مكالمات الفيديو، أي أنك تستطيع أن ترى الشخص الذي تتحدث إليه بصورة واضحة وعالية الجودة.

.....

.....

### F. 1. Translate into Arabic :

All living creatures need to cooperate in order to achieve their goals. Teamwork is something we cannot do without. It is essential for the success of any project.

.....

.....

### 2. Translate into English :

يواجه الشباب هذه الأيام كثير من التحديات. والحصول على وظيفة جيدة إحدى هذه التحديات، لذلك من الضروري لهم أن يتحلوا بالسمات الجيدة وأن يمتلكوا المؤهلات المطلوبة فى سوق العمل.

.....

.....

**3. Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic :**

**1. “The advantages and disadvantages of mobile phones”**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**2. “The dangers of pollution and how to overcome them”**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**3. “The role of sons towards their parents”**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**4. “Tourism is Egypt’s greatest treasure”**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**5. “How to solve the problem of over crowdedness”**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**6. “A holiday you would like to go on, giving your reasons for your choice”**

.....

.....

.....

.....

**(MC) Questions** الأسئلة الاختيارية

\* Answers to General Questions :

1. Choose the TWO correct answers out of the five options given :

- |           |           |           |           |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. c - e  | 2. d - e  | 3. b - e  | 4. b - d  |
| 5. d - e  | 6. b - d  | 7. b - e  | 8. a - c  |
| 9. c - d  | 10. b - d | 11. b - e | 12. b - e |
| 13. a - e | 14. a - b | 15. a - c | 16. d - e |
| 17. c - e | 18. b - d | 19. c - e | 20. a - c |

2. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :

- |             |      |      |      |
|-------------|------|------|------|
| U 7 : 1. c  | 2. b | 3. d | 4. b |
| 5. c        | 6. b |      |      |
| U 8 : 1. c  | 2. b | 3. b | 4. c |
| 5. a        | 6. c |      |      |
| U 9 : 1. a  | 2. d | 3. a | 4. c |
| 5. b        | 6. b |      |      |
| U 10 : 1. c | 2. b | 3. b | 4. d |
| 5. d        | 6. b |      |      |
| U 11 : 1. b | 2. c | 3. c | 4. a |
| 5. d        | 6. d |      |      |
| U 12 : 1. b | 2. a | 3. c | 4. a |
| 5. c        | 6. c |      |      |

3. A. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. b | 3. c | 4. a | 5. c  |
| 6. b | 7. b | 8. a | 9. b | 10. c |

B. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. a | 3. c | 4. b | 5. a  |
| 6. a | 7. b | 8. a | 9. c | 10. b |

C. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. d | 2. d | 3. c | 4. b | 5. a  |
| 6. b | 7. a | 8. c | 9. b | 10. b |

**D. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. b | 2. c | 3. d | 4. b | 5. a  |
| 6. d | 7. a | 8. a | 9. a | 10. b |

**E. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

- |      |      |      |      |       |
|------|------|------|------|-------|
| 1. c | 2. d | 3. a | 4. b | 5. d  |
| 6. d | 7. b | 8. a | 9. c | 10. c |

**F. Read the following passage, then answer the questions :**

**A. Choose the correct answer from a , b , c or d :**

- |      |      |      |      |
|------|------|------|------|
| 1. c | 2. b | 3. a | 4. a |
|------|------|------|------|

**B. Answer the following questions :**

5. I think self-confidence is the most important quality in winners because a self-confident person faces his mistakes and never gives up.
6. I think blaming others for mistakes is the main reason for being a loser. Losers never admit بقر their mistakes and never try to correct them.
7. Of course they can. Once بمجرد أن they have self-confidence and learn from their mistakes, they will become winners.



**Part**

**2**

**(CR) Questions الأسئلة المقالية**

**A. 1. Translate into Arabic :**

لا تتوقف عندما تخطئ أو تفشل في تحقيق هدف. فالخطأ شيء إنساني وارتكاب الأخطاء هو أفضل مُعلم.

**2. Translate into English :**

We all have to do our best to achieve progress and welfare for our beloved Egypt, which won't be a strong, developed country without the effort of its loyal people.

**B. 1. Translate into Arabic :**

الصديق وقت الضيق، وإذا لم نتعلم معنى الصداقة ، فأنت لم تتعلم شيئاً حقاً.

**2. Translate into English :**

The family has an important and vital role in children's lives. It is the first school through which they know life. It contributes greatly to the formation and development of their personality.

### C. 1. Translate into Arabic :

السياسة التعليمية الحكيمة هي التي توجه التعليم تجاه تحقيق احتياجات المجتمع وتتعامل أيضاً مع الوضع الحالي والمشاكل المستقبلية وهذا يؤدي إلى رفاهية كلاً من الفرد والمجتمع.

### 2. Translate into English :

You have the right to express your opinion freely but you must respect others. You have the right to achieve your ambitions but you mustn't hurt others.

### D. 1. Translate into Arabic :

الماء له فوائد كثيرة فهو أكسير الحياة ومصدر متجدد للطاقة. قوة حركة المياه السريعة مثل الأنهار والشلالات تولد الكهرباء.

### 2. Translate into English :

The national football young team won the Africa Cup of Nations. This wasn't by chance but it was due to accurate planning. Wise planning and study are the reasons for success.

### E. 1. Translate into Arabic :

كانت هناك إنجازات كبيرة في مجال تكنولوجيا الاتصالات، وقد أثر ذلك إلى حد كبير على طريقة تبادل الناس للمعلومات.

### 2. Translate into English :

New generations of smart phones make video calls possible. This means you can see the person you are talking to in a clear, high-quality video.

### F. 1. Translate into Arabic :

كل الكائنات الحية تحتاج إلى التعاون لتحقيق أهدافها. فالعمل الجماعي هو شيء لا نستطيع الاستغناء عنه. فهو ضروري لنجاح أي مشروع.

### 2. Translate into English :

Recently, the young face a lot of challenges. One of these challenges is having a good job, so, it is necessary for them to have good qualities and the required qualifications for the labour market.

### 3. Write an essay of about 150 words on the following topic :

Student's own answer